

Tables

1.1	Cross-country comparison of interpersonal trust: 2011–2013 Round (per cent)	<i>page</i> 19
1.2	Cross-country comparison of trust in institutions: 2011–2013 Round (per cent)	19
1.3	Cross-country comparison of trust in institutions: Distribution of the population by ethnic group and growth rates, 2002–2013	24
2.1	Sector-based structure of GDP (per cent of value-added at current factor prices) and informality ratios	47
2.2	Structural changes in the Beninese economy and decomposition of changes in labour productivity, 2006–2015	48
2.3a	Benin's domestic and external accounts, 2002–2019 (per cent of GDP): Government revenue, expenditures, financial balance, and debt	68
2.3b	Benin's domestic and external accounts, 2002–2019 (per cent of GDP): Financing flows of the economy and external debt	73
2.A.1	Growth accounting	82
3.1	Overview of the sample	103
3.2	Broad institutional areas by perceived weaknesses	106
3.3a	Selected examples of detailed institutional performance: weaknesses	112
3.3b	Selected examples of detailed institutional performance: strengths	113
3.4	Top issues with significant differences between men and women	117
3.A.1	Institutional choices across selected groups	125
4.1	Balance table, list experiment on politicians' affiliation with firms	139

4.2	List experiment: Politicians' affiliation with local and national business interests	146
4.3	Clientelist contracts – descriptive statistics	148
4.4	Electoral competition (uncertainty) and firms' strategies (capture) in local elections in Benin	151
4.5	Effect of electoral competition (winning margin) on firms' preference for direct capture, beta coefficients	152
4.6	Effect of electoral reform (uncertainty decrease) on firms' strategic decision-making, beta coefficients	154
4.7	Effect of electoral reform (uncertainty decrease) on use of non-programmatic politics and transfers to business interests, beta coefficients	155
5.1	Overview of mode of organisation of cotton across political regimes in Benin, 1960–present	199
6.1	Pairwise correlation between interest variables	218
6.2	Descriptive statistics	219
6.3	Three-stage estimates of the tax effort in sub-Saharan African countries	221
6.4	Full sample tax effort-based ranking	223
6.5	Tax effort by type of tax	226
6.6	Logistic regression results	231
6.7	Correlation between civil service wage bill and tax effort	235
6.A.1	Data sources and definitions	237
7.1	Institutional bottlenecks	258
8.1	Nigeria's import barriers on selected products, import tax rates (per cent) and import bans, 1995–2018	311
8.2	Value of Benin's imports by customs regime (per cent of GDP), 2002–2017	324
8.3	Entrepôt trade tax rates and revenues in Togo and Benin, 2008–2017	334
9.1	A synthetic ordering of the institutional factors impeding Benin's long-term development	381