

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XXV

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, PH.D.

T. C. W. BLANNING, PH.D.

J. P. T. BURY, LITT.D.

PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, D.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT. D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR D. K. FIELDHOUSE, M.A.

PROFESSOR F. H. HINSLEY, M.A.

J. S. MORRILL, PH.D.

H. M. PELLING, LITT.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A.

EDITORS

C. M. ANDREW, PH.D.

V. A. C. GATRELL, PH.D.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE

MELBOURNE SYDNEY

1982

**PUBLISHED BY
THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE**

**The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022**

© Cambridge University Press 1982

**Printed in Great Britain
at the
University Press, Cambridge**

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXV

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

- The Fortunes of the Greys, Earls of Kent, in the early Sixteenth Century. By G. W. Bernard 671
- The Role of Family and Religion in the Local Politics of early Elizabethan England: The Case of Hampshire in the 1560s. By Ronald H. Fritze 267
- The General Settlement of 1577: An Aspect of Spanish Finance in the Early Modern Period. By Albert Lovett 1
- The Decline and Fall of the House of Guise as an Ecclesiastical Dynasty. By J. A. Bergin 781
- The End of an Era: Cambridge Puritanism and the Christ's College Election of 1609. By Stephen A. Bondos-Greene 197
- From Suarez to Filmer: A Reappraisal. By J. P. Sommerville 525
- A New *Curia Regis*: The Judicature of the House of Lords in the 1620s. By Allen Horstman 411
- Constitutional Consensus and Puritan Opposition in the 1620s: Thomas Scott and the Spanish Match. By P. G. Lake 805
- The Origins of the Petition of Right Reconsidered. By J. A. Guy 289
- What Happened at Ware? By Mark A. Kishlansky 827
- A Concern for Understanding: A Case of Locke's Precepts and Practice. By Lotte Mulligan, Judith Richards and John K. Graham 841
- The Recall of the British from the Dutch Service. By George Hilton Jones 423
- The Glorious Revolution: 'Contract' and 'Abdication' Reconsidered. By John Miller 541
- The Bank of Ireland, 1721: Land, Credit and Dependency. By Michael Ryder 557
- The Contribution of the Propagandist to Eighteenth-Century Agricultural Improvement. By Pamela Horn 313
- The 'Supposed Infidelity' of Edward Gibbon. By Paul Turnbull 23
- Scottish Orientalism: From Robertson to James Mill. By Jane Rendall 43
- The Political Economy of Burke's Analysis of the French Revolution. By J. G. A. Pocock 331
- Martial Law: Legal and Administrative Problems of Civil Emergency in Britain and the Empire, 1800–1940. By Charles Townshend 167
- The Growth of Liberalism and the Crisis of the Bourbon Restoration, 1827–1830. By Pamela Pilbeam 351
- British Government Inspection, 1832–1875: Some Observations. By P. W. J. Bartrip 605

- A Utopian Tory Revolutionary at Cambridge: The Political Ideas and Schemes of James Bernard, 1834–1839. By Gregory Claeys 583
- Techniques of Repression: The Control of Popular Protest in Mid-Nineteenth-Century France. By Roger Price 859
- Salisbury and the Lords, 1868–1895. By Corinne C. Weston 103
- Charles Bradlaugh and the English Republican Movement, 1868–1878. By Fergus A. D'Arcy 367
- Religion and the Collapse of Gladstone's First Government, 1870–1874. By J. P. Parry 71
- Feminism and Anticlericalism in France, 1870–1922. By Richard J. Evans 947
- A Reply to Richard Evans. By James F. McMillan 951
- The Split in the German National Liberal Caucus over the Military Budget Bill of 1871. By John Francis Flynn 687
- Family Responsibility and State Responsibility in Britain before the Welfare State. By M. A. Crowther 131
- The Politics of the Osborne Judgment. By Henry Pelling 889
- Sir William Tyrrell: The *Éminence Grise* of the British Foreign Office, 1912–1915. By Edward T. Corp 697
- Lord Beaverbrook's Fabrications in *Politicians and the War*, 1914–1916. By Peter Fraser 147
- Welfare Legislation and the Unions during and after the First World War. By R. Lowe 437
- Industrial Labour and Welfare Legislation after the First World War: A Reply. By Noelle Whiteside 443
- International Socialism and the Question of Peace: The Stockholm Conference of 1917. By David Kirby 709
- Eugenics and Social Policy between the Wars. By Greta Jones 717
- British Intelligence and the Breach with Russia in 1927. By Christopher Andrew 957
- 'Safety First': Baldwin, the Conservative Party, and the 1929 General Election. By Philip Williamson 385
- British Intelligence on the German Air Force and Aircraft Industry, 1933–1939. By Wesley K. Wark 627
- Lord Cecil and the Historians. By Stephen Roskill 953
- Lord Cecil and Stephen Roskill. By J. A. Thompson 955
- The Resignation of Anthony Eden. By Norman Rose 911
- Greece, March 1941: The Politics of British Military Intervention. By Sheila Lawlor 933
- The Foreign Office and the Departure of General De Gaulle, June 1945–January 1946. By John Wilson Young 209
- The Secret Cold War: The C.I.A. and American Foreign Policy in Europe, 1946–1956. Part II. By Trevor Barnes 649
- Britain's Cold War Security Purge: The Origins of Positive Vetting. By Peter Hennessy and Gail Brownfeld 965

- The Press and the Suez Crisis: A Myth Re-examined. By Ralph Negrine
975
- Public Records: The Wilson Report and the White Paper. By Sir Duncan
Wilson 985

REVIEW ARTICLES AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEWS

- Fifteenth-Century Biographies. By Christine Carpenter 729
- The Local and the Global in Early Modern Society. By D. C. Coleman
447
- Reinterpreting Scotland's Last Two Centuries of Independence. By Bruce
Lenman 217
- The Recent Historiography of the English Reformation. By Christopher
Haigh 995
- Court and Commonwealth. By Kevin Sharpe 735
- 'The Best Poor Man's Country': Some Recent Work in Early American
History. By Betty Wood 1009
- The Ancien Régime. By J. H. Shennan 457
- Italy and her Church. By Derek Beales 229
- Gladstone and his Diary: 'Myself, the Worst of All Interlocutors.' By Derek
Beales 463
- The Victorian Navy. By C. I. Hamilton 471
- Poland since 1863. By L. R. Lewitter 239
- The Noble Anti-Semitism of Richard Wagner. By Paul Lawrence Rose
751
- Hungarian History in North American Perspective. By N. F. Dreisziger
765
- Syndicalism and the Origins of Italian Fascism. By Tobias Abse 247
- Politics and Religion in Modern France. By James F. McMillan 1021
- Labour and Society in Modern Britain. By Alastair Reid 489
- Women's History: The Second Wave. By Patricia Hilden 501
- Great Power Rivalry in the Middle East. By Keith Jeffery 1029

BOOKS REVIEWED

- Walter L. Adamson, *Hegemony and Revolution: a Study of Antonio Gramsci's Political
and Cultural Theory*. By Tobias Abse 247
- Christopher M. Andrew and A. S. Kanya-Forstner, *France Overseas: The Great
War and the Climax of French Imperial Expansion*. By Keith Jeffery 1029
- Maurice Ashley, *The House of Stuart*. By Kevin Sharpe 735
- Robert Ashton, *The City and the Court 1603-43*. By Kevin Sharpe 735
- G. A. Ballard (ed. G. A. Osbon and N. A. M. Rodger), *The Black Battlefleet*.
By C. I. Hamilton 471
- J. V. Beckett, *Coal and Tobacco. The Lowthers and the Economic Development of West
Cumberland, 1660-1760*. By D. C. Coleman 447

- Joachim Bergfeld (ed.), *The Diary of Richard Wagner 1865–1882. The Brown Book.*
By Paul Lawrence Rose 751
- Gherardo Bozzetti, *Mussolini Direttore dell' 'Avanti!'.* By Tobias Abse 247
- J. S. Bromley (ed.), *The Manning of the Royal Navy.* By C. I. Hamilton 471
- Rohan Butler, *Choiseul*, vol. 1, *Father and Son 1719–1754.* By J. H. Shennan
457
- Alan B. Campbell, *The Lanarkshire Miners. A Social History of their Trade Unions,
1775–1874.* By Alastair Reid 489
- Francis Carr, *Ivan the Terrible.* By Jonathan Snepard 513
- Owen Chadwick, *The Popes and European Revolution.* By Derek Beales 229
- Pierre Chevallier, *La séparation de l'Eglise et de l'Ecole. Jules Ferry et Leon XIII.*
By James F. McMillan 1021
- Paul Christophe, *1936 – Les catholiques et le Front Populaire.* By James F. McMillan
1021
- J. F. Clarke, *Power on Land and Sea... R. & W. Hawthorne Leslie and Co. Ltd.* By
C. I. Hamilton 471
- Paul G. E. Clemens, *The Atlantic Economy and Colonial Maryland's Eastern Shore.*
By Betty Wood 1009
- Esther S. Cope, *The Life of a Public Man: Edward first Baron Montagu of Boughton,
1562–1644.* By Christopher Howard 259
- Barry Coward, *The Stuart Age: a History of England 1603–1714.* By Kevin
Sharpe 735
- David Cressy, *Literacy and the Social Order: Reading and Writing in Tudor and Stuart
England.* By Mark Goldie 517
- James E. Cronin, *Industrial Conflict in Modern Britain.* By Alastair Reid 489
- Bruce C. Daniels, *The Connecticut Town. Growth and Development, 1635–1790.* By
Betty Wood 1009
- John Darwin, *Britain, Egypt and the Middle East: Imperial Policy in the Aftermath
of War 1918–22.* By Keith Jeffery 1029
- John A. Davis (ed.), *Gramsci and Italy's Passive Revolution.* By Tobias Abse
247
- Istvan Deak, *The Lawful Revolution: Louis Kossuth and the Hungarians, 1848–1849.*
By N. F. Dreisziger 765
- Francis J. Demers, *Le Origini del Fascismo a Cremona.* By Tobias Abse 247
- Michel Dion, *Etat, Eglise et luttes populaires.* By James F. McMillan 1021
- Spencer Discala, *Dilemmas of Italian Socialism: the Politics of Filippo Turati.* By
Tobias Abse 247
- Michael L. Dockrill and J. Douglas Goold, *Peace without Promise: Britain and
the Peace Conference 1919–1923.* By Keith Jeffery 1029
- Ellen DuBois, *Feminism and Suffrage: The Emergence of an Independent Women's
Movement in America, 1848–1869.* By Patricia Hilden 501
- George S. Emmerson, *John Scott Russell. A Great Victorian Engineer and Naval
Architect.* By C. I. Hamilton 471
- Jean Faury, *Cléricalisme et anticléricalisme dans le Tarn 1848–1900.* By James F.
McMillan 1021

- John Fincham, *A History of Naval Architecture*. By C. I. Hamilton 471
- Anthony Fletcher, *The Outbreak of the English Civil War*. By Derek Hirst 775
- Sheila Fletcher, *Feminists and Bureaucrats*. By Patricia Hilden 501
- M. R. D. Foot (ed.), *The Gladstone Diaries*. By Derek Beales 463
- Robert Forster, *Merchants, Landlords, Magistrates. The Depont Family in Eighteenth-Century France*. By J. H. Shennan 457
- Alfred Friendly, *Beaufort of the Admiralty*. By C. I. Hamilton 471
- Robert Gardiner (ed.) and others, *Conway's Fighting Ships 1860–1905*. By C. I. Hamilton 471
- Jean Georgelin, *Venise au siècle des lumières*. By Derek Beales 229
- Paul Ginsborg, *Daniele Manin and the Venetian Revolution of 1848–49*. By Derek Beales 229
- T. J. A. Le Goff, *Vannes and its Region. A Study of Town and Country in Eighteenth-Century France*. By J. H. Shennan 457
- Jonathan Goldstein, *Philadelphia and the China Trade, 1682–1846*. By Betty Wood 1009
- E. G. Grant, *A Warwickshire Colliery in the Seventeenth Century*. By D. C. Coleman 447
- A. James Gregor, *Young Mussolini and the Intellectual Origins of Fascism*. By Tobias Abse 247
- A. James Gregor, *Italian Fascism and Developmental Dictatorship*. By Tobias Abse 247
- Martin Gregor-Dellin and Dietrich Mack (eds.), *Cosima Wagner's Diaries*. By Paul Lawrence Rose 751
- Jan Tomasz Gross, *Polish Society under German Occupation – The Generalgouvernement, 1939–1944* By L. R. Lewitter 239
- Frank Hardie and Irwin Herrman, *Britain and Zion: the Fateful Entanglement*. By Keith Jeffery 1029
- Brian Harrison, *Separate Spheres: The Opposition to Women's Suffrage in Britain*. By Patricia Hilden 501
- Margot Heinemann, *Puritanism and Theatre: Thomas Middleton and Opposition Drama under the Early Stuarts*. By Kevin Sharpe 735
- Pierre-Jakez Hélias, *The Horse of Pride: Life in a Breton Village*. By Richard Tomlinson 519
- M. A. Hicks, *False, Fleeting, Perjur'd Clarence: George Duke of Clarence 1449–78*. By Christine Carpenter 729
- A. Leon Higginbotham Jr., *In the Matter of Color. Race and the American Legal Process: The Colonial Period*. By Betty Wood 1009
- Clive Holmes, *Seventeenth-Century Lincolnshire*. By Christopher Howard 259
- E. H. Hunt, *British Labour History 1815–1914*. By Alastair Reid 489
- Ronald Hutton, *The Royalist War Effort 1642–1646*. By Derek Hirst 775
- Eva Jacobs and others (eds.), *Women and Society in Eighteenth-Century France. Essays in Honour of John Stephenson Spink*. By J. H. Shennan 457
- Alice Hanson Jones, *Wealth of a Nation to be*. By Betty Wood 1009
- J. R. Jones (ed.), *The Restored Monarchy 1660–1688*. By Kevin Sharpe 735

- Patrick Joyce, *Work, Society and Politics. The Culture of the Factory in Later Victorian England*. By Alastair Reid 489
- Marion Kaplan, *The Jewish Feminist Movement in Germany: The Campaigns of the Judischer Frauenbund, 1904–1938*. By Patricia Hilden 501
- Peter Kenez, *Civil War in South Russia, 1919–1920: The Defeat of the Whites*. By Keith Jeffery 1029
- Paul M. Kennedy, *The Rise and Fall of British Naval Mastery*. By C. I. Hamilton 471
- Martin L. Kovacs, *Peace and Strife: Some Facets of the History of an Early Prairie Community*. By N. F. Dreisziger 765
- Bennett Kovrig, *Communism in Hungary: from Kun to Kádár*. By N. F. Dreisziger 765
- Bruce R. Kuniholm, *The Origins of the Cold War in the Near East: Great Power Conflict and Diplomacy in Iran, Turkey and Greece*. By Keith Jeffery 1029
- W. M. Lamont, *Richard Baxter and the Millennium: Protestant Imperialism and the English Revolution*. By Kevin Sharpe 735
- James R. Lehning, *The Peasants of Marthes: Economic Development and Family Organization in Nineteenth-Century France*. By Richard Tomlinson 519
- R. F. Leslie, A. Polonsky, J. M. Ciechanowski & Z. A. Pelczynski, *The History of Poland since 1863*. By L. R. Lewitter 239
- Claude-Frédéric Lévy, *Capitalistes et pouvoir au siècle des lumières* vols. I–III. By J. H. Shennan 457
- Clara M. Lovett, *Giuseppe Ferrari and the Italian Revolution*. By Derek Beales 229
- James McMillan, *Housewife or Harlot? The Women Question in France Under the Third Republic*. By Patricia Hilden 501
- Ted W. Margadant, *French Peasants in Revolt: the Insurrection of 1851*. By Richard Tomlinson 519
- Amos C. Miller, *Sir Richard Grenville of the Civil War*. By Kevin Sharpe 735
- Elizabeth Monroe, *Britain's Moment in the Middle East 1914–71*. By Keith Jeffery 1029
- Charles More, *Skill and the English Working Class, 1870–1914*. By Alastair Reid 489
- Paul Morgan, *Warwickshire Apprentices in the Stationers' Company of London, 1563–1700*. By D. C. Coleman 447
- Richard Ollard, *The Image of the King: Charles I and Charles II*. By Kevin Sharpe 735
- Nazario Sauro Onofri, *La Strage di Palazzo d'Accursio: Origine e Nascita del Fascismo Bolognese 1919–1920*. By Tobias Abse 247
- John Patten (ed.), *Pre-Industrial England. Geographical Essays*. By D. C. Coleman 447
- Edwin J. Perkins, *The Economy of Colonial America*. By Betty Wood 1009
- Roderick Phillips, *Family Breakdown in Late Eighteenth-Century France. Divorces in Rouen 1792–1803*. By J. H. Shennan 457
- Antony Polonsky and Bolesław Drukier, *The Beginnings of Communist Rule in Poland*. By L. R. Lewitter 239

- Richard Price, *Masters, Unions and Men. Work Control in Building and the Rise of Labour 1830-1914*. By Alastair Reid 489
- F. K. Prochaska, *Women and Philanthropy in Nineteenth-Century England*. By Patricia Hilden 501
- Eugene L. Rasor, *Reform in the Royal Navy*. By C. I. Hamilton 471
- Alan J. Reinerman, *Austria and the Papacy in the Age of Metternich*, vol. I. By Derek Beales 229
- René Rémond, *Les catholiques dans la France des années 30*. By James F. McMillan 1021
- Colin Richmond, *John Hopton: a Fifteenth-Century Suffolk Gentleman*. By Christine Carpenter 729
- David D. Roberts, *The Syndicalist Tradition and Italian Fascism*. By Tobias Abse 247
- N. A. M. Rodger, *The Admiralty*. By C. I. Hamilton 471
- Leila Rupp, *Mobilizing Women for War: German and American Propaganda, 1939-1945*. By Patricia Hilden 501
- Thomas L. Sakmyster, *Hungary, the Great Powers, and the Danubian Crisis, 1936-1939*. By N. F. Dreisziger 765
- Buchanan Sharp, *In Contempt of all Authority: Rural Artisans and Riot in the West of England 1586-1640*. By Kevin Sharpe 735
- Alan Sked, *The Survival of the Habsburg Empire: Radetzky, the Imperial Army and the Class War, 1848*. By Derek Beales 229
- Ruslan G. Skrynnikov, *Ivan the Terrible*. By Jonathan Shepard 513
- Noelbert Soldon, *Women in British Trade Unions, 1874-1976*. By Patricia Hilden 501
- Leslie Woodcock Tentler, *Wage-Earning Women: Industrial Work and Family Life in the United States, 1900-1930*. By Patricia Hilden 501
- Joan Thirsk, *Economic Policy and Projects: the Development of a Consumer Society in Early Modern England*. By Kevin Sharpe 735
- James F. Traer, *Marriage and Family in Eighteenth-Century France*. By J. H. Shennan 457
- James Tully, *A Discourse on Property. John Locke and his Adversaries*. By Noel Malcolm 778
- Francis S. Wagner, *Hungarian Contributions to World Civilization*. By N. F. Dreisziger 765
- Immanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World-System. II. Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World-Economy, 1600-1750*. By D. C. Coleman 447
- Curt von Westernhagen, *Wagner. A Biography*. By Paul Lawrence Rose 751
- Bertram Wolffe, *Henry VI*. By Christine Carpenter 729
- Stuart Woolf, *A History of Italy 1700-1860: The Social Constraints of Political Change*. By Derek Beales 229
- Deborah Wormell, *Sir John Seeley and the Uses of History*. By Murray Forsyth 521
- Keith Wrightson and David Levine, *Poverty and Piety in an English Village: Terling, 1525-1700*. By D. C. Coleman 447