

The JOURNAL of ECONOMIC HISTORY

VOLUME XXXVI

MARCH 1976

NUMBER 1

PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE THIRTY-FIFTH ANNUAL MEETING
OF THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION

ASPECTS OF MODERN GROWTH

Session Topics:

RESEARCH WORKSHOPS

POPULATION AND LABOR

PRODUCTION AND CONTROL OVER WEALTH

ENTREPRENEURS AND FINANCE

INTERNATIONAL FLOWS

DISSERTATION SUMMARIES

PUBLISHED BY THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION
AT THE
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

EDITORS

RONDO CAMERON
LOUIS GALAMBOS

EDITORIAL STAFF

Judith C. Brown, *Assistant Editor*
Richmond D. Williams, *Business Manager*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Philip D. Curtin	<i>Johns Hopkins</i>
Paul A. David	<i>Stanford</i>
Folke Dovring	<i>Illinois</i>
Richard A. Easterlin	<i>Pennsylvania</i>
Stanley L. Engerman	<i>Rochester</i>
Robert Forster	<i>Johns Hopkins</i>
David Herlihy	<i>Harvard</i>
Donald McCloskey	<i>University of Chicago</i>
Marvin R. McInnis	<i>Queen's</i>
Gaston Rimlinger	<i>Rice University</i>
Stanley J. Stein	<i>Princeton</i>

THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY is published in March, June, September, and December by The Economic History Association at The Johns Hopkins University. The JOURNAL is sent to all members of the Association. Membership rates are: student membership, \$3.00; regular membership, United States, \$10.00; library subscriptions, \$20.00; regular membership, foreign, \$10.50; professors emeriti who have been members of the Association for ten years, \$3.00; back issues, \$5.00. Applications and inquiries concerning membership and single copies should be addressed to Secretary-Treasurer RICHMOND D. WILLIAMS, Eleutherian Mills Historical Library, Wilmington, Delaware 19807.

Articles on economic history and related aspects of history or economics will be considered for publication by the editors. Those manuscripts incorporating the results of detailed original research should include some discussion of the broader significance of the subject matter. Contributions should be typed double spaced; tables and footnotes, also double spaced, should be grouped separately at the end of the paper. If possible, three copies of each manuscript should be submitted; and each manuscript should be accompanied by a statement of the approximate number of words which it contains. Prospective contributors may obtain from the Editorial Office a copy of "Suggestions to Contributors," a list of the major literary and stylistic customs of the JOURNAL.

Articles and correspondence relating to editorial functions of THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY should be directed to the Editorial Office, THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY, Milton S. Eisenhower Library, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland 21218.

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION
AT THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

BUSINESS OFFICE: ELEUTHERIAN MILLS HISTORICAL LIBRARY
WILMINGTON, DELAWARE 19807

Second Class Postage Paid at Wilmington, Del. and at Additional Mailing Offices
Copyright 1976 by The Economic History Association
Printed in the U.S.A. by The Heffernan Press Inc.

THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC HISTORY

THE TASKS OF ECONOMIC HISTORY

Volume XXXVI

March 1976

Number 1.

PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE THIRTY-FIFTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ECONOMIC HISTORY ASSOCIATION

ROBERT E. GALLMAN

Introduction

1

RONDO CAMERON

Economic History, Pure and Applied

3

RESEARCH WORKSHOPS

Summaries of Research Workshops by: JOEL MOKYR, BEN
BAACK AND JOSEPH D. REID, JR., RICHARD BEAN, TREVOR J. O.
DICK, THOMAS J. WEISS, AND DENNIS M. P. MCCARTHY

28

RICHARD A. EASTERLIN

*Population Change and Farm Settlement in the Northern United
States*

45

Discussion: ALLAN G. BOGUE, RICHARD A. EASTERLIN

76

TOM E. TERRILL

Eager Hands: Labor for Southern Textiles, 1850-1860

84

Discussion: H. M. GITELMAN

100

DUANE E. BALL AND GARY M. WALTON

*Agricultural Productivity Change in Eighteenth-Century Pennsyl-
vania*

102

Discussion: RUSSELL MENARD

118

DAVID P. GAGAN

*The Indivisibility of Land: A Microanalysis of the System of In-
heritance in Nineteenth-Century Ontario*

126

Discussion: MARVIN MCINNIS

142

STANLEY LEBERGOTT	
<i>Are the Rich Getting Richer? Trends in U.S. Wealth Concentration</i>	147
Discussion: LEE SOLTOW	163
J. R. T. HUGHES	
<i>Krooss on Executive Opinion</i>	166
RICHARD SYLLA	
<i>Forgotten Men of Money: Private Bankers in Early U.S. History</i>	173
Discussion: LANCE E. DAVIS, THOMAS C. COCHRAN	189
ROBERT V. EAGLY AND V. KERRY SMITH	
<i>Domestic and International Integration of the London Money Market, 1731-1789</i>	198
Discussion: STEPHEN B. BAXTER	213
ALAN GREEN, M. C. URQUHART	
<i>Factor and Commodity Flows in the International Economy of 1870-1914: A Multi-Country View</i>	217
Discussion: MICHAEL EDELSTEIN	253
DOCTORAL CANDIDATES	
Summaries of Doctoral Dissertations by: CHARLES W. CHEAPE, ALEXANDER JAMES FIELD, ROBERT GOTTFRIED, JOHN A. JAMES, JOEL MOKYR, ALAN R. RICHARDS, JAMES ANDREW SCHMIECHEN, AND PETER WALLENSTEIN	259
Discussion: PAUL USELDING, JAN DE VRIES	291