

1 Book 1964 7

---

---

VOLUME 7

1964

NUMBER 1

---

---

THE  
HISTORICAL  
JOURNAL



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W. 1

American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

---

---

*Price: 17s. 6d. net (U.S.A. \$3.00)*

Subscription price per volume of two parts: 30s. net (U.S.A. \$5.00). Subscriptions may be sent to any bookseller or to the Cambridge University Press, Bentley House, Euston Road, London, N.W. 1

## BULLETIN OF THE INSTITUTE OF HISTORICAL RESEARCH

### *Contents:*

#### *Articles*

Marriage and politics in the fifteenth century: the Nevilles and the Wydevilles. J. R. LANDER.

Radicalism in Trinidad and Colonial Office reactions, 1855-6. MARY CUMPSTON.

The Union of Democratic Control during the First World War. H. HANAK.

#### *Notes and Documents*

An English endowment for the Collège Saint-Bernard. C. H. LAWRENCE.

Four early Tudor financial memoranda. SYBIL JACK and R. S. SCHOFIELD.

Proceedings in the house of commons, 1721-2. A. N. NEWMAN.

Historical News, Summaries of Theses, Migrations of Historical Manuscripts.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, THE ATHLONE PRESS  
2 Gower Street, London, W.C. 1

## THE ENGLISH HISTORICAL REVIEW

Edited by DENYS HAY, M.A.

---

No. 311

April 1964

21s. net

---

### CONTENTS

#### ARTICLES

Henry VII's Land Revenues and Chamber Finance. *By B. P. Wolffe.*

Martial Law and the Petition of Right. *By Lindsay Boynton.*

Middle Opinion in the 'Thirties': Planning, Progress and Political 'Agreement'. *By Arthur Marwick.*

#### NOTES AND DOCUMENTS

Geoffrey de Mandeville Reconsidered. *By R. H. C. Davis.*

The Composition and Leadership of the Presbyterian Party in the Convention. *By G. F. Trevallyn Jones.*

#### REVIEWS.

#### SHORT NOTICES.

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS.

---

LONGMANS, GREEN & CO., LTD., 48 Grosvenor Street, LONDON, W. 1

## Peninsular Preparation

RICHARD GLOVER

Wellington's victory at Waterloo was only made possible by the reforms carried out in the British Army between 1795 and 1809. Professor Glover studies this transformation in detail and attributes its success mainly to Castlereagh and the Duke of York.

40s. net

## The Regency Crisis and the Whigs, 1788-89

JOHN W. DERRY

The Whig party was thrown into a turmoil on the eve of the French Revolution by the madness of George III. This book analyses the constitutional issues under dispute and describes the reactions of Fox, Burke and the other leaders as the party begins to show signs of disintegration.

30s. net

## The Correspondence of Edmund Burke, Volume IV

EDITED BY J. A. WOODS

The fourth volume covering the period 1778-82 contains 227 of Burke's letters on a wide range of subjects, including the Gordon Riots and East India affairs. 123 of the letters are printed for the first time.

84s. net

## Contemporary Printed Sources for British and Irish Economic History 1701-1750

L. W. HANSON

A complete record, with comprehensive indexes, of all the books on economic affairs published in the first half of the eighteenth century, with a selection of works in fields of marginal interest.

£10. 10s. net

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Historical Abstracts

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE WORLD'S PERIODICAL LITERATURE  
BIBLIOGRAPHIE DES PUBLICATIONS PERIODIQUES MONDIALES  
BIBLIOGRAPHIE DER ZEITSCHRIFTENLITERATUR DER WELT  
BIBLIOGRAFIA MUNDIAL DE PUBLICACIONES PERIODICAS  
ВНЕМОГРАФИЯ МИРОВОЙ ПЕРИОДИЧЕСКОЙ ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ

世界各國期刊目錄

800 EAST MICHELTORENA STREET, SANTA BARBARA,  
CALIFORNIA

ERIC H. BOEHM, *Editor*

English summaries of historical articles (nearly 30,000 to date) on the  
period 1775-1945 from nearly 2,000 periodicals

Bibliographical News

Further information or free Index Number on request

*Newly Published:*

CUMILATIVE INDEX FOR VOLS: 1-5 (1955-1959)

## THE JOURNAL OF BRITISH STUDIES

*Editor*, WILLSON H. COATES, *University of Rochester*

*Managing Editor*, GEORGE B. COOPER, *Trinity College*

*Associate Editors*, JAMES L. GODFREY, J. JEAN HECHT, SAMUEL C. MCCULLOCH

VOLUME II, NUMBER 2 (May, 1963)

C. WARREN HOLLISTER. The Irony of English Feudalism.

ROBERT S. HOYT. The Iron Age of English Feudalism.

LOUIS B. WRIGHT. Garrett Mattingly, Historian and Man of Letters.

CHARLES F. MULLETT. No Agonizing Reappraisal.

DONALD J. GREENE. Samuel Johnson and 'Natural Law'.

CHARLES R. RITCHESON. The London Press and the First Decade of American  
Independence, 1783-1793.

ALBERT V. TUCKER. Army and Society in England 1870-1900: A Reassessment of  
the Cardwell Reforms.

ROBERT L. TIGNOR. Lord Cromer: Practitioner and Philosopher of Imperialism.

*Annual subscription* (two issues, November and May) \$4.00

Address inquiries to *Journal of British Studies*, Trinity College,  
Hartford 6, Connecticut, U.S.A.



**COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS**

**THE REPUBLIC IN PERIL: 1812**

*By Roger H. Brown*

The years from 1798 to 1812 record an exciting political story in the United States that finally culminated in the war of 1812. Professor Brown describes the party situation and the views of the individual congressmen and shows that they sensed danger to our republican form of government. This fear rather than economic motives was, according to the author, what brought the Republican Congressional majority to the point of declaring war in the 1811-12 session. \$7.50

**TWENTIETH CENTURY CHINA**

*By O. Edmund Clubb*

The last U.S. Consul General in Peiping, O. Edmund Clubb, reviews briefly the history of dynastic China and then gives accounts of the turbulence at the turn of the century, the fall of the Manchu dynasty, and the revolution in 1911. He then details the fractious period of the warlords, the Nationalist regime of Chiang Kai-shek, the defeat of the Nationalist government, and the contemporary period of Communist rule. \$7.95

**THE REGISTER OF EUDES OF ROUEN**

*Translated by Sydney M. Brown and edited by Jeremiah F. O'Sullivan*

This translation brings together the recorded observations made by Eudes Rigaud, archbishop of Rouen, on his canonical visitations to the religious communities within his own diocese and those of his suffragans in the thirteenth century. The result is a handbook of canon law as well as a sourcebook containing information on practically every phase of life in medieval Normandy. \$7.50

**THE ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN ITALY**

*By Shepherd B. Clough*

In his new book, Professor Clough discusses, in detail, the economic development of Italy from its unification to the present, clearly indicating the importance of social and political factors in his analysis. He offers many conclusions that are pertinent to the economic development of the so-called underdeveloped countries of today. \$10.00

**CRUSADERS AS CONQUERORS: The Chronicle of Morea**

*Translated from the Greek by Harold E. Lurier*

The first English version of this Greek chronicle, one from a group of eight accounts recording the history of the principality of Morea, is here presented by Dr Lurier. As a historical narrative, the chronicle has many faults. Parts of it are completely false, others hopelessly confused. But as a social document it is exceptional, vividly portraying the feudal society of thirteenth-century Greece. \$7.50

**COMINTERN AND WORLD REVOLUTION, 1928-1943:  
The Shaping of Doctrine**

*By Kermit E. McKenzie*

The author analyzes the evolution of the Communist doctrine of world revolution during the fifteen years that Stalin dominated the Communist International (Comintern). Based on published records of the Comintern, this book seeks to determine those ideas which, taken together, constitute a Communist theory of world revolution. \$6.50



**2960 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10027**

(iii)

*S. B. Cbrimes*  
**LANCASTRIANS,  
YORKISTS  
& HENRY VII**

A general survey of the political and dynastic history of England in the fifteenth century taking as its general theme the fortunes of Edward III's descendants.

*Illustrated 25s.*

*D. G. E. Hall*  
**A HISTORY  
OF SOUTH-EAST  
ASIA**

*2nd edition Profusely illustrated  
60s.*

*E. H. Carr*  
**THE HISTORY  
OF SOVIET  
RUSSIA**

*Socialism in One Country, 1924-1926, Vol. 3.* This volume, which is divided into two parts, completes the study of the Soviet Union in the middle 1920's. There is much original material contained in the chapters on the Far East. *£6 the set*

*W. G. Hoskins*  
**PROVINCIAL  
ENGLAND**

Essays in social and economic history. *Illustrated 42s.*

*W. R. Brocke*  
**AN AMERICAN  
CRISIS**

*Congress and Reconstruction,  
1865-67*

The first examination of the political reconstruction that took place in the Southern States after the end of the American Civil War. *42s.*

*W. E. Mosse*  
**THE RISE & FALL  
OF THE CRIMEAN  
SYSTEM**

*42s.*

*John Norris*  
**SHELBURNE  
& REFORM**

'Combines scholarship with real insight into the changing nature of British politics of the 1770's and 1880's.' *Spectator*

*50s.*

---

*Macmillan*

# THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

---

VOLUME VII No. 1

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

J. P. T. BURY, M.A.

PROFESSOR H. BUTTERFIELD, M.A.

SIR GEORGE CLARK, M.A., F.B.A.

G. R. ELTON, Litt.D.

PROFESSOR M. C. KNOWLES, Litt.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR P. N. S. MANSERGH, M.A.

EDITOR

F. H. HINSLEY, M.A.

CAMBRIDGE  
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1964

**PUBLISHED BY**  
**THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS**  
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W. 1  
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

### **EDITORIAL NOTE**

1. *The Historical Journal*, like its predecessor *The Cambridge Historical Journal* (1923–57), enjoys the support of the Cambridge Historical Society and is edited in Cambridge. All contributions, correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to THE EDITOR, ST JOHN'S COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

2. Where no place of publication is specified it is to be assumed that books in English mentioned in the footnotes to *The Historical Journal* were published in London and books in French in Paris.

*Printed in Great Britain at the University Printing House, Cambridge*  
*(Brooks Crutchley, University Printer)*

## CONTENTS

ARTICLES:	PAGE
I. Great Britain and the Swedish Revolution, 1772-73. By Michael Roberts . . . . .	1
II. Great Britain and the Beginnings of the Ottoman Public Debt, 1854-55. By Olive Anderson . . . . .	47
III. Joseph Chamberlain, the Conservatives and the Succession to John Bright, 1886-89. By M. C. Hurst . . . . .	64
IV. England, Italy, the Nile Valley and the European Balance, 1890-91. By G. N. Sanderson . . . . .	94
V. Milner's Entry into the War Cabinet, December 1916. By P. A. Lockwood . . . . .	120
<b>COMMUNICATIONS:</b>	
1. Rome and the Elizabethan Catholics: A Question of Geography. By John Bossy . . . . .	135
2. A Document of 1892 on Germany, Prussia and Poland. By J. C. G. Röhl . . . . .	143
<b>REVIEW ARTICLES:</b>	
1. Market Society and Political Theory (C. B. Macpherson, <i>The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism, Hobbes to Locke</i> ). By Peter Laslett . . . . .	150
2. The Partition of Africa (R. E. Robinson and J. Gallagher with A. Denny, <i>Africa and the Victorians: the Official Mind of Imperialism</i> ; J. D. Hargreaves <i>Prelude to the Partition of West Africa</i> ). By Ronald Hyam . . . . .	154
<b>OTHER REVIEWS:</b>	
1. J. H. Elliott, <i>The Revolt of the Catalans</i> . By H. R. Trevor-Roper . . . . .	169
2. N. M. Sutherland, <i>The French Secretaries of State in the Age of Catherine de Medici</i> ; S. Mastellone, <i>La Reggenza di Maria de' Medici</i> ; O. A. Ranum, <i>Richelieu and the Councillors of Louis XIII</i> . By S. J. Woolf . . . . .	171
3. Denis Silagi, <i>Jakobiner in der Habsburger-Monarchie</i> . By Betty Behrens . . . . .	175
4. Nicholas Tarling, <i>Anglo-Dutch Rivalry in the Malay World, 1780-1824</i> . By Victor Purcell . . . . .	177
5. J. T. Ward, <i>The Factory Movement, 1830-1855</i> . By W. L. Burn	179
6. Marjorie Cruickshank, <i>Church and State in English Education, 1870 to The Present Day</i> . By John Roach . . . . .	181
<b>OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED</b> . . . . .	183