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CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	'	'	—	ج	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	š	š	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	س	s	s	s	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	ذ	ž	ž	z	ه	h	h ³	h ³
ج	j	c	c	ت	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ز	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
ه	h	h	h	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	آ	-a ¹		
ك	kh	h	h	ف	f	f	f	ال	-a ²		
د	kh	d	d	ق	q	k	k				
ذ	d	d	d	ك	k	k or ğ	k or ğ				
ر	z	z	z	ك	k or g	k or ñ	k or n				
ر	r	r	r			or y	or y				
ز	z	z	z			or ğ	or ğ				

- ¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ¹ or ع	â	â { words of Arabic } â { and Persian } î { origin only }
و	û	û
ي	î	î
<i>Doubled</i> ع	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
و	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv
		uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> و	au or aw	ev
ي	ai or ay	ey
		ey
<i>Short</i> -	a	a or e
و	u	u or ü
		o or ö
ي	î	ı or i
		ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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