

Common Name or Designation	Chemical Name
isouron (ī-sō-ū-ron)	<i>N</i> '-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-isoxazolyl]- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylurea
isoxaben (ī-'sok-ə-ben)	<i>N</i> -[3-(1-ethyl-1-methylpropyl)-5-isoxazolyl]-2,6-dimethoxybenzamide
karbutilate (kär-'bū-tā-lāt)	3-[[dimethylamino]carbonyl]amino]phenyl (1,1-dimethylethyl)carbamate
linuron ('lin-ū-ron)	<i>N</i> '-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <i>N</i> -methoxy- <i>N</i> -methylurea
MAA	methylarsonic acid
MAMA	monoammonium salt of MAA
MCPA	(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)acetic acid
MCPB	4-(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)butanoic acid
mecoprop ('mek-ō-prop)	(±)-2-(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)propanoic acid
mefluidide (me-'flōō-i-dīd)	<i>N</i> -[2,4-dimethyl-5-[(trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
metham ('meth-am)	methylcarbamodithioic acid
methazole ('meth-ə-zōl)	2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-4-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazolidine-3,5-dione
metolachlor (mā-'tōl-ə-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)acetamide
metribuzin ('me-tri-'bū-zən)	4-amino-6-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-(methylthio)-1,2,4-triazin-5(4 <i>H</i>)-one
metsulfuron (met-'sul-fū-ron)	2-[[[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoic acid
MH	1,2-dihydro-3,6-pyridazine-dione
molinate ('mō-lin-āt)	5-ethyl hexahydro-1 <i>H</i> -azepine-1-carbothioate
monuron TCA ('mon-ū-ron)	Salt of monuron and TCA
MSMA	monosodium salt of MAA
napropamide (na-'prō-pā-mīd)	<i>N,N</i> -diethyl-2-(1-naphthalenyloxy)propanamide
naptalam ('nap-tā-lam)	2-[(1-naphthalenylamino)carbonyl]benzoic acid
nitrofen ('ni-trō-fen)	2,4-dichloro-1-(4-nitrophenoxy)benzene
norea (nōr-'ē-ə)	<i>N,N</i> -dimethyl- <i>N</i> '-(octahydro-4,7-methano-1 <i>H</i> -inden-5-yl)urea 3α,4α,5α,7α,7α-isomer
norflurazon (nōr-'flur-ə-zon)	4-chloro-5-(methylamino)-2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3(2 <i>H</i>)-pyridazinone
oryzalin (ō-'rīz-ə-lin)	4-(dipropylamino)-3,5-dinitrobenzenesulfonamide
oxadiazon (oks-ə-'dī-ə-zon)	3-[2,4-dichloro-5-(1-methylethoxy)phenyl]-5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-(3 <i>H</i>)-one
oxyfluorfen (oks-ē-'flōōr-fen)	2-chloro-1-(3-ethoxy-4-nitrophenoxy)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene
paraquat ('pā-ə-kwāt)	1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium ion
pebulate ('peb-ū-lāt)	<i>S</i> -propyl butylethylcarbamothioate
pendimethalin (pen-dī-'meth-ə-lin)	<i>N</i> -(1-ethylpropyl)-3,4-dimethyl-2,6-dinitrobenzamine
perfluidone (pūr-'flōō-i-dōn)	1,1,1-trifluoro- <i>N</i> '-[2-methyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)phenyl]methanesulfonamide
phenmedipham (fen-'med-ə-fam)	3-[(methoxycarbonyl)amino]phenyl (3-methylphenyl)carbamate
picloram ('pik-lō-ram)	4-amino-3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid
profluralin (prō-'flur-ə-lin)	<i>N</i> -(cyclopropylmethyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamine
prometon ('prō-mā-ton)	6-methoxy- <i>N,N'</i> -bis(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
prometryn ('prō-mā-trīn)	<i>N,N'</i> -bis(1-methylethyl)-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
pronamide ('prō-nā-mīd)	3,5-dichloro(<i>N</i> -1,1-dimethyl-2-propynyl)benzamide
propachlor ('prō-pā-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)- <i>N</i> -phenylacetamide
propanil ('prō-pā-nīl)	<i>N</i> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)propanamide
propazine ('prō-pā-zēn)	6-chloro- <i>N,N'</i> -bis(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
propham ('prō-fam)	1-methylethyl phenylcarbamate
pyrazon ('pī-rā-zon)	5-amino-4-chloro-2-phenyl-3(2 <i>H</i>)-pyridazinone
sethoxydim (seth-'oks-ē-dim)	2-[1-(ethoxyimino)butyl]-5-[2-(ethylthio)propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one
siduron ('sid-ū-ron)	<i>N</i> -(2-methylcyclohexyl)- <i>N'</i> -phenylurea
simazine ('sim-ə-zēn)	6-chloro- <i>N,N'</i> -diethyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
sulfometuron (sul-'fō-'met-ū-ron)	2-[[[(4,6-dimethyl-2-pyrimidinyl)amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoic acid
TCA	trichloroacetic acid
tebuthiuron (teb-ū-'thī-ū-ron)	<i>N</i> -[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]- <i>N,N'</i> -dimethylurea
terbacil ('turb-ə-sil)	5-chloro-3-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-6-methyl-2,4(1 <i>H</i> ,3 <i>H</i>)-pyrimidine-dione
terbutryn ('turb-ū-trīn)	<i>N</i> -(1,1-dimethylethyl)- <i>N'</i> -ethyl-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
thiobencarb (thī-ō-'ben-kärb)	<i>S</i> -[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]diethylcarbamothioate
triallate ('trī-ə-lāt)	<i>S</i> -(2,3,3-trichloro-2-propenyl)bis(1-methylethyl)carbamothioate
triclopyr ('trī-klō-pīr)	[(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl)oxy]acetic acid
tridiphane ('trī-dī-fān)	2-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethyl)oxirane
trifluralin (trī-'flur-ə-lin)	2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N'</i> -dipropyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamine
2,4-D	(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)acetic acid
2,4-DB	4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)butyric acid
vernolate ('vær-nō-lāt)	<i>S</i> -propyl dipropylcarbamothioate
xylachlor ('zī-lə-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2,3-dimethylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)acetamide

Common and Chemical Names of Herbicide Modifiers

cyometrinil (sī-ō-'met-ri-nīl)	(<i>Z</i>)-α[(cyanomethoxy)imino]benzeneacetonitrile
dichlormid ('dī-klōr-mīd)	2,2-dichloro- <i>N,N</i> -di-2-propenylacetamide
dietholate ('dī-eth-ō-lat)	<i>O,O</i> -diethyl <i>O</i> -phenyl phosphorothioate
flurazole ('flur-ə-zōl)	phenylmethyl 2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)-5-thiazolecarboxylate
mephenate ('mef-ə-nāt)	4-chlorophenyl methylcarbamate

^aHerbicides no longer in use in USA are omitted. Complete listing, including these, is in *WEEDS* 14(4), 1966 and in *Weed Science* 23(1), 1975.

Common and Chemical Names of Herbicides^a

Common Name or Designation	Chemical Name
acetochlor (ə-`sē-tə-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(ethoxymethyl)- <i>N</i> -(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)acetamide
acifluorfen (as-ē-`flōōr-fen)	5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2-nitrobenzoic acid
acrolein (ə-`krō-lē-ən)	2-propenal
alachlor (al-ə-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2,6-diethylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(methoxymethyl)acetamide
ametryn (am-ə-`trīn)	<i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>N'</i> -(1-methylethyl)-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
amitrole (am-ə-`trōl)	1 <i>H</i> -1,2,4-triazol-3-amine
AMS	ammonium sulfate
asulam (az-ū-lam)	methyl[(4-aminophenyl)sulfonyl] carbamate
atrazine (a-`trā-zēn)	6-chloro- <i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>N'</i> -(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
barban (bār-ban)	4-chloro-2-butynyl 3-chlorophenylcarbamate
benefin (ben-ə-fin)	<i>N</i> -butyl- <i>N</i> -ethyl-2,6-dinitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
bensulide (ben-sə-līd)	<i>O,O</i> -bis(1-methylethyl) <i>S</i> -[2-[(phenylsulfonyl)amino] ethyl] phosphorodithioate
benazoxon (ben-tə-zon)	3-(1-methylethyl)-(1 <i>H</i>)-2,1,3-benzothiadiazin-4(3 <i>H</i>)-one 2,2-dioxide
benzofluor (ben-zō-`flōōr)	<i>N</i> -[4-(ethylthio)-2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl] methanesulfonamide
benzoylprop (ben-zō-`il-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <i>DL</i> -alanine
bifenox (bi-fen-oks)	methyl 5-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-2-nitrobenzoate
bromacil (brōm-ə-sil)	5-bromo-6-methyl-3-(1-methylpropyl)-2,4(1 <i>H</i> ,3 <i>H</i>)pyrimidinedione
bromoxynil (brōm-`oks-i-nil)	3,5-dibromo-4-hydroxybenzoxirane
butachlor (bū-tā-klōr)	<i>N</i> -(butoxymethyl)-2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2,6-diethylphenyl)acetamide
buthidazole (bū-`thid-ə-zōl)	3-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]-4-hydroxy-1-methyl-2-imidazolidinone
butylate (bū-ti-lāt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl bis(2-methylpropyl)carbamothioate
cadolylic acid (ka-kō-`dil-ik-`as-id)	dimethyl arsenic acid
CDA	2-chloro- <i>N,N</i> -di-2-propenylacetamide
chloramben (klōr-`am-ben)	3-amino-2,5-dichlorobenzoic acid
chloroxuron (klōr-`oks-ū-ron)	<i>N'</i> -[4-(4-chlorophenoxy)phenyl]- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylurea
chlorpropham (klōr-`prō-fam)	1-methylethyl 3-chlorophenylcarbamate
chlorsulfuron (klōr-`sul-fū-ron)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -[[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino] carbonyl] benzenesulfonamide
cinmethylin (sin-`meth-ə-lin)	<i>exo</i> -1-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-2-[(2-methylphenyl)methoxy]-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1] heptane
cloproxydim (klō-`prō-poks-e-dim)	(<i>E,E</i>)-2-[1-[[3-chloro-2-propenyl]oxy] imino] butyl]-5-[2-(ethylthio)propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one
clopyralid (klō-`pir-ə-lid)	3,6-dichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid
CMA	calcium salt of MAA
cyanazine (si-`an-ə-zēn)	2-[[4-chloro-6-(ethylamino)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl] amino]-2-methylpropanenitrile
cycloate (si-klō-āt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl cyclohexylethylcarbamothioate
dalapon (dal-ə-pon)	2,2-dichloropropanoic acid
dazomet (daz-ō-met)	tetrahydro-3,5-dimethyl-2 <i>H</i> -1,3,5-thiadiazine-2-thione
DCPA	dimethyl tetrachloroterephthalate
desmedipham (dez-`med-ə-fam)	ethyl [3-[[[(phenylamino)carbonyl] oxy] phenyl] carbamate
diallate (di-ə-lāt)	5-(2,3-dichloro-2-propenyl) bis(1-methylethyl)carbamothioate
dicamba (di-`kam-bā)	3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoic acid
dichlobenil (di-klō-`ben-əl)	2,6-dichlorobenzonitrile
dichlorprop (di-klōr-prop)	(±)-2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)propanoic acid
diclofop (di-klō-fop)	(±)-2-[4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)phenoxy] propanoic acid
diethatyl (di-`eth-ə-tīl)	<i>N</i> -(chloroacetyl)- <i>N</i> -(2,6-diethylphenyl)glycine
difenzoquat (di-`fen-zō-kwāt)	1,2-dimethyl-3,5-diphenyl-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazolium
dinitramine (di-`nit-rā-mēn)	<i>N</i> ³ , <i>N</i> ³ -diethyl-2,4-dinitro-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3-benzenediamine
dinoseb (di-nō-seb)	2-(1-methylpropyl)-4,6-dinitrophenol
diphenamid (di-`fen-ə-mīd)	<i>N,N</i> -dimethyl- α -phenyl benzenacetamide
dipropetryn (di-`prōp-ə-`trīn)	6-(ethylthio)- <i>N,N'</i> -bis(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
diquat (di-`kwāt)	6,7-dihydrodipyrido[1,2- α :2',1'- c] pyrazinediium ion
diuron (di-ū-ron)	<i>N'</i> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylurea
DSMA	disodium salt of MAA
endothall (en-dō-thol)	7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1] heptane-2,3-dicarboxylic acid
EPTC	<i>S</i> -ethyl dipropyl carbamothioate
ethalfuralin (eth-əl-`flur-ə-lin)	<i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>N</i> -(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
ethofumesate (eth-ō-`fū-mə-sat)	(±)-2-ethoxy-2,3-dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-5-benzofuranyl methanesulfonate
fenac (fen-ak)	2,3,6-trichlorobenzeneacetic acid
fenoxaprop (fen-`oks-ə-prop)	(±)-2-[4-[(6-chloro-2-benzoxazolyl)oxy] phenoxy] propanoic acid
fenuron TCA (fen-ū-ron)	Salt of fenuron and TCA
flamprop (flam-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> -(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)- <i>DL</i> -alanine
fluazifop (flōō-`az-i-fop)	(±)-2-[4-[[5-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyridinyl] oxy] phenoxy] propanoic acid
fluchloralin (flōō-`klōr-ə-lin)	<i>N</i> -(2-chloroethyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
fluometuron (flōō-ō-`met-ū-ron)	<i>N,N</i> -dimethyl- <i>N'</i> -[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl] urea
fluorochloridone (flōōr-ō-`klōr-ə-don)	3-chloro-4-(chloromethyl)-1-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2-pyrrolidinone
fluridone (flur-i-dōn)	1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4(1 <i>H</i>)-pyridinone
fomesafen (fō-`mes-ə-fen)	5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]- <i>N</i> -(methylsulfonyl)-2-nitrobenzamide
fosamine (fos-ə-mēn)	ethyl hydrogen (aminocarbonyl)phosphonate
glyphosate (gli-fō-sāt)	<i>N</i> -(phosphonomethyl)glycine
haloxyfop (ha-`loks-ē-fop)	2-[4-[[3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyridinyl] oxy] phenoxy] propanoic acid
hexaflurate (heks-ə-`flur-āt)	potassium hexafluoroarsenate
hexazinone (heks-`az-ə-nōn)	3-cyclohexyl-6-(dimethylamino)-1-methyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4(1 <i>H</i> ,3 <i>H</i>)-dione
imazaquin (i-`maz-ə-kwin)	2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1 <i>H</i> -imidazol-2-yl]-3-quinolinecarboxylic acid
ioxynil (i-`oks-i-nīl)	4-hydroxy-3,5-diiodobenzonitrile
isopropalin (i-sō-`prōp-ə-lin)	4-(1-methylethyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropylbenzenamine

PRONUNCIATION KEY: āpe, fat, cār, bāre; ēvil, ten; bīte, is; gō, lot, oil, out, tōōl, look; cūre, cup, tūrn; ə = a in ago.