actual knowledge, 77	Civil Code
administrative measures	platform liability provisions in China, 53
for enforcing platform responsibility, 54	civil investigation, 97
advertising platforms, 156	civil liability, 11
AEED, 90	in Brazil, 89
aggressive tax strategies, 143	command and control regulations, 109
Al Qaeda, 164	Communications Decency Act, 94, 178
algorithmic Solutions, 215	Community Standards, 187
algorithms, 206	complementary strategies, 156
All Politics Is Global, 192	computational capital, 142, 161
allocation of jurisdiction, 230	constitutional protection, 8
antibiotics, 108	First Amendment, 8
Artificial Intelligence (AI), 162, 176	hate speech, 9
attempted insurrection	misinformation, 9
in Brazil, 86	pornography, 9
automated tools, 80	terroristic, 9
	consumer protection law, 95
Banking and Platform Networks, 121	content moderation, 92–93, 119, 141, 148, 153, 158,
barriers, 230	180, 186, 202, 206, 228
Basel Accord, 121, 129, 189	content moderation regulation, 203
Basel I, 130	definition in DSA, 33
Basel Committee, 232	impact, 208
Basel Committee on Banking Supervision	content removal by government orders, 64
(BCBS), 130	Copyright Act, 88
BEPS, 144, 158	Countering Violent Extremism (CVE), 163
BEPS Project, 146	Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU)
bilateral tax treaties, 143	orders to remove content, 39
blocking Rules	COVID-19, 104, 117, 174, 191
in India, 65	Criminal Code
	in Brasil, 89
child pornography, 73	criminal laws
child sexual abuse material (CSAM),	application to platforms in China, 53
8, 89	cyber terrorism, 71
China	cyberbullying, 9
Platform ecosystem, 41	Cyberspace Administration of China (CAC)
Christchurch attack, 166	role as online content regulator, 43

data localization, 199, 231	extra-territorial reach
deep synthesis technology, 51	of DSA, 38
defamation	extraterritorial Regulation, 138
defamatory speech, 69	
digital economy, 154	Facebook, 84, 156, 166, 178, 187, 202, 221, 229
digital extremism, 164	fact checking unit, 61
digital literacy, 175	Fake News Bill, 100
Digital Markets Act (DMA), 241	financial trilemma, 127
digital media services	First Amendment, 8–9, 94, 221
regulations in China, 43	foreign platforms, 129
Digital Personal Data Protection Act (DPDP), 74	foreign social media platforms, 46
digital platforms, 200	FOSTA, 13, 182
Digital Services Act (DSA), 20–21, 30, 171, 181, 211,	framework convention – protocol approach, 111
216, 220, 234	freedom of speech, 82, 211, 224
Digital Services Coordinator (DSC), 31	needom of speech, 02, 211, 224
disinformation, 23, 103, 167, 174, 188, 199, 201–2	GATT, 231
Code of Practice, 23	Gavi, 114
disinformation chain, 201	General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), 32,
disinformation paradox, 201, 208, 212	100
dominant markets, 133	geo-blocking, 227–28
dominant strategy, 147	German Network Enforcement Act (NetzDG), 25
Dormant Commerce Clause, 215	GIFCT, 169
double exemption, 145	global actors, 143, 148, 152
double taxation, 142	Global Commission on Internet Governance
Douyin, 41, 43, 55, 57, 59, 249. See TikTok	(GCIG), 238
DSA. See Digital Services Act	global content removal, 229
due diligence obligations	global economic governance, 192
under DSA, 28	global financial interconnectedness, 125
F.O. D. J. (FOD.)	global financial system, 125–26
E-Commerce Directive (ECD), 20, 76, 181, 194	global framework, 129
EU regulatory framework, 21	global governance, 199
ECPA, 13	global governance solutions, 179
editorial transparency, 19	global health governance, 105, 107, 113, 116
editor-in-chief, 52	global market, 125
Election Commission of India's Model Code of	in Banking and Internet Platforms, 125
Conduct	global minimum moderation, 151
certain restrctions on election related speeche, 70	global minimum tax, 147–48
electoral disinformation, 92	Global Network Initiative (GNI), 238
electoral law, 89	global regulatory tax, 142
end users, 122	global tax strategies, 143
enforcement, 29	GloBE, 149
enforcement methods	Golden Shield Project, 228
for platform regulation in China, 53	Google, 178, 228
EU, 20, 184, 186, 190, 232, 241	grading-and-classifying management mechanism,
EU Member States, 25	52
European Board for Digital Services, 31–32	Grievance Appellate Committee(s) (GACs), 81
European Commission, 31	Grievance Redressal Committees (GRCs), 61
European Court of Justice, 21, 26, 229	growth asymmetry, 156
national laws, 26	
European Market Infrastructure Regulation	harmful content, 202
(EMIR), 139	for banks, 124
European Union. See EU	harmful speech, 133
externalities, 122, 225	hate speech, 22, 201
in infectious diseases, 107	EU Code of Conduct, 23, 69
·	* *

identical content, 91	Marco Civil, 86, 222
IHR, 105	measles
illegal and harmful content	in Venezuela, 104
definition in China, 48	media regulators
Independent Panel on Pandemic Preparedness	in China, 43
and Response (IPPPR), 111	minilateralism, 148, 151
infectious disease, 103	Ministry of Electronics and Information
infectious disease control, 117	Technology (MEITY), 63
information and communication technology	misinformation, 90, 93, 103, 106, 118, 165, 175
(ICT), 238	content creators, 212
Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines	misleading, 201
and Digital Media Ethics Code) Rules 2021	multilateral cooperation, 117
(Intermediary Guidelines), 60	multinational enterprises, 143
Information Technology Act, 2000 (IT Act), 60	must carry, 226
interconnectivity, 126	Mutual Recognition Agreement (MRA), 137
intermediaries, 155, 238	
definition under IT Act, 60	negative externalities, 112, 123–24, 128, 201
intermediary guidelines, 61, 77, 80, 82, 182, 185, 222	in infectious disease control, 108
Chief Compliance Officer, 79	network effects, 155
intermediary guidelines prohibited UGC, 66	neutral spaces, 156
intermediary liability, 237	nexus rules, 147
intermediary technological frameworks, 155	NGOs, 170
international commercial law, 219	notice-and-action mechanism
international cooperation, 129, 187, 218, 232–33	under DSA, 36
international coordination, 213	notice-and-takedown, 89
international coordination mechanisms, 112	
international financial cooperation, 136	OECD, 237–39
International financial regulation, 189	online advertisements, 182
International Framework on Infectious Disease	online content governance
Control, 109	general principles in China, 42
international human rights law, 23	online harms
international regulation of global banks and	mitigating online harms, 168
internet platforms, 121	online information, 106
international regulatory cooperation, 114	online platform, 103, 167, 181
international sanitary conferences (ISCs), 106	liability protection, 178
international tax regulation, 141	online platform regulation, 227
international trade law, 225	OTC derivatives, 136
Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and	oversight board, 169
Numbers (ICANN), 133	oversignt board, 109
Internet Information Service Providers (IISPs)	Pandemic Influenza Preparedness (PIP), 110
content moderation responsibilities, 43	per-capita asymmetry, 156
Internet News Information Service (INIS), 45	Personal Information Protection Law (PIPL), 50
internet services, 7	Pigouvian taxes, 109
internet-cleaning campaigns, 54	platforms, 7
intractability, 153	definition, 7–8, 218
IP addresses, 97, 188	platform commerce, 225
ISIS, 164	platform governance and regulation, 85
	platform liability, 181
legal representative	under DSA, 26–27
requirement for non-EU providers, 39	platform regulation, 179, 221, 229
LinkedIn	structure, 218
in China, 46	platform responsibility, 20, 118, 158, 189, 218
livestreaming platforms	from the Basel Accord, 132
regulation in China, 50	Chinese approach, 47
υ ··· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·····rr ····· / 1/

platform responsibility (cont.)	sector-specific legislation, 22
enforcement under ECD, 29	self-moderating content, 203
enforcement in India, 75	sensitive personal data, 75
polycentric cooperation, 152	separate unity principle, 143
positional asymmetry, 155	SESTA, 182
positive content	significant social media intermediaries (SSMIs),
promotion in China, 49	61, 185
positive externalities, 123	social media, 91
primary responsibility, 181	social media platforms, 97
of internet companies in China, 44	soft Law, 134
profit allocation rules, 147	special unit for combating disinformation,
protection of internet services as platforms, 10	91
protection of users and privacy, 49	sponsor unit (主管主办单位)
Public Health Eemergency of International	for traditional media, 42
Concern (PHEIC), 104	Spotify, 102
public opinion management, 46	State regulation of the internet, 18
public oversight, 201	Dormant Commerce Clause, 18
	Stateless capital, 145
QAnon, 165	Stateless information, 145
	strategic asymmetry, 156
real-name user registration, 52	strict liability, 125
real-time content monitoring and moderation, 52	for platforms in India, 67
reciprocal responsibility	platform content responsibility in
of IHR, 115	China, 44
regulating externalities, 124	surveillance, 195
Regulation on Algorithmic Recommendation of	systemic risk management
Internet Information Services (RARIIS), 49	for VLOPs and VLOSEs, 37
Regulation on Governance of Online Information	
Ecology (RGOIE), 48	take down, 226
regulatory networks, 132	takedown decision, 91
regulatory-tax arbitrage, 144	takedown orders, 90
-8	tax competition, 142
safe harbor, 12, 63, 72, 78, 90, 92, 222	tax implications of global platforms, 153, 157
to avail in India, 76	TCO, 172
conditions under Section 79 of IT Act, 62	telegram, 98, 102
in Marco Civil, 88	terrorist content, 24, 182
sanction	EU Regulation, 24
in DSA, 31	TCO Regulation, 24
school shootings, 96	TikTok, 55, 186, 188, 198, 208
Section 124A of the IPC	community guidelines, 57
Supreme Court intervention in India, 69	content moderation policies, 56
Section 230, 7, 10, 178–79, 183–85, 221, 236, 242	localization strategy, 58
implications of Section 230, 14	traditional media
implications of Section 230(c)(1) and the First	regulations in China, 42
Amendment, 15	transnational markets, 232
information provided by another information	Transnational Regulatory Network
content provider, 13	(TRN), 132
publisher or speaker claims, 12	transparency as regulation, 18
Section 230(c)(1) defense, 12	transparency obligations, 185
Section 270	trade related intellectual property rights (TRIPS),
liability for account terminations and content	
removal, 16	trusted flaggers, 37
What happens when Section 230 does not apply	Twitter, 203, 209
to claims over third-party content?, 17	challenge to blocking orders, 65
to claims over time-party contents, 1/	chancinge to biocking officers, 05

UGC, 219 UGC liability protection, 221-22 UN Office for the High Commissioner for Human Rights (UN OHCHR), 239 undertaxed payments rule, 150 United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement, 234 unlawful content platform liability, 68 unqualified democratization, 162 URLs, 88, 91 user generated content (UGC), 60 user records, 52 user rights against platforms, 94 US-Japan Digital Trade Agreement, 243 US-Japan Trade Agreement, 234

very large online search engines (VLOSEs) regulations under DSA, 28 very large platforms (VLOPs), 23 very large search engines (VLOSEs), 23 violent extremism, 163, 167 VLOPs, 184 VLOSEs, 184 voluntary content moderation, 34, 67, 76–77, 83, 183

Westphalian sovereignty, 143 Westphalian tax, 146 WhatsApp, 84 WHO, 105 World Health Assembly, 112 WTO, 231, 242