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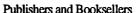
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Doubled	ي	iyy (final form i)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
	'و	uww (final form ũ), etc.	uvv	uvv
Diphthongs	- و	au or aw	ev	ev
	-ي	ai <i>or</i> ay	ey	ey
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⁴Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45-68.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," International Journal of Middle East Studies, 21 (August, 1989), 291-306.

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