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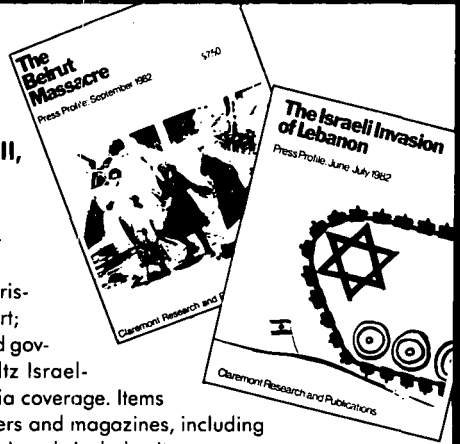
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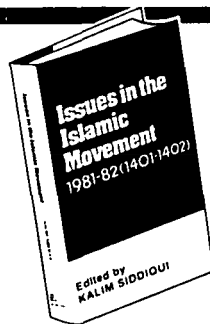
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Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

	A	P	OT	MT		A	P	OT	MT		A	P	OT	MT
ع	—	—	—	—	ج	zh	j	j	j	ك	—	g	g	g
ب	b	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	—	ش	sh	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	—	ص	ş	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	ذ	د	z	z	z	z	ه	h	h	h ³	h ³
ج	j	c	c	ط	ت	t	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	ز	z	z	z	—	ي	y	y	y	y
ح	h	h	h	ع	—	—	—	—	—	ا	-a ¹	-a ¹	-a ¹	-a ¹
خ	kh	h	h	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	g or ğ	غ	—	—	—	—	—
د	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f	f	ف	f	f	f	f	f
ذ	z	z	z	ق	q	k	k	k	ق	k	k	k	k	k
ر	r	r	r	ك	k or g	k or ğ	k or ğ	k or ğ	ك	k or n	k or n	k or n	k or n	k or n
ز	z	z	z	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ح	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ط	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ظ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ع	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
غ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ف	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ق	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ك	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ¹ or ا و ي	ā ū ī	ā (words of Arabic and Persian origin only) ū ī
<i>Doubled</i> آ ؤ ي	īyy (final form ī) uww (final form ū), etc.	iy (final form ī) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> آ ا ي	au or aw ey	ev ey
<i>Short</i> — — — —	— a or e u or ū o or ö ı or i	a or e u or ū o or ö ı or i

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