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Signed and sealed by me this ___ * day of _____ 20 _____ Signature _____

In the presence of _____ Occupation _____
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We provide a service to the scientific community by supplying the labour force and funds for equipment which enables field research to be carried out. Last year, from our Oxford office alone, we gave grants totalling £700,000 to scientists working in the earth, life and human sciences. With the traditional sources of grants in decline, Earthwatch is now one of the major non-governmental funders of long-term research. All projects are required to include volunteer field assistants as an integral part of the research team. It is the funds paid by these volunteers which constitutes the scientists' field grant.

"Underlying the need for technical innovation and sustainable development is a requirement for hard scientific evidence, but resources for research are becoming scarcer. The Earthwatch Institute has provided both the funding and the labour force for thousands of field research projects over the past 25 years and plays an important role in supporting the research community."

Professor Jeff Burley, Director, Oxford Forestry Institute

Further details available from Dr. Pamela Mackney

Tel: 01865 318824

Fax: 01865 311383

E-mail: lberesford-stooke@uk.earthwatch.org [www:http://www.earthwatch.org/cfr/cfr.html](http://www.earthwatch.org/cfr/cfr.html)



Earthwatch Institute (Europe)'s science unit is supported by a donation from Rio Tinto plc

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Notes for contributors

Scope The journal aims to provide a comprehensive view of the conservation of wild species of fauna and flora. It welcomes original, succinct and up-to-date papers for rapid publication on all aspects of species conservation, particularly material that has potential to improve conservation efforts and that enhances understanding of conservation needs.

Readership The readership is broadly based and global. It includes conservation professionals, members of academic institutions specializing in wildlife conservation, government departments, non-governmental conservation organizations, students in conservation-related disciplines and interested members of the general public.

Submissions Manuscripts should be sent to The Editor, Oryx – The International Journal of Conservation, FFI, Great Eastern House, Tenison Road, Cambridge CB1 2TT, UK.

Papers (2000–7000 words) are invited on topics relevant to the journal's main focus, including:

- Field research on the status and distribution of threatened species
- Reviews of the status and distribution of individual species or taxonomic groups
- Reviews of conservation policy and legislation at international, national and local levels
- Planning for species and biodiversity conservation
- The working of international conservation conventions
- The nature and results of practical conservation initiatives by governmental and non-governmental organizations, especially analytical case studies
- Research on the sustainable use of wild species
- The history of conservation, including the role of key people, organizations and initiatives.

Short Communications (< 2000 words) are invited on: research results that have important implications for conservation; wild species or habitats under immediate threat; new legislation, protected areas or conservation initiatives; and conservation gains and losses.

Papers and Short Communications are considered on the understanding that their contents have not been published, or submitted for publication, elsewhere. A covering letter accompanying the manuscript should confirm this. If there is any overlap with other papers, e.g. in press or in preparation, this should be stated and the papers in question sent to the editor. The corresponding author must confirm that all authors are aware that the manuscript has been submitted.

Manuscripts are subject to peer review by at least two referees in liaison with one of the Senior Editors. It is helpful if authors suggest at least one appropriate referee.

After acceptance papers may be edited to enhance clarity. Where major changes have been made edited manuscripts are returned to authors before typesetting. Page proofs are sent to authors for approval. Contributors receive two free copies of the journal and may buy additional copies and offprints.

The editor would also be pleased to receive contributions to:

Opinion Contributions (< 700 words) to current conservation thinking, usually referring to material published in previous issues of the journal.

Briefly Concise reports (< 175 words) on news of general conservation interest.

Announcements Grants, research opportunities, meetings.

Preparation of manuscripts Contributions should be in English and three copies should be submitted, double-spaced on A4 paper, with a left-hand margin of at least 40 mm. Pages and lines should be numbered. E-mail submissions are acceptable but should be followed by a printed copy. The journal welcomes manuscripts on disk after acceptance.

The cover page should contain the title of the paper (not exceeding 20 words, a running head of no more than 40 characters, a word count from the start of the text to the end of the references, the full mailing address, E-mail address and address at the time the research was carried out of the corresponding author, and the names and addresses of additional authors.

Abstract (100–250 words) This should describe the purpose of the paper, the major findings and main conclusions. It should be informative and intelligible without reference to the text. Five keywords relevant for literature searching should be supplied.

Biosketches are invited, describing the affiliations and main research interests of the corresponding author (up to 150 words) or of up to three authors (300 words in total).

Footnotes should be avoided if possible.

References should be cited in the text as, for example, Hardcastle & Wilson (1996) or (Leadbeater, 1996). Where there are three or more authors use the first author's surname followed by *et al.* Multiple references should be listed in chronological order. The reference list should be in alphabetical order and include the full article title. Titles of serial publications should be given in full. References at the end of the paper should follow the Harvard system. Examples of house style can be found in the journal and on the journal website.

Figures and maps should be in black ink on strong white or translucent paper and should be labelled in a size that will be legible when reduced to published size (either 165, 107.5 or 79 mm wide). Illustrations should be glossy, black-and-white whole-plate prints or good colour slides.

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Tables should be self-explanatory and printed on a separate sheet with an appropriate caption.

Species' names should follow a named checklist, which should be mentioned in a covering letter. The first time a species is mentioned its scientific name should follow without intervening punctuation: thus, African elephant *Loxodonta africana*. English names should be in lower case throughout except where they incorporate a proper name.

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Contents

- 1 Guest Editorial
CITES – does it offer wild species a future?
- 3 Opinion
What if the emperor has no clothes? – A reply to Martin • Strategic conservation interventions: a case study from the Agulhas Plain in southern Africa • CITES and elephant monitoring
- 8 Briefly
- 21 Preliminary observations on the distribution and status of dwarf blue sheep
Pseudois schaeferi, X. Wang, J. Peng and H. Zhou
- 27 Chemical restraint of endangered mammals for conservation purposes: a practical primer, Steven A. Osofsky and Karen J. Hirsch
- 34 African elephants and humans in conflict: the outlook for coexistence, Richard Hoare
- 39 Forest loss and fragmentation in the Amazon: implications for wildlife conservation, William F. Laurance, Heraldo L. Vasconcelos and Thomas E. Lovejoy
- 46 Elephants in Addo Elephant National Park, South Africa: reconstruction of the population's history, Anna M. Whitehouse and Anthony J. Hall-Martin
- 56 Preliminary assessment of the impacts of human activities on gorillas *Gorilla gorilla gorilla* and other wildlife at Dzanga-Sangha Reserve, Central African Republic, Melissa J. Remis
- 66 The local extinction of the proboscis monkey *Nasalis larvatus* in Pulau Kaget Nature Reserve, Indonesia, Erik Meijaard and Vincent Nijman
- 71 Conservation News
- 77 Grants and Opportunities
- 79 Meetings
- 81 Publications

b

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Cover: Monarch butterflies *Danaus plexippus* wintering in a fir tree, Sierra Madre, Mexico (Eckart Pott/Bruce Coleman Ltd).

Information of this journal can be accessed at:
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