

Volume 43 | Issue 2 | December 2019
ISSN 2515-0731

Australasian Journal of
**Special
and
Inclusive
Education**

Journal of the Australian Association of Special Education



Editors-in-Chief

Umesh Sharma
Monash University

Michael Arthur-Kelly
University of Newcastle

David Paterson
University of Canberra

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Australasian Journal of Special and Inclusive Education

The Australian Association of Special Education (AASE) aims to enhance access for students with special education needs to quality educational programs, promote professional standards of a high order and to support research that informs the delivery of special education in the Australian context.

To further these aims, the *Australasian Journal of Special and Inclusive Education* publishes articles for a readership professionally engaged or interested in the education of students with special needs or the education of those who will work with these students.

The editors seek articles in line with the theme of the journal — the delivery of educational programs to persons with special education

needs: case studies, position papers, research reports, review papers and descriptions of research-based programs or classroom practices. Articles may be original qualitative or quantitative research papers, literature reviews, or conceptual articles relevant to any aspect of special education practice and policy. Articles written in partnership with the end users of research are highly encouraged.

The journal features an applied section, *Special Education Perspectives*, to inform practising teachers in regular and special education settings and others interested in the education of students with special needs.

Editor Contact

For any queries contact the Assistant Editor at Genevieve.Farrell@newcastle.edu.au

Peer Review Policy

All articles in this journal undergo rigorous blind peer review, based on initial editor screening and anonymous refereeing by at least two expert referees.

<p>Editors-in-Chief Umesh Sharma <i>Monash University, Australia</i> umesh.sharma@monash.edu.au Michael Arthur-Kelly <i>The University of Newcastle, Australia</i> michael.arthur-kelly@newcastle.edu.au David Paterson <i>University of Canberra, Australia</i> david.paterson@canberra.edu.au</p> <p>Assistant Editor Genevieve Farrell <i>The University of Newcastle, Australia</i></p> <p>Book Review Editor Sue O'Neill <i>University of New South Wales, Australia</i></p> <p>Associate Editors David Evans <i>The University of Sydney, Australia</i> Phil Foreman <i>The University of Newcastle, Australia</i> Keith Hyatt <i>Western Washington University, USA</i> Jennifer Stephenson <i>Macquarie University, Australia</i></p> <p>Editorial Consultants Watinee O. Amornpaisarnloet <i>Chulalongkorn University, Thailand</i> Ann Armstrong <i>University of South Pacific, Fiji</i> Greg Auhl <i>Charles Sturt University, Australia</i> Elias Avramidis <i>University of Thessaly, Greece</i> Jeff Bailey <i>University of New England, Australia</i> Susan Balandin <i>Deakin University, Australia</i></p>	<p>Robyn Bentley-Williams <i>Australian Catholic University, Australia</i> Hank Bohanon <i>Loyola University of Chicago, USA</i> Gail Brown <i>Designed Learning, Australia</i> Suzanne Carrington <i>Queensland University of Technology, Australia</i> Loh Sau Cheong <i>University of Malaya, Malaysia</i> Nancy Devlin <i>Charles Darwin University, Australia</i> Roselyn Dixon <i>University of Wollongong, Australia</i> Coralie Driscoll <i>Macquarie University, Australia</i> Jerry Ford <i>Flinders University, Australia</i> Brett Furlonger <i>Monash University, Australia</i> Desiree Gallimore <i>The University of Newcastle, Australia</i> Bronwyn Hemsley <i>University of Technology Sydney, Australia</i> Sally Howell <i>Macquarie University, Australia</i> Coral Kemp <i>Macquarie University, Australia</i> Chris Kilham <i>University of Canberra, Australia</i> Bruce Knight <i>Central Queensland University, Australia</i> Kathleen Liberty <i>University of Canterbury, New Zealand</i> Cathy Little <i>The University of Sydney, Australia</i> Missy Morton <i>The University of Auckland, New Zealand</i></p>	<p>Jonathan Munro <i>Southern Cross University, Australia</i> Mirna Nel <i>North-West University, South Africa</i> Michelle Pointon <i>Consultant, Australia</i> Kim Fong Poon-McBrayer <i>The Education University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong</i> Jacqueline Roberts <i>Griffith University, Australia</i> Richard Rose <i>University of Northampton, UK</i> Wayne Sailor <i>The University of Kansas, USA</i> Susanne Schwab <i>University of Wuppertal, Germany</i> Jeff Sigafos <i>Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand</i> Nancy Sileo <i>University of Northern Colorado, USA</i> Kenneth Kuen-Fung Sin <i>Hong Kong Institute of Education, Hong Kong</i> Brenda Smith Myles <i>Ziggurat Group, USA</i> Ilektra Spandagou <i>The University of Sydney, Australia</i> Iva Strnadová <i>University of New South Wales, Australia</i> Dean Sutherland <i>University of Canterbury, New Zealand</i> Mian Wang <i>University of California, Santa Barbara, USA</i> Amanda A. Webster <i>University of Wollongong, Australia</i> Stephen Winn <i>University of Southern Queensland, Australia</i></p>
---	---	---

Australian Association of Special Education Incorporated

NATIONAL COUNCIL EXECUTIVE

President: Peter Walker

Vice Presidents:

Megan Cavanagh and

Patrick Kelly

Secretary: Sarah Spence

Treasurer: Virg Hughes

Immediate Past President:

Colleen Crawford

Executive Officer:

Carmel Blake

Public Officer: Carmel Blake

Membership Office

PO Box 1221

BURWOOD NSW 1805

Email: office@aase.edu.au

STATE CHAPTERS

C/o PO Box 1221

BURWOOD NSW 1805

Email: office@aase.edu.au

Subscription Rates 2019

This journal is published biannually. The institutional rates (excluding VAT) are:

	Print and online	Online only
Australia	509 AUD	475 AUD
N America	395 USD	370 USD
UK and ROW	257 GBP	240 GBP

EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Prices include delivery by air when appropriate. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders and subscription enquiries should be addressed to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.

Orders from N America should be addressed to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY, 10006, USA

Journal subscription is covered by membership to the Australian Association of Special Education. For all enquiries, please contact the association:

PO Box 1221, Burwood, NSW 1805, Australia

Australasian Journal of Special and Inclusive Education and all other Cambridge Journals can be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org/>