

ISSN: 1047-7594

JOURNAL OF ROMAN ARCHAEOLOGY

VOLUME 34, NUMBER 2, 2021

AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITOR

Jennifer Trimble, Stanford University, USA

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Ben Russell, University of Edinburgh, UK
Astrid Van Oyen, Cornell University, USA

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Justin Leidwanger, Stanford University, USA

MANAGING EDITOR

Bruce Bruschi

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Nolan Epstein

EDITORIAL BOARD

Kim Bowes, University of Pennsylvania, USA
Jaś Elsner, University of Oxford, UK
Alicia Jiménez, Duke University, USA
Paolo Liverani, Università di Firenze, Italy
Annalisa Marzano, University of Reading, UK
David Mattingly, University of Leicester, UK
Peter van Dommelen, Brown University, USA
Greg Woolf, University of California, Los Angeles, USA
Mantha Zarmakoupi, University of Pennsylvania, USA

ADVISORY BOARD

Mary Beard, University of Cambridge, UK
John Bodel, Brown University, USA
Alan Bowman, University of Oxford, UK
Miguel Ángel Cau Ontiveros, Institutió Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats and Universitat de Barcelona, Spain
Pierre Gros, Université de Provence, France
Elena Isayev, University of Exeter, UK
Sabine Ladstätter, Österreichisches Archäologisches Institut, Austria
Daniele Malfitana, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Italy
Martin Millett, University of Cambridge, UK
Susanne Muth, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Germany
Carlo Pavolini, Università degli Studi della Tuscia, Italy
Eva Margareta Steinby, University of Oxford, UK
Sami Ben Tahar, Institut National du Patrimoine, Tunisia
Nicola Terrenato, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, USA
Günder Varinlioğlu, Mimar Sinan Fine Arts University, Turkey
Cinzia Vismara, Università degli Studi di Cassino e del Lazio Meridionale, Italy

ISSN 1047-7594 (Print), 2331-5709 (Online)

The abbreviation for this journal for purposes of citation is *JRA*.

Copyright © 2021 Cambridge University Press

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press.

Subscription Information: *Journal of Roman Archaeology* is published biannually (June and December) by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY 10006 and additional mailing offices. Annual subscription rates for Volume 34 (2021): Institutional subscription rate, print and electronic: US \$265 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £199 elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, electronic only: US \$255 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £195 elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$235 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £178 elsewhere. Individual subscription rate, print and electronic: US \$84 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £65 elsewhere. Individual subscription rate, print only: US \$72 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £57 elsewhere. POSTMASTER: Send all address changes to Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA.

The opinions expressed in the articles and book reviews published in this journal are those of the authors and not those of the editors or the editorial board. Reviews are solicited in good faith.

Table of Contents

Articles

- W. Fuchs. New evidence for the design and urban integration of the Forum of Caesar, Forum of Augustus, Curia Julia, and Chalcidicum. 511
- K. Bowes. Tracking consumption at Pompeii: the graffiti lists. 552
- D. Raviv and C. Ben David. Cassius Dio's figures for the demographic consequences of the Bar Kokhba War: exaggeration or reliable account? 585
- Z. Weiss. The "Magdala stone table": its function and role in determining the liturgical furniture in the ancient synagogue. 608
- C. Machado. Statue habit and statue culture in Late Antique Rome. 632
- M. Rautman. Last suppers at Sardis. 667

Notes

- F. Bernardini, J. Horvat, G. Vinci, T. Berden, L. Lavrenčič, L. Liccioli, and C. Lubritto. Grociana piccola: a rare example of Republican military fortifications in Italy. 695
- F. Beltrán Lloris, C. Jordán Cólera, B. Díaz Ariño, and I. Simón Cornago. The Novallas bronze tablet: an inscription in the Celtiberian language and the Latin alphabet from Spain. 713
- M. Beckmann. A new portrait type for Faustina the Younger. 734
- B. Shkodra-Rrugia. A new bath complex in Late Roman Dyrrachium (Albania). 742

Review Article

- J. Elsner. 100 years of Dura Europos. Review of D. Praet, T. Kaizer, and A. Lannoy. 2020. *Doura-Europos: Franz Cumont*. 764

Book Reviews

- V. Bellelli. Le origini etrusche: labirinto senza uscita, *ludus scientiae* o sfida ancora aperta? Review of D. Briquel. 2019. *Les origines des Étrusques. Un débat antique*. 785
- E. Bartman. Roman art in the Metropolitan Museum. Review of P. Zanker, S. Hemingway, C. Lightfoot, and J. Mertens. 2020. *Roman Art: A Guide through The Metropolitan Museum of Art's Collection*. 802
- B. Woytek. Reflections on Nerva's imperial coinage. Review of N. T. Elkins. 2017. *The Image of Political Power in the Reign of Nerva, AD 96–98*. 813

- C. Brøns. Face to face with Roman Egypt: interdisciplinary studies of ancient panel paintings. Review of M. Svoboda and C. R. Cartwright, eds. 2020. *Mummy Portraits of Roman Egypt: Emerging Research from the APPEAR Project*. 823
- C. Russenberger. Living on with Greek myths: new contributions to the debate about interpreting Roman sarcophagi in the wake of Zanker and Ewald. Review of C. Hallett, ed. 2019. *Flesheaters: An International Symposium on Roman Sarcophagi, University of California at Berkeley (18–19 September 2009)*. 836
- A. E. Hanson. Medicine in Roman households during the Late Republic and Early Empire, and Cato's cabbage. Review of J. Draycott. 2019. *Roman Domestic Medical Practice in Central Italy: From the Middle Republic to the Early Empire*. 846
- S. Bernard. Were there ancient professions? Review of E. Stewart, E. Harris, and D. Lewis, eds. 2020. *Skilled Labour and Professionalism in Ancient Greece and Rome*. 853
- S. Demesticha. People, ships, and ports: between models and reality. Review of J. Leidwanger. 2020. *Roman Seas: A Maritime Archaeology of Eastern Mediterranean Economies*. 861
- G. Mainet. *Ad exitum Tiberis in mare fluentis: quelques réflexions à propos des territoires du delta du Tibre*. Review of M. Cébeillac-Gervasoni, N. Laubry, and F. Zevi, eds. 2019. *Ricerche su Ostia e il suo territorio. Atti del Terzo Seminario Ostiense (Roma, École française de Rome, 21–22 ottobre 2015)*. 871
- A. Spinelli. Excavating the archives: the Domus M. Lucretii IX 3, 5.24 at Pompeii. Review of R. Berg and I. Kuivalainen, eds. 2019. *Domus Pompeiana M. Lucretii IX 3, 5.24: The Inscriptions, Works of Art and Finds from the Old and New Excavations*. 883
- K. W. Slane. The disappearing archaeological evidence that Mummius destroyed Corinth. Review of S. A. James. 2018. *Corinth VII.7. Hellenistic Pottery: The Fine Wares*. 889
- P. D. Scotton. Roman architecture at Hierapolis: the importance of Temple A. Review of T. Ismaelli. 2017. *Hierapolis di Frigia – Il Tempio A nel Santuario di Apollo. Architectura, Decorazione e Contesto*. 901
- A. J. M. Kropp. Petra Great Temple, Brown University excavations: third and final volume. Review of M. S. Joukowsky, ed. 2017. *Petra Great Temple: Vol. 3. Brown University Excavations 1993–2008, Architecture and Material Culture*. 905
- Z. Fiema. The North Ridge in Petra. Review of P. M. Bikai, M. A. Perry, and C. Kanellopoulos. 2020. *Petra: The North Ridge*. 909
- L. Gregoratti. One thousand years of Near Eastern cities. Review of W. D. Ward. 2019. *Near Eastern Cities from Alexander to the Successors of Muhammad*. 919
- U. Leibner. Archaeology and identity in second-century Galilee. Review of R. Bonnie. 2019. *Being Jewish in Galilee, 100–200 CE: An Archaeological Study*. 922
- D. F. Graf. Rural cults in the Syrian Hauran. Review of F. Mazzilli. 2018. *Rural Cult Centres in the Hauran: Part of the Broader Network of the Near East (100 BC–AD 300)*. 935

- L. Campagna. Le fontane monumentali romane del Nord Africa: approccio olistico e analisi contestuale. Review of N. Lamare. 2019. *Les fontaines monumentales en Afrique romaine*. 953
- E. Fentress. African urbanism writ small. Review of S. Aounallah and J.-C. Golvin, eds. 2016. *Dougga. Études d'architecture religieuse, 2. Les sanctuaires du forum, du centre de l'agglomération et de la Grande rue courbe*; P. Scheding. 2019. *Urbaner Ballungsraum im römischen Nordafrika. Zum Einfluss von mikroregionalen Wirtschafts- und Sozialstrukturen auf den Städtebau in Africa Proconsularis*. 964
- M. R. Salzman. The power of place: aristocrats in Late Antique Rome. Review of C. Machado. 2019. *Urban Space and Aristocratic Power in Late Antique Rome: AD 270–535*. 972
- Y. R. Kim. Late Antiquity, Turning. Review of E. Manders and D. Sloop, eds. 2020. *Leadership, Ideology, and Crowds in the Roman Empire of the Fourth Century AD*. 974
- M. Wołoszyn. Movers or shakers and invasion or inflation: Byzantium's northern frontier, c. 500–700 CE – a comparative approach. Review of A. Gandila. 2018. *Cultural Encounters on Byzantium's Northern Frontier, c. AD 500–700: Coins, Artifacts and History*. 983
- W. Scheidel. In defense of big history: a reply to Richard Hodges. 998
- R. Hodges. Escapism for lovers of Ridley Scott's *Gladiator* – CORRIGENDUM. 1000