INVASIVE PLANT SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT





Invasive Plant Science and Management

Published quarterly by the Weed Science Society of America

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The Weed Science Society of America (WSSA) publishes original research and scholarship in the form of peer-reviewed articles in three international journals. Weed Science is focused on understanding "why" phenomena occur in agricultural crops. As such, it focuses on fundamental research directly related to all aspects of weed science in agricultural systems. Weed Technology focuses on understanding "how" weeds are managed. As such, it is focused on more applied aspects concerning the management of weeds in agricultural systems. Invasive Plant Science and Management is a broad-based journal that focuses not only on fundamental and applied research on invasive plant biology, ecology, management, and restoration of invaded non-crop areas, but also on the many other aspects relevant to invasive species, including educational activities, policy issues, and case study reports.

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Cover Photo: A recently sprayed dense infestation of invasive *Pinus contorta* adjacent to the Waiau Toa/Clarence River in the Molesworth region, near Hanmer, New Zealand. Note the retained buffer of untreated trees adjacent to the river. Photo courtesy of the National Wilding Conifer Management Programme, Ministry for Primary Industries, Wellington.



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