

# NATIONALITIES PAPERS

---

*Semi-Annual Publication*  
*of the*  
ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF  
THE NATIONALITIES OF THE USSR  
AND EASTERN EUROPE

---

FALL 1985  
VOLUME XIII / NUMBER 2

## EDITORIAL STAFF

Editor

Orest Subtelny  
York University

Honorary Editor  
Stephan M. Horak

Eastern Illinois University

Associate Editors ... Frank Golczewski, Universität der Bundeswehr, Hamburg  
Leonid Rudnytzky, Shevchenko Scientific Society  
Edward D. Wynot, Florida State University

Book Review Editor ..... Andrew Ezergailis, Ithaca College

Managing Editor ..... Andris Skreija, The University of Nebraska at Omaha

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Yaroslav Bilinsky, University of Delaware • Hélène Carrère d'Encausse, Institut d'études politiques de Paris • John Georgeoff, Purdue University • Tous-saint Hocevar, University of New Orleans • Edward J. Lazzerini, University of New Orleans • Rado Lencek, Columbia University • Bogdan Mieczkowski, Ithaca College • Peter J. Potichnyj, McMaster University • John S. Reshetar, University of Washington • Michael Rywkin, City College of CUNY • Roman Szporluk, University of Michigan.

The Editors accept no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

*Nationalities Papers* is published semi-annually (Spring and Fall) by the Association for the Study of the Nationalities of the USSR and Eastern Europe (ASN). Applications for membership in the ASN and subscriptions to its publications are accepted by the Secretary-Treasurer of the ASN, Professor Andris Skreija, Department of Sociology, the University of Nebraska at Omaha, NE 68182. The annual ASN membership fee (including subscription) is \$14.00 (\$25.00 for two years and \$140.00 for life membership). The rate for libraries and institutions is \$18.00 per year. Overseas rates are \$16.00 plus postage. Back volumes are available at \$6.00 per issue.

The publication of the journal is aided by a generous grant from the Shevchenko Scientific Society of America.

Manuscripts and correspondence should be addressed to *Nationalities Papers*, 232 McLaughlin College, York University, North York, Ontario, Canada, M3J 1P3. Books for review should be sent to Professor Andrew Ezergailis, Department of History, Ithaca College, Ithaca, New York 14850.

Copyright © 1982 by the Association for the Study of the Nationalities of the USSR and Eastern Europe, Inc.

Typesetting by Harmony Printing Limited, Toronto, Canada.

Printed by University of Toronto Press.

ISSN 0090-5992

LC #73-641344

# NATIONALITIES PAPERS

Vol. XIII, No. 2

Fall 1985

## CONTENTS

Articles	Pages
Primordial Ethnicity or Modern Nationalism: The Case of Yugoslavia's Muslims ..... Pedro Ramet	165
Worlds Apart: The Swabian Expulsion from Hungary After World War II ..... Thomas Spira	188
The Hungarian Revolution of 1956: The Legacy of the Refugees ..... Nador F. Dreisziger	198
Poland's Christian Minorities, 1919-1939...Edward D. Wynot	209
Provincial Politics in the Habsburg Empire: The Case of Galicia and Bukovina ..... Theodore B. Ciuciura	247
<b>Book Reviews</b>	
Edward Luttwak, <i>The Grand Strategy of the Soviet Union</i> (Jaroslaw Bilocerkowycz) .....	274
Bogdan Mieczkowski and Oleg Zinam, <i>Bureaucracy, Technol- ogy, Ideology: Quality of Life East and West</i> (Wade L. Thomas) .....	275
Theodore Freedman, ed., <i>Anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union: Its Roots and Consequences</i> (Arthur A. Levin) .....	277
Alexander Orbach, <i>New Voices of Soviet Jewry: A Study of Russian-Jewish Press of Odessa in the Era of Great Reforms, 1860-1871</i> (John D. Klier) .....	281
Victor Zaslavsky and Robert J. Brym, <i>Soviet-Jewish Emigration and Soviet Nationality Policy</i> (Włodzimierz Rozenbaum) .....	283
Jakub Blum and Vera Rich, <i>The Image of the Jew in Soviet Liter- ature: The Post-Stalin Period</i> (Sander L. Gilman) .....	284
Jack Miller, ed., <i>Jews in Soviet Culture</i> (John D. Klier) .....	286
Rex Wade, <i>Red Guards and Workers' Militias in the Russian Revolution</i> (Andrew Ezergailis) .....	288

Michael Bruchis, <i>Nations – Nationalities – People: A Study of the Nationalities Policy of the Communist Party in Soviet Moldavia</i> (Ladis K.D. Kristof) .....	290
<i>Ukrainskyi Istoryk. U piatdysiatelittia smerty M. Hrushevskoho</i> (Alexander Sydorenko) .....	292
Teresa Rakowska-Harmstone, ed., <i>Communism in Eastern Europe</i> (Oleg Zinam) .....	294
Michael J. Sodaro and Sharon L. Wolchik, eds., <i>Foreign and Domestic Policy in Eastern Europe in the 1980s</i> (David Crowe) .	295
John F.N. Bradley, <i>Czech Nationalism in the Nineteenth Century</i> (A. Paul Kubricht) .....	297
Bogdan Szajkowski, <i>Next to God . . . Poland: Politics and Religion in Contemporary Poland</i> (David S. Mason) .....	298
Alex N. Dragnich, <i>The First Yugoslavia: Search for a Viable Political System</i> (Oleg Zinam) .....	300
Theodore George Tatsios, <i>The Megali Idea and the Greek-Turkish War of 1897: The Impact of the Cretan Problem</i> (William Peter Kaldis) .....	301
Justin McCarthy, <i>Muslims and Minorities. The Population of Ottoman Anatolia at the End of the Empire</i> (Speros Vryonis, Jr.) .....	303
M. Mark Stolarik, <i>Growing Up on the South Side: Three Generations of Slovaks in Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, 1880-1876</i> (Paul W. McBride) .....	309
Book Notes .....	312
Publications Received .....	316

## CONTRIBUTORS

- Theodore B. Ciuciura Professor of Political Science  
Saint Mary's University
- Nador F. Dreisziger Professor of History, Royal Military  
College of Canada and co-editor of  
*Hungarian Studies Review*
- Pedro Ramet Assistant Professor of Political Science,  
Henry M. Jackson School of International  
Studies, University of Washington
- Thomas Spira Professor of History, University of  
Prince Edward Island and editor of  
*Canadian Review of Studies in Nationalism*
- Edward D. Wynth Professor of History, Florida State  
University