British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 42 PART 2 APRIL 2012











British Journal of Political Science

Editors: Shaun Bowler, University of California, Riverside, University of Essex; Robert E Goodin, Australian National University, University of Essex; Kristian Skrede Gleditsch and Hugh Ward, University of Essex

Journal Administrator: JAYNE DALDRY

Editorial Board

JAMES ALT, Harvard University ANTHONY BERTELLI, University of Southern California SARAH BIRCH, University of Essex ARCHIE BROWN, University of Oxford CHRIS BROWN, London School of Economics and Political Science RANDALL CALVERT, Washington University, St Louis GARY COX, Stanford University IVOR CREWE, University of Essex FIONA DEVINE, University of Manchester CÉCILE FABRE, University of Oxford MORRIS P. FIORINA, Stanford University FRED I. GREENSTEIN, Princeton University JACK HAYWARD, University of Hull CHRISTOPHER HILL, University of Cambridge SIMON HIX, London School of Economics and Political Science SIMON HUG, University of Geneva PETER JOHN, University of Manchester

PETER JONES, University of Newcastle upon Tyne

MAX KAASE, Jacobs University Bremen JUNKO KATO, University of Tokyo ANTHONY KING, University of Essex CHARLES KING, Georgetown University DESMOND KING, University of Oxford STEIN KUHNLE, University of Bergen MICHAEL LAVER, University of New York PATRICK LE GALÈS, Sciences Po Paris JONI LOVENDUSKI, Birkbeck, University of London DAVID McKAY, University of Essex IAIN MCLEAN, University of Oxford SUSAN MENDUS, University of York HELEN MILNER, Princeton University JACK NAGEL, University of Pennsylvania CAROLE PATEMAN, University of California, Los Angeles PETER RIDDELL, The Times, London DAVID SANDERS, University of Essex STEVEN SMITH, University of Exeter DUNCAN SNIDAL, University of Oxford ALBERT WEALE, University College London GRAHAM K. WILSON, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Copyeditor: HEATHER BLISS

For Notes for Contributors please see inside back cover. Note that contributions should be sent to the Editors, not to the Copyeditor or to Cambridge University Press.

EDITORIAL POLICY

The *British Journal of Political Science* is an independent journal, whose policy is set by its editorial board. It is committed to no methodological orthodoxy over and above the normal canons of scholarship: clear and consistent use of words, logical and mathematical validity, and the use of appropriate evidence to substantiate empirical statements. Contributions are invited in all fields of political science and political theory, except the history of political thought. Innovative and authoritative work addressed to problems of general significance to students of politics will be published whatever the period(s) or place(s) drawn upon for evidence. The Editors reserve the right to decline articles if, according to their own judgement, they are inconsistent with editorial policy.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

British Journal of Political Science (ISSN 0007–1234) is published four times a year in January, April, July and October. The 2012 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £275.00 (US \$475.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £32.00 (US \$50.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £255.00 (US \$440.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £78.00 net (US \$135.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *British Journal of Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

INTERNET ACCESS

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at: http://journals.cambridge.org/. For further information on other Press titles access http://www.cambridge.org.

© Cambridge University Press 2012 Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.