

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME LXXI 1981

---



---

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
J. A. North, The Development of Roman Imperialism . . . . .	1
D. W. Rathbone, The Development of Agriculture in the 'Ager Cosanus' during the Roman Republic: Problems of Evidence and Interpretation . . . . .	10
R. R. R. Smith, Greeks, Foreigners, and Roman Republican Portraits . . . . .	24
Jasper Griffin, Genre and Real Life in Latin Poetry . . . . .	39
Emilio Gabba, True History and False History in Classical Antiquity . . . . .	50
Fergus Millar, The World of the <i>Golden Ass</i> . . . . .	63
E. Lo Cascio, State and Coinage in the Late Republic and Early Empire . . . . .	76
Helen Cockle, Pottery Manufacture in Roman Egypt: A New Papyrus . . . . .	87
C. Scorpian, Cohors I Cilicum at Sacidava and Scythia Minor . . . . .	98
Charlotte Roueché, Rome, Asia and Aphrodisias in the Third Century . . . . .	103

### SURVEY ARTICLE

Joyce Reynolds, Mary Beard, Richard Duncan-Jones, Charlotte Roueché, Roman Inscriptions 1976-80 . . . . .	121
---	-----

### REVIEW ARTICLES

Fergus Millar, Style Abides (Ronald Syme, <i>Roman Papers I-II</i> ) . . . . .	144
M. H. Crawford, Italy and Rome (H. Galsterer, <i>Herrschaft und Verwaltung im republikanischen Italien</i> ; M. Humbert, <i>Municipium et Civitas sine suffragio</i> ; and other titles) . . . . .	153
P. A. Brunt, The Revenues of Rome (Lutz Neesen, <i>Untersuchungen zu den direkten Staatsabgaben der römischen Kaiserzeit</i> ) . . . . .	161
R. J. A. Wilson, Mosaics, Mosaicists and Patrons (K. M. D. Dunbabin, <i>The Mosaics of Roman North Africa</i> ; G. C. and A. Picard, A. and C. Bourgeois, <i>Recherches archéologiques franco-tunisiennes à Maktar I</i> 1; H. Lavagne, <i>Recueil général des mosaïques de la Gaule III</i> 1; A. Blanco Freijeiro, <i>Mosaicos romanos de Mérida</i> and <i>Mosaicos romanos de Italica</i> , 1) . . . . .	173
Garth Fowden, Late Antique Paganism Reasoned and Revealed (Francesco Romano, <i>Porfirio di Tiro</i> ; Paolo Mastandrea, <i>Un neoplatonico latino, Cornelio Labeone</i> ) . . . . .	178
Averil Cameron, Cassiodorus Deflated (James J. O'Donnell, <i>Cassiodorus</i> ) . . . . .	183

REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS—see back of cover.

---



---

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES  
AT THE OFFICE OF THE SOCIETY 31-34 GORDON SQUARE WC1H 0PP  
TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS AND FROM THE  
SOCIETY

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

# Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies

## ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION £12.00

The Society's scope embraces the history, archaeology, literature and art of Rome, Italy and the Roman Empire down to about A.D. 700.

### THE JOURNALS OF THE SOCIETY

The Society publishes two Journals annually. The *Journal of Roman Studies* contains articles and reviews of books and deals with the Roman World at large. *Britannia* also contains articles and reviews, but is specifically concerned with Roman Britain. Members of the Society may receive either Journal, whichever they choose, for their £12.00 subscription; they are also entitled to subscribe to both publications at a reduced rate of £20.50. Subscribing libraries pay £13.00 for each publication and non-subscribers £18.00.

### THE LIBRARY AND SLIDE COLLECTION

The Hellenic and Roman Societies maintain a Joint Library in association with the University of London Institute of Classical Studies. The combined library of c. 50,000 volumes, with over 400 current periodicals, forms one of the principal collections for the study of the ancient world. The Slide Collection includes over 4,600 single colour transparencies and a number of sets and film-strips with descriptive texts by leading authorities. Members resident in, or visiting, the United Kingdom may borrow the Societies' books and slides, either by personal visit or through the post. Books which belong to the Institute of Classical Studies may be consulted but not borrowed.

All communications respecting books and slides should be made to the Librarian or Keeper of Slides, Hellenic and Roman Societies at 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

### MEETINGS

Meetings for the reading and discussion of papers are held at Gordon Square and others are arranged at various places in the country. A programme is circulated to U.K. members in the autumn.

### MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Society consists of life members, annual members, student-associates and subscribing libraries and institutions. The life-membership composition for persons over sixty-five and of five years' membership is £60.00. The annual subscription for members is £12.00, for student-associates £6.00.

Those who wish to join the Society are invited to communicate with the Secretary at 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP to whom also all subscriptions should be sent.

### BOOKS FOR REVIEW

These should be sent in the first instance to the Librarian, Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31–34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

**WITH ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TO THE BRITISH ACADEMY  
AND THE CAMBRIDGE H. A. THOMAS FUND**

*All rights reserved*

# THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME LXXI

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION  
OF ROMAN STUDIES AT THE OFFICE OF THE  
SOCIETY, 31-34 GORDON SQUARE, LONDON WC1H 0PP  
1981

*Printed in Great Britain by  
Stephen Austin & Sons, Ltd.,  
Oriental & General Printers,  
Caxton Hill, Ware Road,  
Hertford, Herts.*



*The Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies*

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
J. A. NORTH, The Development of Roman Imperialism . . . . .	1
D. W. RATHBONE, The Development of Agriculture in the 'Ager Cosanus' during the Roman Republic: Problems of Evidence and Interpretation . . . . .	10
R. R. R. SMITH, Greeks, Foreigners, and Roman Republican Portraits . . . . .	24
JASPER GRIFFIN, Genre and Real Life in Latin Poetry . . . . .	39
EMILIO GABBA, True History and False History in Classical Antiquity . . . . .	50
FERGUS MILLAR, The World of the <i>Golden Ass</i> . . . . .	63
E. LO CASCIO, State and Coinage in the Late Republic and Early Empire . . . . .	76
HELEN COCKLE, Pottery Manufacture in Roman Egypt: A New Papyrus . . . . .	87
C. SCORPAN, Cohors I Cilicum at Sacidava and Scythia Minor . . . . .	98
CHARLOTTE ROUECHÉ, Rome, Asia and Aphrodisias in the Third Century . . . . .	103

### SURVEY ARTICLE

JOYCE REYNOLDS, MARY BEARD, RICHARD DUNCAN-JONES, CHARLOTTE ROUECHÉ, Roman Inscriptions 1976–80 . . . . .	121
--	-----

## REVIEW ARTICLES

Fergus Millar, Style Abides (Ronald Syme, <i>Roman Papers I-II</i> ) . . . . .	144
M. H. Crawford, Italy and Rome (H. Galsterer, <i>Herrschaft und Verwaltung im republikanischen Italien</i> ; M. Humbert, <i>Municipium et Civitas sine suffragio</i> ; and other titles) . . . . .	153
P. A. Brunt, The Revenues of Rome (Lutz Neesen, <i>Untersuchungen zu den direkten Staatsabgaben der römischen Kaiserzeit</i> ) . . . . .	161
R. J. A. Wilson, Mosaics, Mosaicists and Patrons (K. M. D. Dunbabin, <i>The Mosaics of Roman North Africa</i> ; G. C. and A. Picard, A. and C. Bourgeois, <i>Recherches archéologiques franco-tunisiennes à Maktar I</i> 1; H. Lavagne, <i>Recueil général des mosaïques de la Gaule III</i> 1; A. Blanco Freijeiro, <i>Mosaicos romanos de Mérida</i> and <i>Mosaicos romanos de Italica</i> , 1) . . . . .	173
Garth Fowden, Late Antique Paganism Reasoned and Revealed (Francesco Romano, <i>Porfirio di Tiro</i> ; Paolo Mastandrea, <i>Un neoplatonico latino, Cornelio Labeone</i> ) . . . . .	178
Averil Cameron, Cassiodorus Deflated (James J. O'Donnell, <i>Cassiodorus</i> ) . . . . .	183

## REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS

*(in alphabetical order)*

Bastet, F. L. and De Vos, M., <i>Proposta per una classificazione del terzo stile pompeiano</i> (by R. Ling) . . . . .	212
Bertinelli, M. G. A., <i>Roma e l'orientale</i> (by E. W. Gray) . . . . .	190
Bowder, D., <i>The Age of Constantine and Julian</i> (by E. D. Hunt) . . . . .	193
Bretone, M., <i>Diritto e pensiero giuridico romano</i> (by P. Stein) . . . . .	226
Bruhns, H., <i>Caesar und die römische Oberschicht in den Jahren 49–44 v. Chr.</i> (by D. C. A. Shotter) . . . . .	189
Cameron, A. and others, <i>Christianisme et formes littéraires de l'antiquité tardive en occident</i> (by E. D. Hunt) . . . . .	193
Carandini, A. and others, <i>Ostia. Le terme del nuotatore. I, II, III, IV</i> (by G. E. Rickman) .	215
Chilver, G. E. F., <i>A Historical Commentary on Tacitus' Histories I and II</i> (by K. Wellesley) . . . . .	223
Clark, R. J., <i>Catabasis: Vergil and the Wisdom Tradition</i> (by N. Horsfall) . . . . .	220
Cohen, S. J. D., <i>Josephus in Galilee and Rome</i> (by M. D. Goodman) . . . . .	222
Conte, G. B., <i>Il genere e i suoi confini: cinque studi sulla poesia di Virgilio</i> (by R. O. A. M. Lyne) . . . . .	221

	PAGE
Cotton, M. Aylwin, <i>The Late Republican Villa at Posto, Francolise</i> (by T. W. Potter)	233
D'Arms, J. H. and Kopff, E. C. (Edd.), <i>The Seaborne Commerce of Ancient Rome</i> (by N. Purcell)	197
Develin, R., <i>Patterns in Office-holding, 366–49 B.C.</i> (by J. Briscoe)	230
Erdt, W., <i>Christentum und heidnisch-antike Bildung bei Paulin von Nola</i> (by E. D. Hunt)	193
Eschebach, H., <i>Die stabianer Thermen in Pompeji</i> (by R. Ling)	212
Frier, B. W., <i>Libri annales pontificum maximorum</i> (by R. M. Ogilvie)	199
Furley, D. J. and others, <i>Lucrèce</i> (by D. P. Fowler)	218
Gérard, J., <i>Juvénal et la réalité contemporaine</i> (by M. S. Smith)	225
Glucker, J., <i>Antiochus and the Late Academy</i> (by J. Barnes)	205
Gorges, J.-G., <i>Les villas hispano-romaines</i> (by J. C. Edmondson)	217
Graefe, R., <i>Vela erunt. Die Zeltdächer der römischen Theater und ähnlicher Anlagen</i> (by R. Ling)	231
Halfmann, H., <i>Die Senatoren aus dem östlichen Teil des Imperium Romanum bis zum Ende des 2. Jh. n. Chr.</i> (by S. Mitchell)	191
Helen, T., <i>Organization of Roman Brick Production</i> (by N. Purcell)	214
Hornbostel-Hüttner, G., <i>Studien zur römischen Nischenarchitektur</i> (by R. Ling)	232
Knapp, R. C., <i>Aspects of the Roman Experience in Iberia, 206–100 B.C.</i> (by N. Mackie)	187
Kos, M. Šašel, <i>Inscriptiones latinae in Graecia repertae</i> (by A. J. S. Spawforth)	231
Liebeschuetz, J. H. W. G., <i>Continuity and Change in Roman Religion</i> (by M. Beard)	203
Lienhard, J. T., <i>Paulinus of Nola and Early Western Monasticism</i> (by E. D. Hunt)	193
Losemann, V., <i>Nationalsozialismus und Antike</i> (by T. E. J. Wiedemann)	229
Macdowall, D. W., <i>The Western Coinages of Nero</i> (by C. M. Kraay)	206
Manacorda, D., <i>Un' officina lapidaria sulla Via Appia</i> (by M. Beard)	231
Manuwald, B., <i>Cassius Dio und Augustus</i> (by T. E. J. Wiedeman )	201
Martindale, A., <i>The Triumphs of Caesar by Andrea Mantegna in the Collection of Her Majesty the Queen at Hampton Court</i> (by J. Anderson) . . . . .	227
Melillo, G., <i>Economia e giurisprudenza a Roma</i> (by P. Stein) . . . . .	226
Menschling, E., <i>Caesar und die Germanen im 20. Jahrhundert</i> (by T. E. J. Wiedemann)	229
Ogilvie, R. M., <i>The Library of Lactantius</i> (by E. D. Hunt) . . . . .	193
Pallottino, M., <i>Saggi di antichità I, II, III</i> (by D. Ridgway) . . . . .	234
Pallottino, M. and others, <i>Popoli e civiltà dell'Italia antica IV, V</i> (by D. Ridgway) . . . . .	208
Pani, M., <i>Tendenze politiche della successione al principato di Augusto</i> (by R. Seager)	230
Pasini, F., <i>Ostia antica, insule e classi sociali</i> (by G. E. Rickman) . . . . .	215
Rickman, G., <i>The Corn Supply of Ancient Rome</i> (by N. Purcell) . . . . .	197
Rousseau, P., <i>Ascetics, Authority and the Church in the Age of Jerome and Cassian</i> (by E. D. Hunt) . . . . .	193
Schinzer, E., <i>Schwebende Gruppen in der pompejanischen Wandmalerei</i> (by R. Ling)	212
Setälä, P., <i>Private Domini in Roman Brick Stamps of the Empire</i> (by N. Purcell)	214
Shochat, Y., <i>Recruitment and the Programme of Tiberius Gracchus</i> (by A. E. Astin)	188
Sijpesteijn, P. J. and Worp, K. A. (Edd.), <i>Zwei Landlisten aus dem Hermopolites</i> (P. Landlisten) (by R. P. Duncan-Jones)	198
Stewart, A., <i>Attika: Studies in the Athenian Sculpture of the Hellenistic Age</i> (by S. Walker) . . . . .	211
Stibbe, C. M. and others, <i>Lapis Satricanus</i> (by R. M. Ogilvie) . . . . .	207
Stockton, D., <i>The Gracchi</i> (by A. E. Astin) . . . . .	188
Troiani, L. and others, <i>Ricerche di storiografia greca di età romana</i> (by T. E. J. Wiedemann) . . . . .	201
Wagner, H., <i>Studien zur allgemeinen Rechtslehre des Gaius</i> (by P. Stein) . . . . .	226
List of Works Received . . . . .	235
Proceedings . . . . .	246
Indexes . . . . .	247

## LIST OF PLATES

R. R. R. Smith, Greeks, Foreigners and Roman Republican Portraits

- |           |  |
|-----------|--|
| Plate I   | (1) Attic janiform kantharos from Tarquinia, late sixth century B.C.<br>Villa Giulia Museum 5057. From F. M. Snowden, <i>Blacks in Antiquity</i> (1970) fig. 12<br>(2) Marble portrait-head from Delos, c. 166–88 B.C. Delos Mus. From <i>Délos XIII</i> (1932) pl. 23   |
| PLATE II  | (1) Tetradrachm of Perseus, 179–68 B.C. N. Davis Coll. From N. Davis, C. M. Kraay, <i>The Hellenistic Kingdoms</i> (1973) fig. 125<br>(2) Gold stater of Flamininus, c. 196 B.C. Berlin. From C. M. Kraay, M. Hirmer, <i>Greek Coins</i> (1966) pl. 175, no. 579<br>(3) Black agate gem-portrait (impression), late republican. Boston Mus. Fine Arts. From M. L. Vollenweider, <i>Porträtgemmen der röm. Republik</i> (1972) pl. 52, 6<br>(4) Hyacinth gem-portrait, late republican. Paris (Cab. Méd.). From M. L. Vollenweider, <i>Porträtgemmen der röm. Republik</i> (1972) pl. 19, 1 |
| Plate III | (1) Pseudo-Seneca, c. 200 B.C. (Bronze copy). Naples. From museum postcard<br>(2) Chrysippus, c. 210–200 B.C. (Marble copy). Vatican. From G. M. A. Richter, <i>Portraits of the Greeks</i> (1965) II, fig. 1121   |
| Plate IV  | (1) 'Albinus-Cato', perhaps mid-second century B.C. (Marble copy). Louvre. From V. Poulsen, <i>Röm. Bildwerke</i> (1964) pl. 23<br>(2) Marble portrait-head, late republican. Rome (Torlonia Coll.). From <i>ANRW I</i> , 4 (1973) pl. 165   |
| PLATE V   | (1) Marble portrait-head of Mithridates VI with lion-skin headdress, c. 90–70 B.C. Louvre. Photo by the author<br>(2) Portrait-head of Pompey, c. 60–50 B.C. (Marble copy). Copenhagen (Ny Carls. Glypt.). From <i>ANRW I</i> , 4 (1973) pl. 170   |

Charlotte Roueché, Rome, Asia and Aphrodisias in the Third Century

- |            |   |
|------------|---|
| Plate VI   | (1) Aphrodisias: Doc. 1. Photo M. Roueché<br>(2) Doc. 2. Photo M. Roueché<br>(3) Doc. 3. Photo M. Roueché         |
| Plate VII  | (1) Aphrodisias: Doc. 4. Photo M. Roueché<br>(2) Doc. 5. Photo M. Roueché   |
| Plate VIII | (1) Aphrodisias: Doc. 6. Photo M. Roueché<br>(2) Upper part of inscription from Hierapolis. Photo T. Ritti-Adamou |

## LIST OF FIGURES IN THE TEXT

	PAGE
D. W. Rathbone, The Development of Agriculture in the 'Ager Cosanus'	
Fig. 1. The 'Ager Cosanus'. Drawn by G. Jones . . . . .	16
C. Scorpian, Cohors I Cilicum	
Fig. 1. Inscription of Priscus . . . . .	99
Fig. 2. Inscription of Valeria Gaia . . . . .	99
Fig. 3. Inscription of Coh. I Cilicum . . . . .	100
Fig. 4. Inscription of Saturninus . . . . .	100

# SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES OFFICERS AND COUNCIL, 1980-81

## President

PROFESSOR P. A. BRUNT, F.B.A.

## Vice-Presidents

PROFESSOR B. ASHMOLE, C.B.E., M.C., F.B.A., Hon. A.R.I.B.A.	DR. J. N. L. MYRES, LL.D., D.LITT., D.LIT., F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR A. E. ASTIN	PROFESSOR R. G. M. NISBET, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR ERIC BIRLEY, M.B.E., F.B.A., F.S.A.	MR. P. R. ODGERS, C.B.
MR. G. C. BOON, F.S.A.	PROFESSOR R. M. OGILVIE, D.LITT., F.B.A., F.S.A.
LADY (OLWEN) BROGAN, F.S.A.	SIR HILTON POYNTON, G.C.M.G.
PROFESSOR G. E. F. CHILVER	MISS J. M. REYNOLDS, F.S.A.
MR. M. H. CRAWFORD, F.B.A.	PROFESSOR A. L. F. RIVET, F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR J. A. CROOK	PROFESSOR J. K. S. ST JOSEPH, C.B.E., SC.D., LL.D., PH.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE, C.B.E., LITT.D., D.LITT., LITT.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.	PROFESSOR H. H. SCULLARD, F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR MICHAEL GRANT, C.B.E., LITT.D., F.S.A.	PROFESSOR O. SKUTSCH
PROFESSOR W. F. GRIMES, C.B.E., D.LITT., F.S.A.	MR. A. N. SHERWIN-WHITE, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR E. J. KENNEY, F.B.A.	DR. C. H. V. SUTHERLAND, F.B.A., F.S.A.
MR. F. A. LEPPER, F.S.A.	SIR RONALD SYME, O.M., D.LITT., F.B.A.
DR. BARBARA LEVICK, F.S.A.	PROFESSOR E. A. THOMPSON, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR F. G. B. MILLAR, F.B.A., F.S.A.	PROFESSOR J. M. C. TOYNBEE, D.PHIL., F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR A. D. MOMIGLIANO, K.B.E., D.LITT., F.B.A.	PROFESSOR SIR ERIC TURNER, F.B.A.
	PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK, F.B.A.
	PROFESSOR J. J. WILKES, F.S.A.

## Ordinary Members of Council

Elected June 1979	Elected June 1980	Elected June 1981
DR. D. J. BREEZE, F.S.A.	MR. J. D. CLOUD	MR. A. G. DOWN, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON, F.B.A.	DR. M. G. FULFORD, F.S.A.	MR. A. D. MCWHIRR, F.S.A.
MR. P. J. CASEY, F.S.A.	MR. R. GOODBURN, F.S.A.	MR. P. R. V. MARSDEN, F.S.A.
DR. T. J. CORNELL	DR. L. J. F. KEPPIE, F.S.A.	MRS. B. RADICE
DR. A. DRUMMOND	PROFESSOR J. H. W. G. LIEBESCHUETZ	PROFESSOR G. E. RICKMAN, F.S.A.
DR. E. D. HUNT	DR. MARGARET M. ROXAN	DR. J. D. THOMAS
DR. J. S. JOHNSON, F.S.A.	MR. J. S. WACHER, F.S.A.	PROFESSOR M. M. WILLCOCK
DR. GLENYS LLOYD-MORGAN, F.S.A.	DR. JOAN P. ALCOCK, F.S.A.	

## Honorary Members of the Society

PROFESSOR T. R. S. BROUGHTON	PROFESSOR H. VON PETRIKOVITS
PROFESSOR A. CHASTAGNOL	PROFESSOR D. PIPPIDI
PROFESSOR E. GIERSTAD	PROFESSOR L. ROBERT
PROFESSOR J. HEURGON	PROFESSOR P. ROMANELLI
PROFESSOR M. KASER	PROFESSOR E. T. SALMON

## Hon. Treasurer

MR. J. H. C. LEACH

## Hon. Secretary

MRS. M. BENNETT

## Hon. American Secretary

PROFESSOR STERLING DOW

## Secretary

MRS. P. GILBERT, B.A.

## Auditors

SHIPLEY, BLACKBURN

## Joint Library

### Hon. Librarian

PROFESSOR R. BROWNING, F.B.A.

### Librarian

MISS A. E. HEALEY, B.A., A.L.A.

## Keeper of Slides Collection

MRS. R. POOLE-WILSON, B.A.

## Editorial Committee

Chairman: PROFESSOR F. G. B. MILLAR, University College, London

Editor, *JRS*: MR. M. H. CRAWFORD

Editor, *Britannia*: PROFESSOR J. J. WILKES

Review Editor: DR. O. MURRAY

Review Editor: PROFESSOR M. TODD

PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON

PROFESSOR A. D. MOMIGLIANO

DR. T. J. CORNELL

PROFESSOR R. G. M. NISBET

MR. C. M. DANIELS, F.S.A.

PROFESSOR A. L. F. RIVET

PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE

DR. R. S. O. TOMLIN, F.S.A.

DR. R. O. A. M. LYNE

DR. J. P. WILD

Editorial Assistant, *JRS*: DR. HELEN COCKLE

Editorial Assistant, *Britannia*: MISS S. MACREADY, M.A.

and with the co-operation of

SIR RONALD SYME, MR. F. A. LEPPER and PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK

Editors, *Roman Britain Survey*: MR. F. O. GREW, MR. M. W. C. HASSALL, F.S.A.,

DR. R. S. O. TOMLIN

Contributions to the *Journal* should be sent to the Editor, *JRS*, Christ's College, Cambridge.

Contributions to *Britannia* should be sent to the Editor, *Britannia*, Institute of Archaeology, 31-34 Gordon Square, London, WC1H 0PY.

Books for review for both the *JRS* and *Britannia* must be sent to The Librarian, Joint Library, Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

© Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 1981. All Rights Reserved