

BULLETIN

OF

The School of Oriental Studies (University of London)

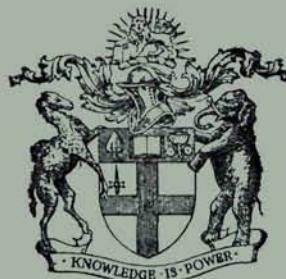


TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAPERS CONTRIBUTED

	PAGE
Notes Sogdiennes (E. Benveniste)	495
Hvatanica III (H. W. Bailey)	521
Argi and the "Tokharians" (W. B. Henning)	545
Zurvanica II (R. C. Zaehner)	573
Autour d'un texte syriaque inédit sur la religion des Mages (P. de Menasce O.P.)	587
An Ancient Persian Practice preserved by a non-Iranian people (S. H. Taqizadch)	603
Geographical Factors in Persian Art (V. Minorsky)	621
Muslim Funeral Customs (A. S. Tritton)	653
The Regulation of the Waters of the Zayande Rūd (Ann K. S. Lambton)	663
Arabic Literature in Egypt in the Eighteenth Century with some Reference to the Poetry and Poets (J. Heyworth-Dunne)	675
An Ismaili Interpretation of the Fall of Adam (Bernard Lewis)	691
The Application of World Orthography to Sinhalese (H. S. Perera and Daniel Jones)	705
A Numismatic Contribution to Middle Indian Phonology (Alfred Master)	709
Dravidian Studies I (T. Burrow)	711
Aspects d'une ancienne psychophysiologie dans l'Inde et en Extrême-Orient (Maryla Falk et Jean Przyluski)	723
The Lucky Stone and the Lung Stone (Arthur Waley)	729
A Grammar of the Language of Lamalanga, North Raga, New Hebrides (W. G. Ivens)	733
Word-building and Agglutination in South-Eastern Papua (A. Capell)	765

Published by

The School of Oriental Studies.

1938

Price Fifteen Shillings

BULLETIN
OF
THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL STUDIES

BULLETIN

OF THE

SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL STUDIES

(UNIVERSITY OF LONDON)



VOLUME IX: 1937-39.

Published by
School of Oriental and African Studies.

Agents: Messrs. LUZAC & Co., 46 Great Russell Street, W.C.1.

STEPHEN AUSTIN AND SONS, LTD.,
PRINTERS, HERTFORD.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME IX

PAPERS CONTRIBUTED

	PAGE
Dated Chinese Manuscripts in the Stein Collection. III. By LIONEL GILES	1
New Light on the Chinese Empress-Dowager. By REGINALD F. JOHNSTON	27
The Song of the Three Mons. By J. A. STEWART	33
Indo-arica. I. By R. L. TURNER	41
Adverbes sanskrits en <i>-sāt</i> et base radicale <i>*sā</i> . By L. RENOU	43
Ved. <i>barhānā-</i> . By KASTEN RÖNNOW	55
Hvatanica. II. By H. W. BAILEY	69
A List of Middle-Persian and Parthian Words. By W. HENNING	79
Nāmak-nipēsiñih. By R. C. ZAEHNER	93
Further Kharosthi Documents from Niya. By T. BURROW	111
Some Chronological Data relating to the Sasanian Period. By S. H. TAQIZADEH	125
The Khazars and the Turks in the <i>Ākām al-Marjān</i> . By V. MINORSKY	141
Appunti su Baśšār b. Burd. By F. GABRIELI	151
A Vocabulary of the Language of Longgu, Guadalcanal, Solomon Islands. By W. G. IVENS	165
The "Archaic" Perfect Tense in Old and Modern Swahili. By M. A. BRYAN	195
The Reconstruction of Archaic Chinese. By WALTER SIMON	267
Indo-Turcica. By H. W. BAILEY	289
Zurvanica. I. By R. C. ZAEHNER	303
The Word <i>sunō</i> in the Vendidad. By S. H. TAQIZADEH	321
Sātavāhana and Śātakarni. By L. D. BARNETT	327
Tathāgata. By ANANDA K. COOMARASWAMY	331
Neo-Babylonian ba-ga-ni ('). I. By C. P. T. WINKWORTH	333
<u>Khargūshi</u> 's Manual of Sufism. By A. J. ARBERRY	345
A Selection of Cairo's Street Cries. By J. HEYWORTH-DUNNE	351
The Languages of the Eastern Louisade Archipelago. By SIDNEY H. RAY	363
Melanesian Demonstratives. By W. G. IVENS	385

	PAGE
The Estates of the Realm in Thakaundrove, Fiji. By A. M. HOCART	407
The Phonetic Structure of Bamum. By IDA C. WARD	424
Notes Sogdiennes. By E. BENVENISTE	495
Hvatanica. III. By H. W. BAILEY	521
Argi and the "Tokharians". By W. B. HENNING	545
Zurvanica. II. By R. C. ZAEHNER	573
Autour d'un texte syriaque inédit sur la religion des Mages. By P. DE MENASCE, O.P.	587
An Ancient Persian Practice preserved by a non-Iranian People. By S. H. TAQIZADEH	603
Geographical Factors in Persian Art. By V. MINORSKY	621
Muslim Funeral Customs. By A. S. TRITTON	653
The Regulation of the Waters of the Zāyande Rūd. By ANN K. S. LAMBTON	663
Arabic Literature in Egypt in the Eighteenth Century with some Reference to the Poetry and Poets. By J. HEYWORTH- DUNNE	675
An Ismaili Interpretation of the Fall of Adam. By BERNARD LEWIS	691
The Application of World Orthography to Sinhalese. By H. S. PERERA and DANIEL JONES	705
A Numismatic Contribution to Middle Indian Phonology. By ALFRED MASTER	709
Dravidian Studies. I. By T. BURROW	711
Aspects d'une ancienne psychophysiologie dans l'Inde et en Extrême Orient. By MARYLA FALK and JEAN PRZYLUSKI 723	723
The Lucky Stone and the Lung Stone. By ARTHUR WALEY	729
A Grammar of the Language of Lamalanga, North Raga, New Hebrides. Compiled by W. G. IVENS	733
Word-building and Agglutination in South-Eastern Papua. By A. CAPELL	765
The Great Inscription of Śāpūr I. By W. B. HENNING	823
The Jātaka-stava of Jñānayaśas. By H. W. BAILEY	851
Etymologies Avestiques. By J. DUCHESNE-GUILLEMIN	861
Zurvanica. III. By R. C. ZAEHNER	871
Various Eras and Calendars used in the Countries of Islam. By S. H. TAQIZADEH	903

	PAGE
A Theological Miscellany. By A. S. TRITTON	923
•A <i>Soyūrghāl</i> of Qāsim b. Jahāngīr Aq-qoyunlu (903/1498). By V. MINORSKY	927
Rifā'ah Badawī Rāfi' at-Tahtāwī: The Egyptian Revivalist. By J. HEYWORTH-DUNNE	961
A Guide to the Metres of Urdū Verse. By T. GRAHAME BAILEY	969
Zur Chronologie des Stimmttonverlusts im dravidischen Anlaut. By F. B. J. KUIPER	987
Intervocalic Plosives in Early Tamil. By ALFRED MASTER	1003
Kolī or Dhārālo, etc. By ALFRED MASTER	1009
Plurality, Polarity, and Unity in Hindu Thought: A Doxographical Study. By BETTY HEIMANN	1015
Dated Chinese Manuscripts in the Stein Collection. IV. By LIONEL GILES	1023

REVIEWS OF BOOKS

STANLEY CHARLES NOTT. Chinese Jade throughout the Ages. By E. Machell Cox	201
J. A. STEWART. An Introduction to Colloquial Burmese. By C. W. Dunn	206
The Buddhacarita or Acts of the Buddha. Sanskrit text with a translation by E. H. Johnston. By A. Berriedale Keith	214
EDWARD P. RICE. The Mahābhārata, Analysis and Index. By W. Sutton Page	221
Epigraphia Birmanica. Vol. IV, Parts I and II: Mōn Inscriptions. Section II. Edited by C. O. Blagden. By J. A. Stewart	221
LOUIS DE LA VALLÉE POUSSIN. Dynasties et Histoire de l'Inde depuis Kanishka jusqu'aux Invasions Musulmanes. By C. Collin Davies	224
IBN HASAN. The Central Structure of the Mughal Empire. By C. Collin Davies	225
RENÉ DE BEAUVAIIS. La vie de Louis Delaporte explorateur 1842–1925. By C. O. Blagden	226
The Pravacana-sāra of Kunda-kunda Ācārya. English translation by Barend Fadeggon. By H. W. Bailey	228
Codex Cumanicus. Cod. Marc. Lat. DXLIX. In Faksimile herausgegeben . . . von K. Grönbech. I. By H. W. Bailey	228

	PAGE
W. HENNING. Ein Manichäisches Bet- und Beichtbuch. By H. W. Bailey	229
ARTHUR CHRISTENSEN. L'Iran sous les Sassanides. By H. W. Bailey	231
Athār e Īrān. Annales du service archéologique de l'Iran. Tome I, fasc. 1 and 2. By V. Minorsky	234
Hāfiẓ-i Abrū. Texte persan édité et traduit par K. Bayani. II. By V. Minorsky	235
Tamerlane or Timur, the Great Amir. Translated by J. H. Sanders. By V. Minorsky	237
WALTHER HINZ. Irans Aufstieg zum Nationalstaat im fünfzehnten Jahrhundert. By V. Minorsky	239
CHRISTOPHER SYKES. Wassmuss, "The German Lawrence." By V. Minorsky	244
O. J. TUULIO (-TALLGREN). Du nouveau sur Idrīsī. By V. Minorsky	246
ALBERT HERRMANN. Historical and Commercial Atlas of China. By V. Minorsky	249
M. A. POLIEVKTOV. Evropeyskiye puteshestvenniki XII-XVIII vekov po Kavkazu. By V. Minorsky	250
A. M. HAMILTON. Road through Kurdistan. By V. Minorsky	251
MUHAMMAD 'ĀLI TARBIYAT. Dānishmandān-i Āzarbayjān. By V. Minorsky	251
C. A. STOREY. Persian Literature. Section II, fasc. 2. By V. Minorsky	253
Poems of a Persian Sufi. Being the quatrains of Bābā Tāhir. Rendered into English verse by A. J. Arberry. By V. Minorsky	255
MUHAMMAD ISHAQUE. Şukhanvarān-i Īrān, or Poets and Poetry of Modern Persia. Vol. II. By V. Minorsky	256
Trudi Tajikistanskoy bazi. T. iii : Linguistica. By V. Minorsky	257
Kitāb Jāmi' al-Alfāz of David ben Abraham al-Fāsi. Vol. I. Edited by S. L. Skoss. By A. S. Tritton	258
MOHAMED MADI. Anfänge des Zaiditentums in Jemen. By A. S. Tritton	259
Kitābu'l-Sulūk. By al-Maḳrizi. Edited by M. M. Ziyāda. Vol. I. By A. S. Tritton	260
H. WANGELIN. Das arabische Volksbuch vom König az-Zāhīr Baibars. By A. S. Tritton	260

	PAGE
R. C. ABRAHAM. The Principles of Idoma. By I. C. Ward	261
Early Buddhist Scriptures. A selection translated and edited by Edward J. Thomas. By W. Stede	439
Jami' ul-Lugāt. A New Urdu Dictionary. Compiled by 'Abdul Majid. By T. Grahame Bailey	440
R. P. TRIPATHI. Some Aspects of Muslim Administration. By C. Collin Davies	441
English Records of Maratha History. Vol. I. Edited by Sir Jadunath Sarkar; Vol. II. Edited by G. S. Sardesai. By C. Collin Davies	442
G. F. HUDSON. The Far East in World Politics. By E. Edwards	444
P. H. B. KENT. The Twentieth Century in the Far East. By E. Edwards	444
W. L. BALES. Tso Tsungt'ang, Soldier and Statesman of Old China. By Reginald F. Johnston	445
R. VERBRUGGE. Yuan Che-K'ai, sa vie, son temps. By Reginald F. Johnston	449
E. R. HUGHES. The Invasion of China by the Western World. By Reginald F. Johnston	453
A. L. V. L. VAN DER LINDEN. De Europeaan in de Maleische Literatuur. By R. O. Winstedt	459
OTTO DEMPWOLFF. Vergleichende Lautlehre des Austro-nesischen Wortschatzes. Band 2. By A. Capell	459
JOSEPH SCHACHT and MAX MEYERHOF. The Medico-Philosophical Controversy between Ibn Butlan of Baghdad and Ibn Ridwan of Cairo. By A. S. Tritton	462
OMAR A. FARRUKH. Das Bild des Frühislam in der arabischen Dichtung von der Hiğra bis zum Tode 'Umars. By A. S. Tritton	463
A. M. HOCART. Kings and Councillors. By A. S. Tritton	464
CHRISTINA PHELPS GRANT. The Syrian Desert. By A. S. Tritton	465
Annual Bibliography of Islamic Art and Archaeology (India Excepted). Vol. I. Edited by L. A. Mayer. By A. S. Tritton	466
E. E. ELDER. Arabic Grammar: Inductive Method. By A. S. Tritton	466
The Ansāb Al-Ashrāf of Al-Balādhurī. Vol. V. Edited by S. D. F. Goitein. By H. A. R. Gibb	468

	PAGE
WALTHER HELLIGE. Die Regentschaft al-Muwaffaq. By H. A. R. Gibb	469
IBRĀHĪM MUŞTAFĀ. İḥyā' an-Nahw. By H. A. R. Gibb	469
S. HILLELSON. Sudan Arabic Texts. By H. A. R. Gibb	471
MARCEL CLERGET. Le Caire : Étude de géographie urbaine et d'histoire économique. By H. A. R. Gibb	472
A Coptic Dictionary. Compiled by W. E. Crum. Part V. By Stephen Gaselee	473
MORITZ STEINSCHNEIDER. Vorlesungen über die Kunde hebräischer Handschriften, deren Sammlungen und Verzeichnisse. By S. Birnbaum	474
HANS BAUER. Der Ursprung des Alphabets. By S. Birnbaum	474
GEORGE HERZOG and CHARLES G. BLOOAH. Jabo Proverbs from Liberia. By I. C. Ward	475
MARGERY PERHAM. Native Administration in Nigeria. By I. C. Ward	476
C. K. MEEK. Law and Authority in a Nigerian Tribe. By I. C. Ward	476
R. E. ELLISON. An English-Kanuri Sentence Book. By I. C. Ward	478
M. F. FIELD. Religion and Medicine of the Gă People. By M. Fortes	479
A Tribal Survey of Mongalla Province. Edited by L. F. Nalder. By A. N. Tucker	481
JOHANNES LUKAS. Die Logone-Sprache im Zentralen Sudan. By A. N. Tucker	483
JOHANNES LUKAS. Zentralsudanische Studien. By A. N. Tucker	484
Jazyki i pis'mennost' Narodov Severa. Chast' I, Chast' III. By Alan S. C. Ross	485
V. I. JUNUS. Izoran Keelen Grammatikka : Morfologia. By Alan S. C. Ross	488
M. M. HÄMÄLÄINEN and F. A. ANDREJEV. Vepsa-Venähine Vajehnik : Vepssko-Russkij Slovar'. By Alan S. C. Ross	489
V. N. CHERNETSOV and I. JA. CHERNETSOVA. Kratkij Mansijsko-Russkij Slovar'. By Alan S. C. Ross	489
G. N. PROKOF'EV. Samouchitel' Nenetskogo Jazyka. By Alan S. C. Ross	489
G. M. KORSAKOV. Samouchitel' Nymylanskogo (Korjakskogo) Jazyka. By Alan S. C. Ross	490

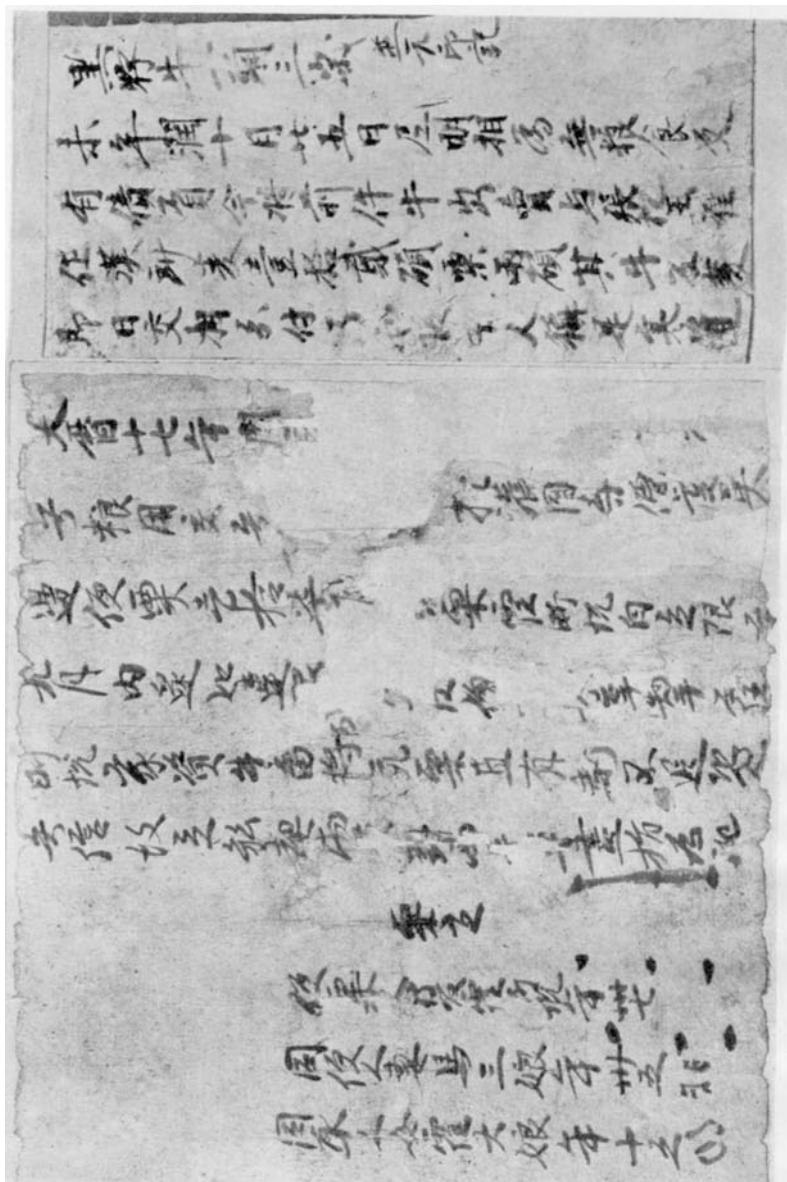
	PAGE
V. G. BOGORAZ. Luoravetlansko-Russkij (Chukotsko-Russkij) Slovar'. By Alan S. C. Ross	490
Śivasvāmin's Kapphiṇābhuyada. Edited by Gauri Shankar. By E. H. Johnston	781
A. ESTELLER. Die älteste Recension des "Māhānāṭakam". By Myles Dillon	783
SREEPADA LAKSHMIPATI SASTRI. A Critique of Nannichodadeva's Kumarasambhava. By T. Burrow	784
K. G. SESHA AIYAR. Cēra Kings of the Śangam Period. By T. Burrow	785
H. NELSON WRIGHT. The Coinage and Metrology of the Sultāns of Dehlī. By R. Burn	786
English Records of Maratha History. Vol. III. Edited by N. B. Ray ; Vol. IV. Edited by V. G. Dighe. By C. Collin Davies	788
EDWARD THOMPSON. The Life of Charles, Lord Metcalfe. By C. H. Philips	789
C. NORTHCOTE PARKINSON. Trade in the Eastern Seas, 1793–1813. By C. H. Philips	790
MAUNG HTIN AUNG. Burmese Drama. By J. A. Stewart	792
GILBERTE HLA-DORGE. Une Poésie Japonaise au XVIII ^e siècle Kaga No Tchiyo-jo. By S. Yoshitake	794
ORESTE VACCARI and Mrs. ENKO ELISA VACCARI. Complete Course of Japanese Conversation-Grammar. By S. Yoshitake	796
Josef ben Gorion (Josippon). Geschichte der Juden. Herausgegeben von Murad Kamil. By A. S. Tritton	799
A. DIETRICH. Arabische Papyri aus dem Hamburger Staats- und Universitätsbibliothek. By A. S. Tritton	800
ABŪ SA'ID AL-KHARRĀZ. The Book of Truthfulness. Edited and translated by A. J. Arberry. By A. S. Tritton	800
ALICE M. TAYLOR. History of Mar Domitius the Healer. By A. S. Tritton	801
MAX KRAUSE. Die Sphärik von Menelaos aus Alexandrien in der Verbesserung von Abū Nasr Mansūr b. Ali b. 'Irāq. By O. Neugebauer	801
ALFRED BERNER. Studien zur arabischen Musik auf Grund der gegenwärtigen Theorie und Praxis in Ägypten. By Henry G. Farmer	804
Biblia Hebraica . . . edidit Rud. Kittel. By S. Birnbaum	805

	PAGE.
The Wellcome Archaeological Research Expedition to the Near East. The Lachish Letters. By Harry Torczyner. By S. Birnbaum	807
GUZE GALEA. Žmien l-Ispanjoli. By C. L. Dessoulavy	810
Il-Kotba tas-slaten maqlubin mill-Lhudi u mfissrin minn Dun P. P. Saydon. By C. L. Dessoulavy	810
Il-Vanġelu fi kliem San Mark. By C. L. Dessoulavy	811
Ward ta' Qari Malti. Compiled by P. P. Saydon and G. Aquilina. Vol. II. By C. L. Dessoulavy	811
A. CREMONA. Mikiel Anton Vassalli u Žminijietu. By C. L. Dessoulavy	812
D. M. BEACH. The Phonetics of the Hottentot Language. By A. Lloyd James	815
G. P. MALALASEKERA. Dictionary of Pāli Proper Names. By W. Stede	1047
BETTY HEIMANN. Indian and Western Philosophy. By W. Stede	1048
The Mahābhārata. Edited by V. S. Sukthankar. Fasc. 8, 9. By C. A. Rylands	1051
LOUIS RENOU. Hymnes et Prières du Veda. By H. W. Bailey	1051
The Avesta Codex K 5. First part. By H. W. Bailey	1052
Bāṇa's Kādambarī. Vertaling door A. A. M. Scharpé. By H. W. Bailey	1052
Nilamata or Teachings of Nila. Edited by K. St. J. M. de Vreese. By H. W. Bailey	1053
Suvarṇabhaṣasottamasūtra. Das Goldglanz-Sūtra . . . Herausgegeben von Johannes Nobel. By H. W. Bailey	1054
HELMUTH VON GLASENAPP. Unsterblichkeit und Erlösung in den indischen Religionen. By H. W. Bailey	1055
Svenska Orientsällskapets Årsbok, 1937. By H. W. Bailey	1055
F. B. J. KUIPER. Die indogermanischen NasalpraeSENTIA. By H. W. Bailey	1056
GEORG MORGENSTIERNE. Indo-Iranian Frontier Languages. Vol. II. By H. W. Bailey	1057
T. GRAHAME BAILEY. Studies in North Indian Languages. By D. L. R. Lorimer	1059
The Book of Songs. Translated from the Chinese by Arthur Waley. By E. Edwards	1062
DERK BODDE. China's First Unifier. By E. Edwards	1064

	PAGE
Literary Chinese by the Inductive Method. Vol. I. <i>The Hsiao Ching</i> . . . by Herrlee Glessner Creel. . . . By E. Edwards	1065
G. D. Wu. Prehistoric Pottery in China. By E. Machell Cox .	1066
HERRLEE GLESSNER CREEL. Studies in Early Chinese Culture. First Series. By E. Machell Cox	1067
W. E. SOOTHILL and L. HODOUS. A Dictionary of Chinese Buddhist Terms. By W. Simon	1070
H. PRAESENT und W. HAENISCH. Bibliographie von Japan, 1933–5. By W. Simon	1072
ANDRÉ BEAUJARD. Le Théâtre Comique des Japonais. By S. Yoshitake	1073
Monumenta Nipponica. Vol. I, Nos. 1 and 2. By S. Yoshitake	1076
OTTO DEMPWOLFF. Vergleichende Lautlehre des austronesischen Wortschatzes. Dritter Band. By S. H. Ray	1079
A. P. ELKIN. Studies in Australian Linguistics. By S. H. Ray .	1081
The Qur'an. Vol. I. Translated . . . by Richard Bell. By A. S. Tritton	1084
El-Irchad, par Imam el-Haramein. Édité et traduit par J. D. Luciani. By A. S. Tritton	1085
H. PÉRÈS. La Poésie andalouse en arabe classique au xi ^e Siècle. By A. S. Tritton	1087
H. PÉRÈS. L'Espagne vue par les voyageurs musulmans de 1610 à 1930. By A. S. Tritton	1088
AMÉLIE M. GOICHON. Lexique de la Langue Philosophique d'Ibn Sinā. By A. S. Tritton	1089
WOLF LESLAU. Lexique Soqotri. By A. S. Tritton	1091
O. SPIES. An Arab Account of India in the Fourteenth Century. By H. A. R. Gibb	1091
Catalogue of the Arabic Manuscripts in the Library of the India Office. Vol. II. II. Sufism and Ethics. Compiled by A. J. Arberry. By H. A. R. Gibb	1092
Revue des Études Islamiques. Tomes X, XI. By H. A. R. Gibb	1092
ENNO LITTMANN. Kairiner Sprichwörter und Rätsel. By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1094
Textes Arabes en Parler des Chleuhs du Sous (Maroc). Transcription . . . par E. Destaing. By J. Heyworth-Dunne .	1100
P. RAPHAEL NAKHLA, S.J. Grammaire du Dialecte Libano-Syrien. Première partie. By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1100

	PAGE
PAUL SBATH. (<i>a</i>) Manuscrit Arabe sur la Pharmacopée Hippia-trique. (<i>b</i>) L’Ouvrage géponique d’Anatolios de Bérytos.	
(<i>c</i>) Les Axiomes medicaux de Yohanna Ben Massawaïh.	
(<i>d</i>) Le Livre des Questions sur l’Œil de Hunain ben Ishaq.	
(<i>e</i>) 1,500 Manuscrits en arabe et en syriaque. (<i>f</i>) L’arrivée au but dans l’art de la littérature. By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1102
U. WAYRIFFE. <i>Arabica and Islamica</i> . By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1103
MOHAMMAD SHAFĪ'. Analytical Indices to the <i>Kitab al-‘Ikđ al-Farīd</i> . By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1104
YVES CHATELAIN. La Vie littéraire et intellectuelle en Tunisie de 1900 à 1937. By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1105
JOSEPH A. DAGHER. L’Orient dans la littérature française d’après guerre, 1919–1933. By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1106
BESS ALLEN DONALDSON. <i>The Wild Rue</i> . By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1107
SIR HARRY LUKE. <i>The Making of Modern Turkey</i> . By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1108
CHAFIK T. CHEHATA. Essai d’une Théorie Générale de l’Obligation en Droit Musulman. Tome I. By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1108
The Antiquities of South Arabia. Being a translation of . . . al-Hamdānī’s <i>al-Iklil</i> , by Nabih Amin Faris. By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1109
RUSSELL GALT. The Effect of Centralization on Education in Modern Egypt. By J. Heyworth-Dunne	1111
MORITZ STEINSCHNEIDER and DAVID CASSEL. <i>Jüdische Typographie und Jüdischer Buchhandel</i> . By S. Birnbaum	1114
MORITZ STEINSCHNEIDER. Bibliographisches Handbuch über die theoretische und praktische Literatur für hebräische Sprachkunde. By S. Birnbaum	1114
MORITZ STEINSCHNEIDER. Allgemeine Einleitung in die jüdische Literatur des Mittelalters. By S. Birnbaum	1114
E. M. CASSIN. L’Adoption à Nuzi. By Cecil J. Mullo Weir	1115
AZIZ SURYAL ATIYA. The Crusade in the Later Middle Ages. By M. J. Tooley	1116
AGHA MAHDI HUSAIN. The Rise and Fall of Muhammad bin Tugħluq. By H. Dodwell	1117
L. LOCKHART. Nadir Shah. By V. Minorsky	1119
ERNST W. SELMER. Experimentelle Beiträge zur Zulu Phonetik. By B. Honikman	1123

	PAGE
IDA C. WARD. Practical Suggestions for the Learning of an African Language in the Field. By B. Honikman	1123
JOHANNES LUKAS. A Study of the Kanuri Language. By B. Honikman	1124
HANS MELZIAN. A Concise Dictionary of the Bini Language of Southern Nigeria. By N. A. Fadipe	1126
BOOKS RECEIVED FOR REVIEW	263, 491, 818, 1128



TWO CONTRACTS, DATED A.D. 782 (S. 5871, on the left), SHOWING FINGER-MARKS, AND 803 (S. 5820, incomplete).

Frontispiece.]