Contents

The Arcus Foundation	ix
Notes to Readers	ix
Acknowledgments	X
Apes Overview	xii
Section 1	
Killing, Capture, Trade and Conservation	
Introduction	1
1. The Impact of Killing, Capture and Trade on Apes and their Habitat	25
Introduction	25
Direct Impacts of Hunting on Species Decline: Population Size and Social Consequences	28
Why Apes Are Particularly Sensitive to Hunting	38
Ecological Impacts of Ape Hunting	42
Ethical, Legal and Practical Concerns	43
Ape-based Economies	45
Conclusion	47
2. Understanding and Responding to Cultural Drivers of the Ape Trade	49
Introduction	49
The Cultural Context of Human Perceptions of Apes	50
Apes in Belief and Practice	52
The Use of Apes in Traditional Medicine and Rituals	53
Responses to the Cultural Drivers of the Trade	58
Intersectionality of Culture and Other Factors Relevant to the Ape Trade Conclusion	64 67
3. Socioeconomics and the Trade in Ape Meat and Parts	
Introduction	69
The Scale of the Problem for Great Apes Piplorical Consequences of Hunting for Most and Ports	75
Biological Consequences of Hunting for Meat and Parts Drivers of Wild Most Hunting	78
Drivers of Wild Meat Hunting Drivers of Hunting of Great Apes	82 88
Barriers and Potential Solutions	89
Conclusion	95
4. Drivers of the Illegal Trade in Live Apes	9 7
Introduction	97
Apes in China's Zoos and Wild Animal Parks	98
Apes in Advertising and Entertainment in the United States and Thailand	106
Trafficked, "Saved" and Rescued: Pet Apes in Indonesia	114
Social Media: Influencing the Demand for and the Perception of Apes	118
Conclusion	126

5. Curbing the Illegal Killing, Capture and Trade in Apes: Responses at Source	131
Introduction	131
Developing Effective Legal Frameworks	133
Strengthening Law Enforcement	135
Promoting Community Engagement	141
Conclusion	150
6. Protecting Apes: The Legal and Regulatory Environment	153
Introduction	153
The National Legal Environment: Trend Analysis	156
International Frameworks	176
Section 2	
The Status and Welfare of Great Apes and Gibbons	
Introduction	196
7. The Status of Apes: A Foundation for Systematic,	
Evidence-based Conservation	199
Introduction	199
The Importance of Information on Apes	200
Threats to Apes	201
The Status of Apes	204
Methods for Studying Populations	209
Population and Conservation Status of Apes	212
Conclusions on Ape Status Evidence-Based Conservation	217 218
Conclusion	228
8. The Campaign for Nonhuman Rights and the Status of Captive Apes	231
Introduction	231
The Struggle to Obtain Legal Rights for Nonhuman Animals	233
The Status of Captive Apes: A Statistical Update	255
Annexes	263
Acronyms and Abbreviations	282
Glossary	285
References	292
Index	362