

Volume 118, Number 3

July 2025

HARVARD THEOLOGICAL REVIEW

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

ISSN 0017-8160

HARVARD THEOLOGICAL REVIEW

118:3

July 2025

ISSUED QUARTERLY BY THE FACULTY OF DIVINITY IN HARVARD UNIVERSITY

The *Harvard Theological Review* is partially funded by the foundation established under the will of Mildred Everett, daughter of Charles Carroll Everett, Bussey Professor of Theology in Harvard University (1869–1900) and Dean of the Faculty of Divinity (1878–1900). The scope of the *Review* embraces history and philosophy of religious thought in all traditions and periods—including the areas of Hebrew Bible, New Testament, Christianity, Jewish studies, theology, ethics, archaeology, and comparative religious studies. It seeks to publish compelling original research that contributes to the development of scholarly understanding and interpretation.

EDITOR

Giovanni B. Bazzana, Terrence L. Johnson, Shaul Magid

EDITORIAL BOARD

Francis X. Clooney, Mohsen Goudarzi, Mayra Rivera

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Members of the Faculty of Divinity

MANAGING EDITOR

Faye Bodley-Dangelo

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Giorgia Bove, Joe Currie, Gio DiRusso, David A. Hannan, Julia Hintlian, J. J. Kimche, Jessica Patey

Communications on editorial matters should be emailed to htr@hds.harvard.edu or mailed to the Managing Editor, *Harvard Theological Review*, Harvard Divinity School, 45 Francis Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02138. Instructions to contributors and a full style guide may be viewed on www.journals.cambridge.org/htr/ifc.

Harvard Theological Review (ISSN 0017-8160; e-ISSN 1475-4517) is published four times a year in January, April, July, and October. The subscription prices, which include delivery by air where appropriate (but excluding VAT), for volume 118, 2025 are: individuals, online only: \$51/£32; individuals, print and online: \$104/£70; institutions, online only: \$298/£190; institutions, print and online: \$521/£321. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. For all subscriptions queries in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, email subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org, call (800) 872-7423 or write to Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. For subscription queries elsewhere in the world email journals@cambridge.org, call +44 (0)1223 326070 or write to Cambridge University Press and Assessment, Journals Fulfillment, Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, UK. For advertising queries contact ad_sales@cambridge.org.

Postmaster: Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to: *Harvard Theological Review*, Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006. Send address changes elsewhere to: *Harvard Theological Review*, Journals Dept., Cambridge University Press and Assessment, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, U.K.

Photocopying information: Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from the Copyright Clearance Center: www.copyright.com or email: info@copyright.com. For all other reuse, permission must be sought from Cambridge University Press.

Some foreign language and transliteration fonts used in this journal are available from Linguist's Software Inc., PO Box 580, Edmonds, WA 98020-0580 USA; tel: (425) 775-1130; website: www.linguistsoftware.com. Coptic text is set in Antinoou (© 2007–2011 Michael Everson and IACS). Syriac text is set using the MELTHO fonts from Beth Mardutho: The Syriac Institute [www.BethMardutho.org].

© The Author(s), 2025. Published by Cambridge University Press on behalf of the President and Fellows of Harvard College.

ARTICLES

- Beyond “Athens and Jerusalem”: Integrating Classical Philosophy into the Comparative Study of the Hebrew Bible and the Ancient Near East **381**
Ethan Schwartz
- Divine Vassal: Ancient Near Eastern Attributes in the Father-Son Imagery of Hosea 11 **407**
Gili Kugler
- Counting on God’s Name: The Numerology of *Nomina Sacra* **425**
Alexander Kulik
- The Twelve Tribes of Israel out from Every Nation, Tribe, People, and Language in Revelation 7:9–17 **464**
John Van Maaren
- When Eucharists Attack: Discerning the Body in Cyprian’s *On the Lapsed* **486**
Sonja G. Anderson
- The Fall of Eve and the Fate of Her Daughters: Competing Interpretations of Genesis 3:13 in 1 Timothy and Gregory of Nazianzus **504**
Matthew J. Klem
- The Making of the Rabbi-Scholar in Late Ancient Palestine: Torah Study and Its Others in the Yerushalmi **526**
Moulie Vidas
- Does an Arrow a Day Keep Satan Away? Late Antique Magical Subtexts in Babylonian Rabbinic Narratives **552**
Simcha Gross
- Manuscripts in the News: The Challenges of Public-Facing Scholarship **578**
Liv Ingeborg Lied and Dana Ryan Lande