

# European *Journal of* Archaeology



# European Journal of Archaeology

## Editor

Catherine J. Frieman, Australian National University, Australia

## Deputy Editor

Zena Kamash, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK

## Reviews Editor

Marta Díaz-Guardamino, Durham University, UK

## Assistant Reviews Editor

Maria Relaki, Open University and University of Sheffield, UK

## Editorial Board

Gonca Dardaniz Arıkan, Istanbul University, Turkey

Marta Díaz-Guardamino, Durham University, UK

Ekaterina Dolbunova, The State Hermitage Museum, Russian Federation

Georg Haggren, University of Helsinki, Finland

Daniela Hofmann, University of Bergen, Germany

John H. Jameson, U.S. National Park Service (Ret.), USA

Paul Johnson, University of Nottingham, UK

Joern Lang, University of Leipzig, Germany

Clara Masriera-Esquerra, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain

Maria Relaki, Open University and University of Sheffield, UK

## Editorial Assistant

Madeleine Hummler, University of York, UK

## Aims and Scope

The *European Journal of Archaeology* is the international, peer-reviewed journal of the European Association of Archaeologists aiming to publish the best new archaeological research undertaken in and around Europe.

Articles cover a wealth of topics including major reviews of the prehistoric and historic archaeology of Europe and neighbouring regions; reports on key archaeological discoveries set within a European context; cutting-edge research and debates on science-based archaeology, archaeological method and theory, public archaeology and the history of archaeology; and interviews reflecting upon the life and work of significant European archaeologists. All articles are published with short, accessible abstracts in English, French and German.

## Submission procedure

All articles must be submitted online at [ejarch.edmgr.com](http://ejarch.edmgr.com)

Detailed **Instructions for Authors** can be found at

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/european-journal-of-archaeology/information/instructions-contributors>

## Style

British spelling (as given in the *Oxford English Dictionary*) is used (e.g. *ize* not *ise*). For more information please consult the **Instructions for Authors**.

## Referencing

The **Author-Date System** should be used for referencing in order to minimize the number of footnotes or endnotes. References in the text should be made within parentheses and include the surname of the author (unless the author already appears within the same paragraph), the publication date of the work and, where necessary, the page reference. Contributions should be followed by an alphabetical list of **Works Cited**, comprising only those sources actually cited in the text.

## Open Access

The *European Journal of Archaeology* supports Open Access through Gold and Green options. More information can be found at <https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/open-access-policies>.

## Abstracting and indexing services

The *European Journal of Archaeology* is indexed by: *Abstracts in Anthropology*, *Anthropological Index Online*, the *Arts and Humanities Citation Index*, *Ecology Abstracts*, *Environment Abstracts (Meta)*, *Environmental Sciences and Pollution Management*, *SCOPUS*.

The *European Journal of Archaeology* is published by Cambridge University Press on behalf of the European Association of Archaeologists. The journal is included in the Cambridge Core service and can be found at <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/european-journal-of-archaeology>.

(c) European Association of Archaeologists. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopy or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press (<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/european-journal-of-archaeology/information/request-permissions>). Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com).

This journal has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd

# European *Journal of Archaeology*

Volume 26, Number 1, 2023

---

## Contents

### Editorial

*Catherine J. Frieman*..... 1

### Articles

*Marcos García-Díez, Álvaro Ibero, Blanca Ochoa, Paula López-Calle and Daniel Garrido* – Radiocarbon Dates for Las Chimeneas (Cantabria, Spain) Palaeolithic Cave Art: Quality of Radiocarbon and Relevance to Parietal Art ..... 3

*Mark Haughton* – Gender in Earlier Bronze Age Ireland and Scotland ..... 19

*Gonca Dardeniz* – A Model of Salt Production and Consumption Patterns in Bronze Age Anatolia ..... 39

*Christian Horn* – Warriors as a Challenge: Violence, Rock Art, and the Preservation of Social Cohesion During the Nordic Bronze Age ..... 57

*Sarah Whitcher Kansa and Anthony Tuck* – ‘Where the Wild Things Are’: Etruscan Hunting and Trophy Display at Poggio Civitate (Murlo), Italy ..... 81

*Cristina Boschetti, Bernard Gratuze and Nadine Schibille* – Garnet Trade in Early Medieval Europe: The Italian Network ..... 101