

October 2007
Volume 132 Number 5

PMLA



October 2017
Volume 132 Number 5

PMLA

Publications of the Modern Language Association of America

Published five times a year by the association

THE MODERN LANGUAGE
ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

[Organized 1883, Incorporated 1900]

Officers

FOR THE TERM ENDING 7 JANUARY 2018

President

DIANA TAYLOR
New York University

First Vice President

ANNE RUGGLES GERE
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Second Vice President

SIMON E. GIKANDI
Princeton University

Executive Director

PAULA M. KREBS

Executive Council

FOR THE TERM ENDING 7 JANUARY 2018

BRIAN CROXALL
Brigham Young University, UT

GAURAV G. DESAI
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

MARGARET R. HIGONNET
University of Connecticut, Storrs

TRACY DENEAN SHARPLEY-WHITING
Vanderbilt University

FOR THE TERM ENDING 6 JANUARY 2019

EMILY APTER
New York University

DAVID PALUMBO-LIU
Stanford University

VICKY UNRUH
University of Kansas

FOR THE TERM ENDING 12 JANUARY 2020

ANGELIKA BAMMER
Emory University

LENORA HANSON
New York University

DAVID TSE-CHIEN PAN
University of California, Irvine

RAFAEL A. RAMIREZ MENDOZA
University of California, Los Angeles

FOR THE TERM ENDING 10 JANUARY 2021

ERIC HAYOT
Penn State University, University Park

EVIE SHOCKLEY
Rutgers University, New Brunswick

DANA A. WILLIAMS
Howard University

Trustees of Invested Funds

MALCOLM B. SMITH (Managing Trustee)
New York, New York

DOMNA C. STANTON
New York, New York

CATHARINE R. STIMPSON
New York, New York

PMLA

PUBLICATIONS OF
THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

[Published five times a year]

Available online at *JSTOR* and *MLAJournals.org*;
indexed in the *MLA International Bibliography*.



Editor

WAI CHEE DIMOCK
Yale University

Managing Editor of MLA Publications

ANGELA GIBSON

Head of Periodical Publications

SARA PASTEL

Senior Editor

BARNEY LATIMER

Associate Editor

JENNIFER A. RAPPAPORT

Assistant Editor

JOHN D. GOLBACH

*Advertising Manager and
Submissions Associate*

ANNABEL SCHNEIDER

Editorial Assistant

RAFAEL FONSECA

PMLA (ISSN 0030-8129) is published five times a year, in January, March, May, September, and October, by the Modern Language Association of America. Membership in the association is open to persons who are professionally interested in the modern languages and literatures. Information about annual dues, which include subscription to *PMLA*, is available at www.mla.org/Membership/About-Membership. Membership applications are available on request and at www.mla.org/Membership/Join-the-MLA.

For libraries and other institutions, a subscription in 2017 to the electronic format of *PMLA* alone is \$210 and to the print and electronic formats is \$230 (domestic and Canadian) or \$265 (foreign). Subscriptions also include online access to the 2002–16 volumes. Agents deduct four percent as their fee. Claims for undelivered issues will be honored if they are received within six months of the publication date; thereafter the single-issue price will be charged. To order an institutional subscription, call or write MLA Member and Administrative Services (646 576-5166; subscrip@mla.org).

Single copies of issues for the current year and the previous one are available at www.mla.org/store/CID70 and from MLA Member and Administrative Services (646 576-5161; bookorders@mla.org).

The MLA publication and editorial offices are located at 85 Broad Street, suite 500, New York, NY 10004-2434 (646 576-5000; pmlasubmissions@mla.org).

All communications concerning membership, including change-of-address notifications, should be sent to Member and Administrative Services, MLA, 85 Broad Street, suite 500, New York, NY 10004-2434 (646 576-5151; membership@mla.org).

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2017 by The Modern Language Association of America. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. MLA and the MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION are trademarks owned by the Modern Language Association of America.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 12-32040. United States Postal Service Number 449-660.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *PMLA*, Member and Administrative Services, MLA, 85 Broad Street, suite 500, New York, NY 10004-2434.

Contents

OCTOBER 2017

- 1085 Submitting Manuscripts to *PMLA*
 1085 Forthcoming in *PMLA*
 1086 Features in *PMLA*
 1089 Editor's Column—Education Populism



- 1097 **Franco's Hajj: Moroccan Pilgrims, Spanish Fascism, and the Unexpected Journeys of Modern Arabic Literature**
 ERIC CALDERWOOD
- 1117 **Oeconomy and Ecology in Early Modern England**
 PETER REMIEN
- 1134 **Before Infrastructure: The Poetics of Paving in John Gay's *Trivia***
 DAVID ALFF
- 1149 **Remembering the Elephant: Animal Reason before the Eighteenth Century**
 BRYAN ALKEMEYER
- 1166 **States of Salvation: *Wise Blood* and the Rise of the Neoliberal Right**
 MYKA TUCKER-ABRAMSON



theories and methodologies

On Caroline Levine's Forms: Whole, Rhythm, Hierarchy, Network

- 1181 Whose Forms? Missing Russians in Caroline Levine's *Forms*
 MARIJETA BOZOVIC
- 1187 Cultural Studies and Close Reading
 ANGUS CONNELL BROWN
- 1194 Formalism as the Fear of Ideas
 MICHAEL W. CLUNE
- 1200 Fantastic Forms
 LANGDON HAMMER
- 1206 The Sociology of *Forms*
 HOYT LONG
- 1214 The Political Fallacy
 SANDRA MACPHERSON

Editorial Board

- COLLEEN GLENNEY BOGGS, 2018
Dartmouth College
- VILASHINI COOPAN, 2018
University of California, Santa Cruz
- JORGE CORONADO, 2019
Northwestern University
- ANJALI PRABHU, 2018
Wellesley College
- PAUL K. SAINT-AMOUR, 2019
University of Pennsylvania
- CHENXI TANG, 2019
University of California, Berkeley

Advisory Committee

- IDELBER V. AVELAR, 2019
Tulane University
- RALPH BAUER, 2019
University of Maryland, College Park
- KAREN E. BECKMAN, 2019
University of Pennsylvania
- ANKE BIRKENMAIER, 2020
Indiana University, Bloomington
- HEATHER BLURTON, 2018
University of California, Santa Barbara
- EDYTA M. BOJANOWSKA, 2019
Rutgers University, New Brunswick
- CARINE BOURGET, 2018
University of Arizona, Tucson
- A. SURESH CANAGARAJAH, 2020
Penn State University, University Park
- WILLIAM A. COHEN, 2018
University of Maryland, College Park
- BRADIN CORMACK, 2020
Princeton University
- CAROLYN DINSHAW, 2019
New York University
- DAYLANNE K. ENGLISH, 2018
Macalester College
- REGENIA GAGNIER, 2019
University of Exeter
- FRED L. GARDAPHE, 2019
Queens College, City University of New York
- CHRISTINA GERHARDT, 2019
University of Hawai'i, Mānoa
- AMALIA GLADHART, 2020
University of Oregon
- ROBERT J. GRIFFIN, 2019
Texas A&M University, College Station
- CORRINNE HAROL, 2018
University of Alberta
- HÉCTOR HOYOS, 2020
Stanford University
- CAREN IRR, 2020
Brandeis University
- JILL M. LANE, 2018
New York University
- SEAN LATHAM, 2018
University of Tulsa

(continued)

Advisory Committee (continued)

- NAOMI ILIANA MANDEL, 2018
University of Rhode Island
- MARY MCALPIN, 2020
University of Tennessee, Knoxville
- TOM MOLE, 2018
University of Edinburgh
- KATE PAESANI, 2020
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities
- JAMES A. PARENTE, 2019
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities
- JORGE P. PÉREZ, 2020
University of Texas, Austin
- SAMANTHA PINTO, 2020
Georgetown University
- ATO QUAYSON, 2018
University of Toronto
- JEAN-MICHEL RABATÉ, 2019
University of Pennsylvania
- ELIZABETH RHODES, 2020
Boston College
- JILL ROBBINS, 2018
University of California, Merced
- SARAH RUFFING ROBBINS, 2020
Texas Christian University
- DEBARATI SANYAL, 2020
University of California, Berkeley
- ELIZABETH SAUER, 2018
Brock University
- KEN SEIGNEURIE, 2018
Simon Fraser University
- GARRETT A. SULLIVAN, 2018
Penn State University, University Park
- ANTHONY JULIAN TAMBURRI, 2019
Queens College, City University of New York
- JANE C. TYLUS, 2019
New York University
- STEFAN WHEELLOCK, 2020
George Mason University
- SHARON A. WILLIS, 2018
University of Rochester
- SARAH WINTER, 2020
University of Connecticut, Storrs
- JIWEL XIAO, 2018
Fairfield University
- MICHAEL G. ZISER, 2019
University of California, Davis

OCTOBER 2017

- 1220 What Is the New Redistribution?
ANAHD NERSESSIAN
- 1226 Rhythms, Networks: Caroline Levine Meets Susan Howe and Marina Tsvetaeva
STEPHANIE SANDLER
- 1232 Weird Times
C. NAMWALI SERPELL
- 1239 Three Unresolved Debates
CAROLINE LEVINE

little-known documents

- 1244 Individual Influence
GEORGE MOSES HORTON
INTRODUCTION BY JONATHAN SENCHYNE

criticism in translation

- 1251 Seven Remarks on the Seventh Angel
MICHEL FOUCAULT
INTRODUCTION AND TRANSLATION BY DENNIS DUNCAN
- 1263 Forum
ANDREW R. BELTON, DORIS SOMMER, WAI CHEE DIMOCK
- 1269 Minutes of the MLA Executive Council
- 1284 In Memoriam
- 1286 Index of Advertisers
- 1295 Abstracts

Cover: Tent panel, Burhanpur, India, 1725–50. Courtesy of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York; Friends of Islamic Art Gifts, purchased 2011.