

PHONOLOGY

Editors

Colin Ewen (University of Leiden)
Ellen Kaisse (University of Washington)

Review editor

Andrew Nevins (University College London)

Associate editors

Bruce Hayes (University of California, Los Angeles)
Elizabeth Hume (University of Canterbury)
Larry Hyman (University of California, Berkeley)
William Idsardi (University of Maryland)
René Kager (University of Utrecht)
D. Robert Ladd (University of Edinburgh)
Joe Pater (University of Massachusetts Amherst)
Keren Rice (University of Toronto)

Editorial board

John Alderete (Simon Fraser University)
Diana Archangeli (University of Arizona)
Amalia Arvaniti (University of California, San Diego)
Ellen Broselow (State University of New York at Stony Brook)
Andries Coetzee (University of Michigan)
Laura Downing (Research Centre for General Linguistics, Berlin)
Matthew Goldrick (Northwestern University)
Gregory Iverson (University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee)
Yoonjung Kang (University of Toronto Scarborough)
Scott Myers (University of Texas at Austin)
Marc van Oostendorp (Meertens Institute, Amsterdam)
Tobias Scheer (CNRS/University of Nice)
Jennifer Smith (University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill)
Richard Wright (University of Washington)

Members of the editorial board are appointed for terms of five years.

Subscriptions

Phonology (ISSN 0952-6757) is published three times a year, in May, August and December. The subscription price of Volume 29 (2012) for institutions, which includes print and electronic access, is £195.00 (US \$335.00 in the U.S.A., Canada and Mexico). The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £168.00 (US \$285.00). The print-only price available to institutional subscribers is £173.00 (US \$295.00). The price to individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use is £30.00 (US \$45.00). This includes both a print subscription and online access.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU. Orders from the U.S.A., Canada and Mexico should be sent to: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, U.S.A. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air. Orders may also be placed through the website:
<http://titles.cambridge.org/journals>.

PHONOLOGY

VOLUME 29 · NUMBER 2 · 2012

Edited by

Colin J. Ewen and Ellen M. Kaisse

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, United Kingdom
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
C/ Orense, 4, planta 13, 28020 Madrid, Spain
Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa

<http://www.cambridge.org>

© Cambridge University Press 2012

First published 2012

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

ISSN 0952-6757

CONTENTS

165 An analysis of North Saami gradation

Berit Anne Bals Baal (University of Tromsø), David Odden (Ohio State University) and Curt Rice (University of Tromsø)

213 Convergence of error-driven ranking algorithms

Giorgio Magri (CNRS, Université Paris 7)

271 Polish stress: looking for phonetic evidence of a bidirectional system

Luiza Newlin-Łukowicz (New York University)

REVIEWS

331 Cécile Fougeron, Barbara Kühnert, Mariapaola D'Imperio and Nathalie Vallée (eds): *Laboratory phonology 10*
John Coleman (University of Oxford)

337 Phillip Backley: *An introduction to Element Theory*
Nancy C. Kula (University of Essex)

342 John Frampton: *Distributed Reduplication*
Eric Raimy (University of Wisconsin-Madison)

353 List of contributors