
*The British
Journal
for the
History of
Science*

BJHS

*Volume 58
Part 3 No. 218*

September 2025

*ISSN
0007-0874*

Published for The British Society for the History of Science
by Cambridge University Press



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORS

Amanda Rees (Editor)
University of York
Adam Mosley (Editor)
Swansea University/
Prifysgol Abertawe
Jahnavi Phalkey
(*BJHS Themes* Editor)
Bengaluru Science Gallery

EDITORIAL BOARD

Joseph Martin
(Reviews Editor)
Durham University
Coreen McGuire
(Reviews Editor)
Durham University
Daryn Lehoux
Queen's University, Canada
Jennifer M. Rampling
Princeton University
Anna Marie Roos
University of Lincoln
Jessica Riskin
Stanford University
Vanessa Heggie
University of Birmingham

James Sumner
University of Manchester
Gowan Dawson
University of Leicester
Richard Staley
University of Cambridge
Zuoyue Wang
California State Polytechnic
University, Pomona
Jahnavi Phalkey
Science Gallery, Bengaluru
Justin Stearns
New York University
Omar Nasim
University of Regensburg

The *British Journal for the History of Science* (BJHS) is the journal of the British Society for the History of Science, the major national body for this subject in Britain. One of the premier journals in the field, it publishes high quality papers and review articles in all aspects of the history of science. There are four issues per year comprising an annual volume of around 750 pages. BJHS also includes an extensive book review section. Occasional thematic issues are published on important problems or topics.

Contributions are very welcome. They should be sent to the Editorial Assistant, email bjhs.assistant@bshs.org.uk. They are considered on the understanding that they are unpublished and are not on offer to another journal. Contributions should be submitted in electronic form as an email attachment, preferably in MS Word format.

For instructions on how to submit a paper to BJHS, visit <http://www.bshs.org.uk/publications/bjhs> and click on 'Instructions for contributors'. Please be sure to follow all instructions carefully as failure to do so may impair the Editor's and Publisher's ability to treat the submission in a timely fashion. Informal editorial enquiries (not submissions) may be sent to the Editor, Prof Amanda Rees, University of York (amanda.rees@york.ac.uk).

Books for review should be sent to the Reviews Editor, email reviews.editor@bshs.org.uk.

© British Society of the History of Science and the Authors. Authors retain copyright in their individual contributions. It is the author's responsibility to secure any necessary permission for publication. Single copies of articles may be made for research or private study. Permission to make multiple copies must be obtained from the Society. Typescripts are not normally returned to authors. In all matters concerning the publication of the article, the Editor's decision is final. The Editor, Editorial Board and Council of the Society cannot accept responsibility for any views expressed by contributors in articles published by the Journal.

Subscriptions: BJHS *The British Journal for the History of Science* (ISSN: 0007-0874) is published quarterly in March, June, September and December by Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of Volume 58, 2025, is £295 net (USA, Canada and Mexico US \$559) post free institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £173/\$326; single parts cost £89 net (USA, Canada and Mexico US \$167) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller, subscription agent or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS or in the USA, Canada and Mexico to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.