

GUIDELINES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

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References: Responsibility for accuracy and thoroughness of citations rests with the author(s). References are to be placed as endnotes following the article (not as footnotes on each page) and are to be numbered in the order of the callouts. *For multiple callouts of the same reference, each callout is to be given its own superscript arabic number; then in the Notes section a cross-reference should be used, styled as in item 4 below.* The names of the first six authors of each reference item should be provided, followed by ", et al." if there are more than six authors.

References should follow the format of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors, *with the CQ modification that titles of journals and books are to be spelled out in full (except JAMA) and italicized.* Sample references in the style of the ICMJE Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals can be obtained at http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html. Lawyers may use their own standard style ("The Bluebook") but avoid abbreviations.

Examples of the correct CQ format follow.

1. Parker SG, Kassirer JP. Decision analysis. *New England Journal of Medicine* 1987;316:250–8. or: ... 1987;316(2):250–8.
 2. Beauchamp TL, Walters L, eds. *Contemporary Issues in Bioethics*, 4th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth; 1994.
 3. Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathogenic properties of invading microorganisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, eds. *Pathologic Physiology: Mechanisms of Disease*. Philadelphia: WB Saunders; 1974:457–72.
 4. See note 2, Beauchamp, Walters 1994:431–512.
 5. Mathewes-Green F. Dignity, always dignity. *World Magazine* 1995 Feb 18; available at <http://www.theologymatters.com/TMIssues/Mayjun97.pdf> (last accessed 15 Jul 2007).
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Quotations: Extensive quotations should be set off in a separate paragraph with double indentation. Short quotations remain in the running text, enclosed in double quotation marks. When quoting another author, always indicate the specific source page number in the corresponding endnote.

Abbreviations: Avoid abbreviations in the title. The full term for which an abbreviation stands should precede its first use in the text.

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