
Volume 22

Number 4

October 1996

Review of International Studies

EDITED BY DR PAUL TAYLOR

Review of International Studies

Editorial Committee

Editor Dr Paul Taylor, London School of Economics, England

Dr Kenneth Booth, University of Wales, Aberystwyth (Chairman)

Dr Ian Clark, Cambridge University, England

Professor Alan James, University of Keele, England

Professor Roy E. Jones, University College, Cardiff, Wales

Professor Michael Nicholson, University of Sussex, England

Professor Steve Smith, University College of Wales, Aberystwyth, Wales

Professor J. E. Spence, R.I.I.A., London, England

Dr Glyn Stone, University of the West of England, Bristol, England

Professor Trevor Taylor, Staffordshire University, England

Dr Brian White, Staffordshire University, England

Dr Moorhead Wright, University College of Wales, Aberystwyth, Wales

Editorial Advisory Board

Professor Raymond Cohen, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Mount Scopus, Jerusalem 91905, Israel

Professor Robert W. Cox, Political Science Department, York University, Ontario M3J 1P3, Canada

Professor Dr E.-O. Czempel, Johann Wolfgang Goethe University, D-6000 Frankfurt am Main 11, Germany

Professor Lawrence D. Freedman, Department of War Studies, King's College London, WC2R 2LS, England

Professor Kjell Goldmann, Department of Political Science, University of Stockholm, S-106-91, Sweden

Professor Takashi Inoguchi, Institute of Oriental Culture, University of Tokyo, Tokyo 113, Japan

Professor Paul M. Kennedy, Department of History, Yale University, Connecticut 06520, USA

Professor Stephen Krasner, Department of Political Science, Stanford University, Stanford, California 94305, USA

Professor Mihaly Simai, Institute for World Economics of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, H1531 Budapest, PO Box 36, Hungary

Professor Susan Strange, University of Warwick

Professor Richard Ullman, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey 08544, USA

Dr William Wallace, London School of Economics, London WC2A 2AE, England

Professor D. Cameron Watt, Department of International History, London School of Economics, London WC2A 2AE, England

Professor Oran R. Young, Institute on International Environmental Governance, Dartmouth College, New Hampshire 03755, USA

Administrative Assistant Karen Smith

© British International Studies Association 1996

Subscriptions

Review of International Studies (ISSN 0260-2105) is published quarterly for the British International Studies Association in January, April, July and October by Cambridge University Press.

The subscription price (excluding VAT) of Volume 22, 1996, is £56 (USA, Canada and Mexico US\$89) for institutions; £38 (USA, Canada and Mexico US\$56) for individuals. Single parts cost £15 (USA, Canada and Mexico US\$24). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller or subscription agent or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU. Orders from the USA, Canada and Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Second class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Review of International Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573-4930.

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC of the per-copy fee of \$7.50. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0260-2105/96 \$7.50+.10.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *Review of International Studies* and all other Cambridge journals is available on <http://www.cup.cam.ac.uk/> and in North America on <http://www.cup.org/>.

Review of International Studies

EDITOR: DR PAUL TAYLOR

VOLUME 22, 1996

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

PUBLISHED BY THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, United Kingdom
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne, 3166, Australia

© British International Studies Association 1996

Printed in the United Kingdom by Henry Ling Ltd., at the Dorset Press, Dorchester, Dorset

Review of International Studies

VOLUME 22 . NUMBER 4 . OCTOBER 1996

EDITOR: DR PAUL TAYLOR

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Review of International Studies

VOLUME 22 . NUMBER 4 . OCTOBER 1996

CONTENTS

Notes on contributors	337
Short circuits: society and tradition in international relations theory JENS BARTELSON	339
Marshall Aid and British policy on reparations from Germany, 1947–1949 J. FARQUHARSON	361
What constitutes the sovereign state? MICHAEL ROSS FOWLER AND JULIE MARIE BUNCK	381
Does ‘gender’ make the world go round? Feminist critiques of international relations ADAM JONES	405
Review article	
Women in international history D. CAMERON WATT	431