

September 2025
Volume 140 Number 4

PMLA

PROGRAM

The 141st MLA
Annual Convention

Toronto

Publications of the Modern Language Association of America



Achieve Solves Writing Classroom Challenges

Achieve for English offers a dedicated composition space for writing instructors and for students at varying levels of preparedness. Achieve's writing tools break down the writing process for students, make revision choices visible to instructors, and guide students through drafting, peer review, plagiarism check, reflection, and revision.

- **Integrate with your LMS**
- **Engage and support students at all levels**
- **Give students actionable feedback and agency over the revision process**

New/Bestselling Literature Titles



Inspire what's possible.

To learn more about Achieve visit
go.macmillanlearning.com/english2025



Bedford/St. Martin's
Macmillan Learning

September 2025
Volume 140 Number 4

PMLA

Publications of the Modern Language Association of America

Published five times a year by the
Modern Language Association of America
and Cambridge University Press

THE MODERN LANGUAGE
ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

[*Organized 1883, Incorporated 1900*]

Officers

FOR THE TERM ENDING 11 JANUARY 2026

President

TINA LU

Yale University

First Vice President

HERMAN BEAVERS

University of Pennsylvania

Second Vice President

WAIL S. HASSAN

University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Executive Director

PAULA M. KREBS

Executive Council

FOR THE TERM ENDING 11 JANUARY 2026

AMA BEMMA ADWETWEA-BADU

Washington University in St. Louis

BRENDA BRUEGGEMANN

University of Connecticut, Storrs

LEAH S. MARCUS

Vanderbilt University

IFEOMA C. KIDDOE NWANKWO

San Francisco State University

FOR THE TERM ENDING 10 JANUARY 2027

DAVID DAMROSCH

Harvard University

STACEY LEE DONOHUE

Central Oregon Community College

VIRGINIA RAMOS

University of San Francisco

FOR THE TERM ENDING 9 JANUARY 2028

RITA BERNICE DANDRIDGE

Virginia State University

MARISA GALVEZ

Stanford University

DEBORA MALDONADO-DEOLIVEIRA

Meredith College

LUANA REIS

Princeton University

FOR THE TERM ENDING 7 JANUARY 2029

ALAIN-PHILIPPE DURAND

University of Arizona, Tucson

MAGANA KABUGI

University of North Carolina, Greensboro

MIRIAM WALLACE

University of Illinois, Springfield

Trustees of Invested Funds

MARISA GALVEZ

TINA LU

WILLIAM H. JANEWAY

(Managing Trustee)

New York, New York

DOMNA C. STANTON

New York, New York

CATHARINE R. STIMPSON

New York, New York

PMLA (ISSN 0030-8129) is published five times a year, in January, March, May, September, and October, by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, and the Modern Language Association of America. Membership in the association is open to persons who are professionally interested in the modern languages and literatures. Information about annual dues, which include subscription to *PMLA*, is available at www.mla.org/Membership/About-Membership. Membership applications are available on request and at www.mla.org/Membership/Join-the-MLA.

For libraries and other institutions, a subscription in 2025 to the print or electronic format of *PMLA* can be purchased through a Cambridge University Press library sales representative. Subscriptions include online access to the 2002–24 volumes. Single copies of issues for the current year and the previous one are also available for purchase. Claims for undelivered issues will be honored if they are received within six months of the publication date; thereafter the single-issue price will be charged. In the Americas, write to subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org. In all other parts of the world, write to journals@cambridge.org.

The MLA publication and editorial offices are located at 85 Broad Street, New York, NY 10004 (646 576-5000; pmlasubmissions@mla.org).

All communications concerning membership should be sent to Member and Administrative Services, MLA, 85 Broad Street, New York, NY 10004 (646 576-5151; membership@mla.org).

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2025 Published by Cambridge University Press on behalf of Modern Language Association of America. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. MLA and the MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION are trademarks owned by the Modern Language Association of America.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 12-32040.

United States Postal Service Number 449-660.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *PMLA*, Member and Administrative Services, MLA, 85 Broad Street, New York, NY 10004.

Contents

SEPTEMBER 2025

588 About the MLA Convention

590 General Convention Information and Services

595 Exhibitors

596 Floor Plan of the Exhibit Area

INDEXES

597 Plenaries and Linked Sessions

598 Forum Sessions

601 MLA-Sponsored Sessions

602 Allied Organization Sessions

604 Subject Index to All Sessions

615 Program Participants

PROGRAM

631 Thursday, 8 January (sessions 1–163)

659 Friday, 9 January (sessions 164–373)

695 Saturday, 10 January (sessions 374–576)

730 Sunday, 11 January (sessions 578–678)

Index of Advertisers