# **LUVOX**® (fluvoxamine maleate) 25 mg TABLETS, 50 mg and 100 mg SCORED TABLETS

Brief Summary (For full Prescribing Information and Patient Information, refer to package insert.)

## INDICATIONS AND USAGE

LIVOX\*\* Tables are indicated for the treatment of obsessions and compulsions in adults and children and adolescents (ages 8-17) with Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (OCD), as defined in the DSAHIPR.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

Co-administration of terfenodine, astemizale, as cisagrade with LUVOX® Tablets is contraindicated (see WARNINGS and PRECAUTIONS).

LUVOX® Tablets are contraindicated in patients with a history of hypersensitivity to fluvoxomine maleate.

In patients receiving another serotonin reuptake inhibitor drug in combination with monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOI), there have been reports of serious, sometimes fatel, reactions. Some cases presented with features resembling neurolepitic mediganant syndrame. Therefore, it is recommended that LUVOX\* Tablets not be used in combination with a MAOI, or within 14 days of discontinuing treatment with a MAOI. After stopping LUVOX\* Tablets, at least 2 weeks should be allowed before starting a MAOI.

14 days of discontinuing treatment with a MAOI. After stopping LIVOX® Tablets, at least 2 weeks should be allowed before starting a MAOI.

Frenendine, astemizate and cisapride are all metabolized by the cytochrome P450IIIA4 isoenzyme. Increased plasma concentrations of terfenadine, astemizate and cisapride cause QT prolongation and have been associated with torsade soppointer-type ventricular tackyradine, sometimes fatal. Although it has not been definitively demonstrated that fluvoxomine is a potent IIIA4 inhibitor, it is likely to be. Consequently, it is recommended that fluvoxomine not be used in combination with either tertenadine, astemizate, or cisapride.

Other Potentially Important Drug Interactions (Mao see PRECAUTIONS - Drug Interactions). Benzodiazepines: Benzodiazepines metabolized by hepaix oxidation (e.g., aiprazolam, midazolam, nizazolam, et.) brug Interactions (Mao see PRECAUTIONS - Drug Interactions). Benzodiazepines: Benzodiazepines metabolized by glucuroindation (e.g., lorazopom, oxzepom, tenzezopom) is unlikely to be affected by fluvoxomine. The cleanance of benzodiazepines metabolized by glucuroindation (e.g., lorazopom, oxzepom, tenzezopom) is unlikely to be affected by fluvoxomine. Alprazolame. When fluvoxomine maleted (100 mg qd) and aiprazolam (mg qd) were co-doministered to steady state, plasma concentrations and other pharmacokinetic parameters (AUC, e.g., 1.) of alprazolam were approximately white fluors observed when alprazolam was administered adnue; and cleanance was reduced by about 50%. The elevated plasma afgrazolam concentrations resulted in decreased psychomotra performance and memory. This interaction, which has not been investigated psing high does for condimistered with IUVOX® folders, the initial alprazolam was administered particularly since Huvoxomine magnetic fluvor and the maintained particularly since Huvoxomine magnetic fluvor folders and diazepom is generally not advisable. Because fluvoxomine is required for IUVOX® folders, the initial alprazolam condimistered min

### General

General Activation of Mania/Hypomania: During premarketing studies involving primarily depressed patients, hypomania or mania occurred in approximately 1% of patients heated with fluvoxamine. Activation of mania/hypomania has also been reported in a small proportion of patients with more affective disorder who were treated with other marketed antidepressants. Ke with all antidepressons (LIVOX\*\* Toblets should be used countously in patients with a history of seziuses. It should be discontinued in any patient who develops seziuses. Stackder: The possibility of a suicide attempt is inherent in patients with a history of seziuses. It should be forced in any patient who develops seziuses. Stackder the possibility of a suicide attempt is inherent in patients with beforessive symptoms, whether these occur in primary depression or in association with another primary disorders such as too to consistent with passed by the passibility of a suicide attempt is inherent in patients with passed in the passibility of a suicide attempt is inherent in patients with consistent with good patient management in order to reduce the risk of overdose. Use in Patients with Concentration Hillness: Closely and tables consistent with good patient management in order to reduce the risk of overdose. Use in Patients with Concentration Hillness: Closely Tables to patients with decases or conditions that could affect hemodynamic responses or metabolism. LIVOX\*\* Toblets have not been evaluated or used to any operaciable extent in potents with a cerent history of mycordial infurction or unstable heard disease. Patients with these diagnoses were systematically excluded from many clinical studies during the products "generalized premarketing testing." Evaluation of the echocardiograms for patients with flowcommine and placebo in the emergence of clinically important EEG changes. In patients with their dysfunction, flowcommine clearance was decreased by approximately 30%. LIVOX\*\* Tablets should be slowly through in polisients with the dysfunction du titrated in patients with liver dysfunction during the initiation of treatment.

## Information for Patients

Information for Patients
Physicians are advised to discuss the following issues with patients for whom they prescribe LUVOX\* Tablets: Interference with Cognitive or Motor
Performance: Since any psychoctive drug may imper judgement, thinking, or motor skills, patients should be cautioned about operating hezardous
machinery, including automobiles, until they are centain that LUVOX\* Tablets therapy does not obversely effect their ability to engage in such activities.
Pergonancy: Patients should be advised to notify their physicians if they become pregnant or intend to become pregnant during therapy with LUVOX\*
Tablets. Narsing: Patients receiving LUVOX\*\* Tablets should be advised to notify their physicians if they are backing, or plan to take, any prescription
or over-the-counter drugs, since there is a potential for clinically important interactions with LUVOX fabets. Alcohold: As with other psychotropic medications, patients should be advised to notify their physicians if they develop a rash, hives, or a related allergic phenomenon during therapy with LUVOX\* Tablets.

\*\*Liberatory: Laboratory: Laboratory:

Laboratory Tests
There are no specific laboratory tests recommended.

Drug Interactions

Potantial Interactions with drugs that inhibit or are Metabolized by Cytochrome P450 Isozymes: Multiple hepatic cytochrome P450 (CY9450) enzymes are involved in the oxidative biotransformation of a large number of structurally different drugs and endogenous compounds. The available knowledge concerning the relationship of fluoroxamine and the CYP450 enzyme system has been obtained mostly from planmacokinetic interactions of trudes conducted in healthy voluntees, but some preliminary in vitro data are also evailable. Bosed on a finding of substantial interactions of trucoramine with certain of these and limited in vitro data for the little is constructed in the metabolism of drugs such as wordain, theophylline and propranolal. A clinically significant fluoroxamine inhibits isoarzymes that are known to be involved in the metabolism of drugs such as wordain, theophylline and propranolal. A clinically significant fluoroxamine interaction is possible with drugs having a narrow temperature ratio such as terfenodine, astemizale, or assporée, wardain, theophylline, certain benzodizagenism and pharylan. In ILM961st are to be administrated together with a drug that is eliminated via oxidative metabolism and has a narrow therapeutic various plasma levels and, or pharmacolynamic effects of the latter drug should be monitored closely, at least until steady-state conditions are recorded. ANS Active Drugs: Please see complexified in the propersion in the propersion of precommendations reportion of the commendations reportion of the commendation stead and old communities. eners or me taker and spoulup at homotopic closery, in less of unit secury-state extentions are leaved. And survey or prescribing information for recommendations regarding CNS drugs such as monorania existing which is considered to the proposal proposal of the proposal

## Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility

Carcinogenesis: There is no evidence of carcinogenicity, multigenicity or impairment of fertility with fluovoornine maleate. There was no evidence of carcinogenicity in rests realed orally with fluovoornine maleate for 30 months or homsters healed orally with fluovoornine maleate for 20 (females) or 26 corrospenory in rest neaded aday win Turkosamine indeere for 3 informs or nontriest neaded outly with Turkosamine indeere for 2 informs or nontriest neaded outly with Turkosamine indeere for 2 informs or nontriest neaded outly with Turkosamine indeere for 20 informs or nontriest neaded outly with Turkosamine in the studies were increased over the course of the study from a minimum of 160 mg/kg to a maximum of 240 mg/kg in a nots, and from a minimum of 135 mg/kg to a maximum of 240 mg/kg in approximately 6 times the maximum human daily dose on a mg/m basis. Multiple passes is: No evidence of mulageinc potential was observed in a mouse microarduse test, an in vitro chromosome observation test, or the Ames minical mulagen test with or without metabolic activation. Impairment of Fertility studies of made and fertale tasts, up to 80 mg/kg/day analy of fluxosomine maleate, (approximately 2 times the maximum human daily dose on a mg/m² basis) had no effect on moting performance, duration of gestation, or pregnancy rate.

# Pregnancy

Pregnancy
Terratogenit Effects: Pregnancy Category C: In teutology studies in rats and rabbits, doily and doses of fluoroxamine molecte of up to 80 and 40 mg, kg, respectively (approximately 2 times the maximum human doily dose on a mg/m² basis) caused no fetal malformations. However, in other reproduction studies in which pregnant rats were dosed through wearing there was 170 an increase in pup mortality at blirth (seen at 80 mg/kg and downless in public loses or 48 mg/kg and subtract 80 mg/kg and subtractes in public (seen at 80 mg/kg and subtractes) while the results of a cross-fastering study implied that at all least some of these results likely occurred secondarily to maternal tracticity, the role of a declayed that produced the subtraction of the see studies in pregnant women. Fluoroxamine molecte should be used during pregnancy only if the potential benefit justifies the potential risk to the fetus.

Labor and Delivery
The effect of fluvoxamine on labor and delivery in humans is unknown.

## Nursing Mothers

As for many other drugs, fluvoxamine is seareted in human breast milk. The decision of whether to discontinue rursing or to discontinue the drug should take into account the potential for serious odverse effects from exposure to fluvoxamine in the nursing infant as well as the potential benefits of LUVOX\* (fluvoxamine maleate) Tablets therapy to the mother.

The efficacy of fluoramine maleate for the treatment of Obsessive Compulsive Disorder was demonstrated in a 10-week multicenter placebo controlled study with 120 outpatients ages 8-17. The adverse event profile observed in that study was generally similar to that observed in odult studies with fluoramine (see ADVERSE REACTIONS and DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION).

Decreased appetite and weight loss have been observed in association with the use of fluvoxamine as well as other SSRIs. Consequently, regular monitoring of weight and growth is recommended if treatment of a child with on SSRI is to be continued long term.

## Gariatric IIsa

Gentanire Use
Approximately 230 patients participating in controlled premarketing studies with LUVOX" Tablets were 65 years of age or over. No overall differences in safely were observed between these patients and younger partients. Other reported clinical experience has not identified differences in response between the elderly and younger patients. However, the clearance of fluvoxamine is decreased by about 50% in elderly compared to younger patients (see Pharmacokinetics under CLINICAL

PHARMACOLOGY), and greater sensitivity of some older individuals also cannot be ruled out. Consequently, LUVOX® Tablets should be slowly titrated during initiation

## ADVERSE REACTIONS

## Associated with Discontinuation of Treatment

Of the 1087 OCD and depressed patients treated with fluvoxamine maleate in controlled clinical trials conducted in North America, 22% discontinued treatment due to an adverse ev

brillon de los on driverse event.

Incidence in Controlled Trials: LIVYOX® Tablest have been studied in controlled Trials of OOD (N=202) and depression (N=1350). In general, oliverse event rates were similar in the two data sets as well as in the pediatric OOD study. The most commonly observed adverse events associated with the use of LIVYOX® Tablests and likely to be diagrelated (incidence of 5% or greater and or least havie that for placebo) derived from Table 1 were: somalories, insomain, pervousness, tennor, masse, dyspepsia, anaexia, variation and more incidence of 5% or greater and or least havie that of placebo derived from Table 1 were: somalories, insomain, pervousness, tennor, masse, dyspepsia, anaexia, variation abnormal ejaculation, astheria, and avening, in a pool of two studies involving only potents with OOD, the following additional events were identified using the above rule: agritation, depression, dysmeonrhea, flatulence, hyperkinesia, and rach.

Adverse Events Occurring at an incidence of 1%: Table 1 enumerates adverse events that occurred at a frequency of 1% or more, and were more frequent than in the placebo group, among potients treated with LIVIOX® Tables in two short-term placebo controlled COD trials (10 week) and depression intols (6 week) in with prients were dead in a range of generally 100 to 300 mg/dy. Ins tables tables with perventage of the problem of the course of the course of the problem of the problem of the problem of the problem of the course of the problem of the course of the problem of the problem of the problem of the course of the problem of the problem of the problem of the course of the problem of th

Table 1: TREATMENT-EMERGENT ADVERSE EVENT INCIDENCE RATES BY BODY SYSTEM IN ADULT OCD AND DEPRESSION POPULATIONS COMBINED (fluvoxomine [N=892] vs. placebo [N=778] by patients—percentage): BODY AS WHOLE: Headache (22 vs. 20); Asthenia (14 vs. 6); Flu Syndrome (3 vs. 2); Childs (2 vs. 1), CARDIOVASCULAR: Palpitotions (3 vs. 2), DIGESTIVE SYSTEM: Nousea (40 vs. 14); Ashenic (14 vs. 6); Flu Syndrome (3 vs. 2); Chills (2 vs. 1). CARDIOVASCULAR: Polytothors (3 vs. 2). DIGESTIVE SYSTEM: Nousset (40 vs. 14); Diorrhe (11 vs. 7); Contispoint of (10 vs. 8); Dyspendic (10 vs. 5); Anoenic (4 vs. 2); Diorrhe (10 vs. 10); Developed (4 vs. 3); Diorrhe (3 vs. 1); Polytone (4 vs. 10); Polytone

Events for which fluvoramine molectie incidence was equal to a less than placebo are not listed in the table above, but include he following, abdominal print, abnormal diseases, popelarie increase, back pain, chest pain, confusion, dysmenorthea, fever, infection, leg cramps, migraine, mydigin, pain, paesthesia, planyngitis, postural hypotension, punitus, rash, thintis, thiss and timits. Includes "toothache," "tooth extraction and abscess," and "cries." Mostly feeling warm, not, or flushed. "Mostly "blured vision." Mostly 'deleyed ejaculation." "Incidence based on number of note patients.

Adverse Events in OCD Placebo Controlled Studies Which are Markeadly Different Idefined as at least a two-fold difference) in Rate from the Pooled Event Rates in OCD and Depression Placebo Controlled Studies: The events in OCD studies with two-fold decrease in rate compared to event rates in OCD and depression studies were dyschagia and analyspia (mostly blured vision). Additionally, there was approximate 25% decrease in naces. The events in OCD studies with two-fold increase in rate compared to event rates in OCD and Depression studies were: astheria, abnormal ejaculation (mostly delayed ejaculation), amiety, infection, thinitis, analysisms (in males), depression, thinide decreased, planyngitis, agalatina, impelance, mycolous/hwith, this; weight loss, leg arangs, mydigic and unions veterifion. These events are listed in order of decreasing rates in the OCD Trick. rates in the OCD trials

Tother Adverse Events in OCD Pediatric Population. In Pediatric patients (N=57) neared with LUYOX" Tablets, the ownall profile of adverse events is similar to that seen in adult studies. Other neactions which have been reported in two or more pediatric patients, and were more frequent than in the placebo group group were: abnormal thinking, cough increase, dysmenorrhea, ecotymosis, emotional lability, epistosis, hyperkinesio, infection, manic reaction, risth, sinusitis, and

# weight decrease. Vital Sign Changes

omparisons of fliwaxomine molecte and placebo groups in separate pools of short-term OCD and depression trials on (1) median change from boseline on various vital signs variables and on (2) incidence of patients meeting criteria for potentially important changes from baseline on various vital signs variables revealed no important differences between fluvaxomine molecte and placebo.

## Laboratory Changes

Comparisons of Huswarniae malecte and placebo groups in separate pools of short-term OCD and depression thials on (1) median change from baseline on various serum chemistry, hematology, and urinalysis variables and on (2) incidence of patients meeting criteria for potentially important changes from baseline on various serum chemistry, hematology, and urinalysis variables revealed no important differences between fluvoxamine maleate and placebo.

Difference on training statements of the CEC Changes
Comparisons of fluvoxamine molecute and placebo groups in separate pools of short-term OCD and depression trials on (1) mean change from baseline on various ECG variables and on (2) incidence of patients meeting criteria for potentially important changes from baseline on various ECG variables revealed no important differences between fluvoxamine molecule and placebo.

\*\*Proceedings\*\*: The procedure of the pro

no important differences between fluvoramine indeate and placebo.

Other Events Observed During the Premarketing Evaluation of LUVOX\* Tablets

During premarketing clinical trials conducted in North America and Europe, multiple doses of fluvoramine moleate were administered for a combined total of 1273 patient exposures in potents suffering O.D or Major Depressive Disorder. Unbrowned events associated with this exposure were recorded by clinical investigators using descriptive terminology of their own choosing. Consequently, it is not possible to provide a mensingful estimate of the proportion of individuals experiencing obverse events without first grouping similar types of untrovard events into a limited (i.e., reduced) number of standard event categories. In the tabulations which follow, a standard COSTART-based Dictionary terminology has been used to classify reported adverse events. With COSTART term for an event was a general as to be uninformative, it was replaced with a more informative at them. The frequencing presented, therefore, represent the proportion of the 1737 patient exposures to multiple doses of fluvoramine moleate who experienced on event of the type cited on at least one occasion while receiving illuvoramine moleate. All reported events are included in the 1st below, with the following exceptions: 1) those events already listed in Table 1, which tabulates incidence rates of common adverse experiences in placebo-controlled OCD and depression clinical tables, or a excluded, 2) those events for which a duty cause was considered eventor (e.g., neopicia, agstrointestinal concious, heppes sample, hepres zoster, application site exception, and unintended ergenatory or eventied and of events and objects and to not be potentially developed to not be potentially events and not not present and objects and not present and objects and objects and objects and objects and objects and objects and not present and objects and listed in Table 1, which tobulates incidence rotes of common odverse experiences in placebo-controlled OCD and depression clinical trials, are excluded, 2) those events for which a drug cause was considered intered (e.e., neoplasia, gustionitestrial continuous, hepress smalls, herpes zootte, applicants in excording, and minimated pregnancy or entitled and 3) events which were reported in only one pothent and judged to not be potentially serious are incided. It is important to emphasize that, ofthough the events reported and occur during treatment with flavoramine modeles, a causal relationship serious are incided. It is important to emphasize that, ofthough the events reported and occur desirated have a control of the control of th

Based on the number of females, Based on the number of males.

"based on the number of renoise." Seese on the number of males.

Non-US Postmarketing Reports

Voluntary reports of adverse events in patients taking LUVOX" Tablets that have been received since market introduction and are of unknown causal relationship to LUVOX" Tablets use include: toxic epidermal necologis, Stevens-Johnson syndrome, Henoch-Schoenlein purpura, bullous eruption, pringism, agranulacytosis, reunaporty, against, nameria, anapolynicit reaction, hyponatremia, ocute rend failure, hepatitis, and severe akinesia with fever when fluvoramine was co-administered with antipsychotic medication.

## OVERDOSAGE

Refer to package insert (11E Rev 3/98) for overdosage information.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Refer to package insert (11E Rev 3/98) for dosage and administration information.

Rev 10/98 (115-5)

Reference: 1. Data on file, Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

## Solvay Pharmaceuticals Marietta, GA 30062

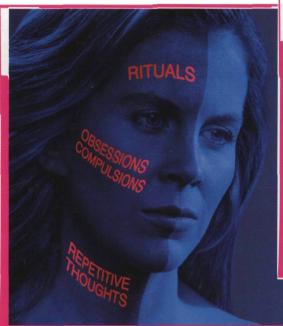
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Solvay **Pharmaceuticals** 

SVI 414

OCD IS AN
ANXIETY DISORDER

from the profound anxiety of OCD





VISIT THE OCD WEB SITE AT http://www.ocdresource.com

# SIGNIFICANTLY IMPROVES OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE SYMPTOMS¹ LOW INCIDENCE OF AGITATION IN ADULTS¹

▼ 2% vs 1% for placebo

## LOW INCIDENCE OF SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION1

▼ LUVOX® Tablets vs placebo\*: decreased libido 2% vs 1%; delayed ejaculation 8% vs 1%; anorgasmia 2% vs 0%; impotence 2% vs 1%

# **FAVORABLE TOLERABILITY PROFILE**<sup>1</sup>

- ▼ For adults, the most commonly observed adverse events compared to placebo were somnolence 22% vs 8%; insomnia 21% vs 10%; nervousness 12% vs 5%; nausea 40% vs 14%; asthenia 14% vs 6%
- ▼ Adverse events in children and adolescents were similar to those observed in adult studies. The most commonly observed adverse events compared to placebo were: agitation 12% vs 3%; hyperkinesia 12% vs 3%; depression 5% vs 0%; dysmenorrhea 7% vs 3%; flatulence 5% vs 0%; rash 7% vs 3%
- ▼ Concomitant use of LUVOX® Tablets and monoamine oxidase inhibitors is not recommended
- ▼ Fluvoxamine should not be used in combination with terfenadine, astemizole, or cisapride

<sup>\*</sup>Parameters occurring  $\geq$ 1% with fluvoxamine maleate.



Please see brief summary of prescribing information on adjacent page.

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THE #1 SSRI PRESCRIBED BY PSYCHIATRISTS FOR OCD