# Belief in Science and in Christian Life

The Relevance of Michael Polanyi's Thought for Christian Faith and Life

# Edited by Thomas F. Torrance

This book is the exciting product of a conference of scientists and theologians. It reconsiders some basic Christian convictions in the context of the scientific revolution of our times and draws help from Michael Polanyi, one of the greatest scientist-philosophers of the age. Special attention is given to his work in restoring the fundamental role of belief in science, and also to his development of an integrative way of thinking which heals the cultural split between science, the arts and theology and brings to light a gradient of meaning rising through them all to the higher intangible levels of spiritual reality. No systematic account of Polanyi's philosophy of science is given, but illuminating discussion is offered throughout and helpful notes and comments on his basic concepts are added.

This is not a technical book in theology or science, but is designed for a wider public untrained in theology or science who seek a deeper understanding of the Christian Faith and want to grasp something of its inner reasonableness. The book will appeal to many people who look for rational support for their beliefs but instinctively know that this must come from the very foundations on which those beliefs rest. Here the reader will learn that even the most rigorous science shares some of the foundations of these beliefs.

ISBN 0 905312 11 2

Hardback £5.25

# THE HANDSEL PRESS

33 MONTGOMERY STREET, EDINBURGH EH7 5JX

# CHILDREN OUT OF COURT

## MARTIN ● FOX ● MURRAY

Since 1971 Scotland has had a unique system of juvenile justice, in which a central part is played by panels of lay volunteers. In what was perhaps the most detailed study of any juvenile justice system ever carried out, the authors examined the operation of the children's hearings system throughout Scotland. They gave particular attention to the factors associated with decision-making by the panels themselves and by the intake officials (reporters to children's panels) who make the initial decision as to whether children referred to them by the police or other agencies are "in need of compulsory measures of care". These enquiries involved both a detailed analysis of records and systematic observation and recording of the interaction of the hearings themselves. Resulting data have been examined to throw light on the quality of practice, including adherence to procedural requirements and the participation of children and parents in the proceedings. Samples of children and parents were personally interviewed to gain understanding of their sense of the fairness of the hearings, their feelings of personal involvement in the process, and of issues of stigma and labelling. Large scale questionnaire studies made it possible to identify the operational philosophies of panel members and of the social workers who serviced the hearings. Concluding chapters review the implications of this project for the theory and practice of juvenile justice in Britain and in the United States.

#### THE AUTHORS

F. M. MARTIN, Professor of Social Administration, University of Glasgow.

SANFORD J. FOX, Professor of Law, Boston College Law School. KATHLEEN MURRAY, Lecturer in charge, Panel Training Resource Centre, University of Glasgow.

ISBN: 7073 0287 0 346 pp £15.00



SCOTTISH ACADEMIC PRESS 33 MONTGOMERY STREET, EDINBURGH

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

Scottish Journal of Theology is published four times a year. The Annual Subscription, including postage, for Institutions is £27.50 (\$65.00) and for Individuals direct to the Publishers £12.00 (\$30.00). Single issues £7.50 (\$17.00) and £3.00 (\$7.50) respectively.

All correspondence relating to subscriptions should be addressed to The Journals Manager, Scottish Academic Press Ltd., 33 Montgomery Street, Edinburgh EH7 5Jx, Scotland, U.K.

### NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions (three copies) and all editorial correspondence should be addressed to the co-ordinating Associate Editor, Rev. Dr. Alan Lewis, New College, The Mound, Edinburgh EHI 2LX.

Contributions will not be returned unless the return postage is also enclosed.

Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not previously been published in English, or is not being considered by another journal for publication in English. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to the Scottish Academic Press. The average length of articles is 5000 words. Although longer articles are accepted, those in excess of 10,000 words cannot be considered.

Contributions (articles and reviews) should be clearly typed in double spacing, and on one side of the paper only. The rule about double spacing applies also to footnotes, which should be used sparingly. Cross-references within the article offered should not be included.

Notes for the editors and instructions for the printer should be attached on separate sheets. Contributors should keep one copy of the typescript for use in correcting proofs.

Contributors from the United States may use U.S. spellings. Greek and Hebrew words need not be transliterated. Capitalisation should be kept to a minimum; and in particular should not be used in pronouns referring to the Deity.

First proofs of articles and reviews may be read and corrected by contributors, and should normally be returned to the organising editor within ten days of receipt. Correction should be confined to errors of the printer. More extensive correction can be made only with the concurrence of an editor. No proofs of reviews will be sent.

Contributors of articles and article reviews (but not of reviews) receive 10 free offprints. Extra copies may be bought according to an agreed scale of charges, provided that these are ordered at the time of returning corrected proofs.

# SCOTTISH JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY VOLUME 38 No. 2

### CONTENTS

Meaning, Metaphor and Me	ta-Th	eology	
by Dr. George D. Chryssides			145
Can God Save Anyone He Will?			-45
by The Rev. Jerry L. Walls			155
Jesus and The Subversive Family			155
	mily		
by IEUAN ELLIS			173
Paul and Jesus: The Problem of Continuity			
by Dr. A. J. M. WEDDERBURN			
The Moral Theory of the Ato Theological Critique	neme	ent: An Historical and	
by The Rev. Dr. Alister McGrath			205
The Protestant Reformation and the Rise of Modern Science			
by Dr. G. B. Deason			221
F	REV	IEWS	
TORRANCE: The Mediation of Christ	241	BROWN & MEIER: Antioch and Rome: New Testament Cradles of Catholic Christianity	266
HERON: Table and Tradition: To- wards an Ecumenical Under- standing of the Eucharist	244	CLIMACUS: The Ladder of Divine Ascent	268
HODGSON & KING: Christian The- ology. An Introduction to its Traditions and Tasks	247	SORABJI: Time, Creation and the Continuum: Theories in antiqu- ity and the early middle ages	270
O'COLLINS: Interpreting Jesus	249	CALDWELL: The Puritan Conver-	
ARNHEIM: Is Christianity True?	252	sion Narrative: The Beginnings	
JAKI: Angels, Apes and Men	255	of American Expression	274
DAVIES & FINKELSTEIN: The Cam- bridge History of Judaism. Vol. One	256	CHADWICK: Hensley Henson: A Study in the Friction between Church and State	275
ORCHARD: A Synopsis of the Four	250	STEVENSON: Liturgy Reshaped	278
Gospels	258	COOK: The Moral Maze	281
WILSON: Luke and the Law	261	BLAMIRES: A God who Acts: Re-	
LOGAN & WEDDERBURN: The New Testament and Gnosis: Essays in honour of Robert McL. Wilson	263	cognising the Hand of God in Suffering and Failure	283
RUDOLPH: Gnosis, the Nature and History of an Ancient Religion	264	PALMA: Karl Barth's Theology of Culture. The Freedom of Cul- ture for the Praise of God	285