

INTERNATIONAL



ORGANIZATION

**JAMES A. CAPORASO AND SIDNEY TARROW**

Polanyi in Brussels: Supranational Institutions and the  
Transnational Embedding of Markets

**MICHAEL BARNETT**

Evolution Without Progress? Humanitarianism in a  
World of Hurt

**ELLIOT POSNER**

Making Rules for Global Finance: Transatlantic Regulatory  
Cooperation at the Turn of the Millennium

**JÖRG FRIEDRICHS AND FRIEDRICH KRATOCHWIL**

On Acting and Knowing: How Pragmatism Can Advance  
International Relations Research and Methodology

**TERRENCE L. CHAPMAN**

Audience Beliefs and International Organization Legitimacy

**JUDITH KELLEY**

D-Minus Elections: The Politics and Norms of  
International Election Observation

**HAN DORUSSEN, EMIL J. KIRCHNER, AND JAMES SPERLING**

Sharing the Burden of Collective Security in the European Union

# IO International Organization

Edited at The Munk Centre for International Studies,  
University of Toronto  
Published quarterly by Cambridge University Press  
Founded in 1947 by the World Peace Foundation

---

	Emanuel Adler	<i>Editors</i>
	Louis Pauly	
	Edward Mansfield	<i>Associate Editors</i>
	David Stasavage	
	Jacqueline Larson	<i>Managing Editor</i>
	Beth Simmons	<i>Editorial Board Chair</i>
	Edward Mansfield	<i>Editorial Board</i>
	Lisa Martin	
	Helen V. Milner	
	James Morrow	
	Eric Neumayer	
	Louis Pauly	
	Jon Pevehouse	
	Robert Powell	
	Kal Raustiala	
	Thomas Risse	
	Kenneth A. Schultz	
	Kathryn Sikkink	
	Beth A. Simmons	
	Etel L. Solingen	
	David Stasavage	
	Richard H. Steinberg	
	Barbara F. Walter	
	Etel L. Solingen	<i>Review Essay Editor</i>
	Robert O. Keohane	<i>Senior Advisors</i>
	John Odell	
	Ronald Rogowski	
	Janice Stein	
	Beth Yarbrough	
Emanuel Adler		
Michael Barnett		
J. Lawrence Broz		
Lars-Erik Cederman		
Jeffrey T. Checkel		
Benjamin J. Cohen		
James D. Fearon		
Martha Finnemore		
Page Fortna		
Jeffrey A. Frieden		
Judith Goldstein		
Peter Gourevitch		
Stephan Haggard		
Alastair Iain Johnston		
Miles Kahler		
Andrew H. Kydd		
David A. Lake		

*INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION* invites the submission of original manuscripts on all aspects of world politics and international political economy. Authors should follow the guidelines published annually in the Winter issue. Guidelines also may be found on the World Wide Web at <http://journals.cambridge.org>.

*Address for submissions:* <http://io.edmgr.com>

*For all other inquiries:*

International Organization

The Munk Centre for International Studies, University of Toronto

1 Devonshire Place, Toronto, Ontario M5S 3K7, Canada

Statements and opinions expressed in *International Organization* are the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, the University of California, Cambridge University Press, or The Munk Centre for International Studies at the University of Toronto.

For abstracting listing and price information, please refer to the back of this issue.

---

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2009 by The IO Foundation. ISSN 0020-8183

♻️ This publication is printed on acid-free paper.

---

# International Organization

Volume 63, Number 4, 2009

---

## Articles

Polanyi in Brussels: Supranational Institutions and the Transnational Embedding of Markets 593  
*James A. Caporaso and Sidney Tarrow*

Evolution Without Progress? Humanitarianism in a World of Hurt 621  
*Michael Barnett*

Making Rules for Global Finance: Transatlantic Regulatory Cooperation at the Turn of the Millennium 665  
*Elliot Posner*

On Acting and Knowing: How Pragmatism Can Advance International Relations Research and Methodology 701  
*Jörg Friedrichs and Friedrich Kratochwil*

Audience Beliefs and International Organization Legitimacy 733  
*Terrence L. Chapman*

## Research Notes

D-Minus Elections: The Politics and Norms of International Election Observation 765  
*Judith Kelley*

Sharing the Burden of Collective Security in the European Union 789  
*Han Dorussen, Emil J. Kirchner, and James Sperling*

---

# Contributors

---

**Michael Barnett** is the Stassen Chair of International Affairs at the Humphrey School of Public Affairs and Professor of Political Science at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis. He can be reached at [mbarnett@umn.edu](mailto:mbarnett@umn.edu).

**James A. Caporaso** is Professor of Political Science at the University of Washington, Seattle. He can be reached at [caporaso@u.washington.edu](mailto:caporaso@u.washington.edu).

**Terrence L. Chapman** is Assistant Professor in the Department of Government at the University of Texas at Austin. He can be reached at [t.chapman@austin.utexas.edu](mailto:t.chapman@austin.utexas.edu).

**Han Dorussen** is Professor of Government at the University of Essex, United Kingdom. He can be reached at [hdorus@essex.ac.uk](mailto:hdorus@essex.ac.uk).

**Jörg Friedrichs** is University Lecturer in Politics at the Department of International Development (Queen Elizabeth House) of Oxford University, England. He can be reached at [joerg.friedrichs@qeh.ox.ac.uk](mailto:joerg.friedrichs@qeh.ox.ac.uk).

**Judith Kelley** is Associate Professor of Public Policy and Political Science at Duke University, Durham, NC. She can be reached at [jkelly@duke.edu](mailto:jkelly@duke.edu).

**Emil J. Kirchner** is Professor of European Studies at the University of Essex, United Kingdom. He can be reached at [emil@essex.ac.uk](mailto:emil@essex.ac.uk).

**Friedrich Kratochwil** is Professor for International Politics at the Department of Political and Social Sciences of the European University Institute, San Domenico di Fiesole, Italy, and International Scholar at Kyung Hee University, Seoul, Korea. He can be reached at [friedrich.kratochwil@eui.eu](mailto:friedrich.kratochwil@eui.eu).

**Elliot Posner** is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH. He can be reached at [elliott.posner@case.edu](mailto:elliott.posner@case.edu).

**James Sperling** is Professor of Political Science at the University of Akron, OH. He can be reached at [jcs4@uakron.edu](mailto:jcs4@uakron.edu).

**Sidney Tarrow** is Upson Professor of Government and Sociology at Cornell University, Ithaca, NY. He can be reached at [sgt2@cornell.edu](mailto:sgt2@cornell.edu).

International Organization  
congratulates  
**Jessica Weeks,**  
author of  
“Autocratic Audience Costs:  
Regime Type and  
Signaling Resolve”  
(Winter 2008), as the recipient of  
the 2008 Robert O. Keohane Award.



The Robert O. Keohane award acknowledges Keohane's years of service to *International Organization* and support of junior scholars. The award is presented annually for the best research article in *International Organization* written by an untenured scholar.